



List of variables

Ifo World Economic Survey

Data: 1983-Q3 2017

As of October 2017

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List of variables World Economic Survey

1. Identification variables		2. Standard questions	
Nr.	Name	Label	Label
1.1)	year	year	Jahr
1.2)	month	month	Monat
1.3)	id	ID-code, 8-digit: 1600xxxx	ID, 8-stellig: 1600xxxx
1.4)	fbv	survey mode	Umfragemodus
1.5)	country	country code	Land
1.6)	ig	income group	Einkommensgruppe
1.7)	noq_1	number of the questionnaire (part of the identifier)	Fragebogennummer (Teil der ID)
1.8)	noq_2	number of the questionnaire (part of the identifier)	Fragebogennummer (Teil der ID)
1.9)	affiliation	current affiliation	derzeitige Zugehörigkeit
1.10)	institution	institution	Institution
1.11)	runum	running number	Laufende Nummer
1.12)	cweight_b	country weight	Gewichtung Land
1.13)	cweight_e1	country weight	Gewichtung Land
1.14)	cweight_e2	country weight	Gewichtung Land
1.15)	eweight_b	expert weight	Expertengewichtung
1.16)	eweight_e1	expert weight	Expertengewichtung
1.17)	eweight_e2	expert weight	Expertengewichtung
1.18)	rt	record type	record type

2. Standard questions			
Nr.	Name	Label	Label
2.1)	gson	judgement, present economic situation	Einschätzung allgemeine aktuelle Wirtschaftslage
2.2)	gsop	economic situation compared to last year	Allgemeine Wirtschaftslage im Vergleich zu letztem Jahr
2.3)	gsnf	economic situation end of next 6 months	Allgemeine aktuelle Wirtschaftslage ende der nächsten 6 Monate
2.4)	gscn	judgement, present economic situation	Investitionen (aktuelle Einschätzung)
2.5)	gscp	economic situation compared to last year	Investitionen (im Vergleich zu letztem Jahr)
2.6)	gscf	economic situation end of next 6 months	Investitionen (nächste 6-12 Monate)
2.7)	gspn	judgement, present economic situation	Privatkonsument (aktuelle Einschätzung)
2.8)	gspp	economic situation compared to last year	Privatkonsument (im Vergleich zu letztem Jahr)
2.9)	gspf	economic situation end of next 6 months	Privatkonsument (nächste 6-12 Monate)
2.10)	tvex	foreign trade volume export	Außenhandelsvolumen Exporte
2.11)	tvim	foreign trade volume import	Außenhandelsvolumen Importe
2.12)	tbal	trade balance	Handelsbilanz
2.13)	cprice	consumer prices	Konsumentenpreise
2.14)	infl	inflation rate	Inflationsrate
2.15)	infr	inflation rate in %	Inflationsrate in %
2.16)	irst	interest rate short-term	kurzfristige Zinsen
2.17)	irtl	interest rate long-term	langfristige Zinsen
2.18)	cuus	currencies US \$	Währungen US\$
2.19)	cude	currencies DM / Euro-DM (10/2000) / DM-Euro (1/2001- -10/2001) / Euro (from 1/2002)	Währungen DM / Euro-DM (10/2000) / DM-Euro (1/2001- -10/2001) / Euro (ab 1/2002)
2.20)	cuuk	currencies UK L	Währungen UK L
2.21)	cujo	currencies YEN	Währungen YEN
2.22)	vaus	value of US \$	Wert US \$
2.23)	dspi	domestic share prices	Aktienkurse Inland
2.24)	ep01	problem government policy	Problem: Politik der Regierung
2.25)	ep02	problem insufficient demand	Problem: unzureichende Nachfrage
2.26)	ep03	problem unemployment	Problem: Arbeitslosigkeit
2.27)	ep04	problem inflation	Problem: Inflation
2.28)	ep05	problem competitiveness	Problem: Wettbewerbsfähigkeit
2.29)	ep06	problem trade barriers	Problem:: Handelsbarrieren
2.30)	ep07	problem skilled labour	Problem: ausgebildete Arbeit
2.31)	ep08	problem public deficits	Problem: öffentliches Haushaltsdefizit
2.32)	ep09	problem foreign debts	Problem: Auslandschulden
2.33)	ep10	problem capital shortage	Problem: Kapitalmangel
2.34)	ep11	problem corruption	Problem: Korruption
2.35)	epyn1	problem government policy	Problem: Politik der Regierung
2.36)	epyn2	problem insufficient demand	Problem: unzureichende Nachfrage
2.37)	epyn3	problem lack of innovation	Problem: Mangel an Innovationen
2.38)	epyn4	problem inadequate infrastructure	Problem: ungeeignete Infrastruktur
2.39)	epyn5	problem international competitiveness	Problem: internationale Wettbewerbsfähigkeit
2.40)	epyn6	problem trade barriers	Problem: Handelsbarrieren
2.41)	epyn7	problem skilled labour	Problem: ausgebildete Arbeit
2.42)	epyn8	problem legal and administrative barriers	Problem: gesetzliche und administrative Barrieren
2.43)	epyn9	problem climate foreign investors	Problem: Klima ausländische Investoren
2.44)	epyn10	problem capital shortage	Problem: Kapitalmangel
2.45)	epyn11	problem lack of credible central bank policy	Problem: Mangel glaubwürdiger Zentralbankpolitik
2.46)	epyn12	problem inefficient debt management	Problem: ineffizientes Schuldenmanagement
2.47)	epyn13	problem widening income inequality	Problem: steigende Einkommensungleichheit
2.48)	epyn14	problem political instability	Problem: politische Instabilität
2.49)	epyn15	problem corruption	Problem: Korruption
2.50)	cf1	climate foreign investors, at present	Klima Ausländische Investoren: aktuell
2.51)	cf2	climate foreign investors, next 6 months	Klima Ausländische Investoren: nächste 6 Monate
2.52)	cf3	climate foreign investors, at present, legal	Klima Ausländische Investoren: aktuell, gesetzlich
2.53)	cf4	climate foreign investors, at present, political	Klima Ausländische Investoren: aktuell, politisch
2.54)	cf5	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, legal	Klima Ausländische Investoren: nächste 6 Monate, gesetzlich
2.55)	cf6	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, political	Klima Ausländische Investoren: nächste 6 Monate, politisch
2.56)	imep	important measures of economic policy	Wichtige Maßnahmen der Wirtschaftspolitik
2.57)	cstrcred	constraint on supply of bank credit to firms	Eingeschränkte Bankenkredite an Firmen
2.58)	gdpn	growth of GDP (%) (with decimal points)	BIP-Wachstum (%) (mit Dezimalpunkt)
2.59)	gdpf	expected growth of real GDP	Erwartetes Wachstum des realen BIP
2.60)	gdpfct	expected growth rate of real GDP	Erwartete Wachstumsrate des realen GDP
2.61)	gson_vas	VAS present situation	Aktuelle Situation
2.62)	click1	clicks gson_vas	Klicks gson_vas

2.63)	gsof_vas	VAS expectations	Erwartungen
2.64)	click2	clicks gsof_vas	Klicks gsof_vas
2.65)	gson_vasb	VAS present situation (test)	Aktuelle Situation (Test)
2.66)	click1b	clicks gson_vasb (test)	Klicks gson_vas (Test)
2.67)	gsof_vasb	VAS expectations (test)	Erwartungen (Test)
2.68)	click2b	clicks gsof_vasb (test)	Klicks gsof_vas (Test)
2.69)	infrm	expected inflation medium term	Erwartete mittelfristige Inflation
2.70)	infrm2	expected inflation medium term (in 5 years)	Erwartete mittelfristige Inflation (in 5 Jahren)

3. Special questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Label
3.1)	rq_1	default treatment question 1	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 1
3.2)	rq_2	default treatment question 2	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 2
3.3)	rq_3	default treatment question 3	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 3
3.4)	rq_4	default treatment question 4	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 4
3.5)	rq_5	default treatment question 5	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 5
3.6)	rq_6	default treatment question 6	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 6
3.7)	rq_7	default treatment question 7	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 7
3.8)	rq_8	default treatment question 8	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 8
3.9)	rq_9	default treatment question 9	Behandlung bei Zahlungsunfähigkeit Frage 9
3.10)	sq_198503_1	gdp growth 10 years	BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre
3.11)	sq_198503_2	gdp growth 10 years influence: public capital expenditures	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: öffentliche Kapitalausgaben
3.12)	sq_198503_3	gdp growth 10 years influence: private capital expenditures	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: private Kapitalausgaben
3.13)	sq_198503_4	gdp growth 10 years influence: private consumption	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: privater Konsum
3.14)	sq_198503_5	gdp growth 10 years influence: exports	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Exporte
3.15)	sq_198503_6	gdp growth 10 years influence: supply of skilled labour	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Angebot an qualifizierter Arbeit
3.16)	sq_198503_7	gdp growth 10 years influence: costs of production	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Produktionskosten
3.17)	sq_198503_8	gdp growth 10 years influence: technical progress	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Technischer Fortschritt
3.18)	sq_198503_9	gdp growth 10 years influence: natural resources	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Natürliche Ressourcen
3.19)	sq_198503_10	gdp growth 10 years influence: environmental problems	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Umweltprobleme
3.20)	sq_198503_11	gdp growth 10 years influence: political stability	Einfluss BIP Wachstum 10 Jahre: Politische Stabilität
3.21)	sq_199004_1	competitiveness due to eastern liberalization	Wettbewerbsfähigkeit durch Ost-liberalisierung
3.22)	sq_199004_2	increased competitiveness: foreign investments	Gesteigerte Wettbewerbsfähigkeit: Auslandsinvestitionen
3.23)	sq_199004_3	increased competitiveness: liberalization at home	Gesteigerte Wettbewerbsfähigkeit: Inländische Liberalisierung
3.24)	sq_199004_4	increased competitiveness: foreign demand	Gesteigerte Wettbewerbsfähigkeit: Auslandsnachfrage
3.25)	sq_199004_5	decreased competitiveness, competition from: East Germany	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: Ostdeutschland
3.26)	sq_199004_6	decreased competitiveness, competition from: Hungary	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: Ungarn
3.27)	sq_199004_7	decreased competitiveness, competition from: Poland	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: Polen
3.28)	sq_199004_8	decreased competitiveness, competition from: Romania	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: Rumänien
3.29)	sq_199004_9	decreased competitiveness, competition from: Bulgaria	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: Bulgarien
3.30)	sq_199004_10	decreased competitiveness, competition from: CSSR	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: CSSR
3.31)	sq_199004_11	decreased competitiveness, competition from: USSR	Gesunken Wettbewerbsfähigkeit, Wettbewerb aus: der UdSSR
3.32)	sq_199004_12	capital inflow due to eastern liberalization	Kapitalzufluss durch Ost-liberalisierung
3.33)	sq_199004_13	economy due to eastern liberalization	Wirtschaft durch Ost-liberalisierung
3.34)	sq_199004_14	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Eastern Germany	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. Ostdeutschland
3.35)	sq_199004_15	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Hungary	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. Ungarn
3.36)	sq_199004_16	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Poland	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. Polen
3.37)	sq_199004_17	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Romania	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. Rumänien
3.38)	sq_199004_18	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Bulgaria	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. Bulgarien
3.39)	sq_199004_19	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly CSSR	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. CSSR
3.40)	sq_199004_20	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly USSR	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: v.A. UdSSR
3.41)	sq_199004_21	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: no answer possible	Auslandsinvestitionen durch Ost-liberalisierung: keine Antwort möglich
3.42)	sq_199010_1	oil price below 20 US\$	Ölpreis unter 20 US\$
3.43)	sq_199010_2	oil price between 20 and 25 US\$	Ölpreis zwischen 20 und 25 US\$
3.44)	sq_199010_3	oil price between 26 and 30 US\$	Ölpreis zwischen 26 und 30 US\$
3.45)	sq_199010_4	oil price above 30 US\$	Ölpreis über 30 US\$
3.46)	sq_199010_5	impact of gulf crisis on economic growth	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf das Wirtschaftswachstum
3.47)	sq_199010_6	impact of gulf crisis on private investment	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf private Investitionen
3.48)	sq_199010_7	impact of gulf crisis on employment opportunities	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf Arbeitsmöglichkeiten
3.49)	sq_199010_8	impact of gulf crisis on private sector profits	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf Gewinne im Privatsektor
3.50)	sq_199010_9	impact of gulf crisis on inflation rate	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf die Inflationsrate
3.51)	sq_199010_10	impact of gulf crisis on interest rates	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf Zinsen
3.52)	sq_199010_11	impact of gulf crisis on public finance	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf öffentliche Finanzen
3.53)	sq_199010_12	impact of gulf crisis on trade balance	Einfluss der Golfkrise auf die Handelsbilanz
3.54)	sq_199101_1	5 year assessment: high growth of world trade by fairly open markets	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Großes Welthandelswachstum durch recht offene Märkte
3.55)	sq_199101_2	5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of USA	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Steigender Protektionismus der USA
3.56)	sq_199101_3	5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of European community	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Steigender Protektionismus der EG
3.57)	sq_199101_4	5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of Japan	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Steigender Protektionismus von Japan
3.58)	sq_199101_5	5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of this region	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Steigender Protektionismus dieser Region
3.59)	sq_199101_6	5 year assessment: negative impact due to protectionism	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Negative Auswirkungen durch Protektionismus
3.60)	sq_199101_7	5 year assessment: more intensive integration of trade and investment	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Intensivere Integration von Handel und Investitionen
3.61)	sq_199101_8	5 year assessment: better integration of this region into world trade	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Bessere Integration dieser Region in den Welthandel
3.62)	sq_199101_9	5 year assessment: emergence of tri-polar world	5-Jahres Beurteilung: Entstehung einer tripolaren Welt
3.63)	sq_199204_1	European currency facilitates capital movements	Europäische Währung erleichtert Kapitalfluss
3.64)	sq_199204_2	European currency reduces relative importance of US\$	Europäische Währung reduziert die relative Bedeutung des US\$
3.65)	sq_199204_3	European currency facilitates international trade	Europäische Währung erleichtert internationales Handel
3.66)	sq_199204_4	European currency facilitates tourism and personal movement	Europäische Währung erleichtert Tourismus und persönliche Beweglichkeit
3.67)	sq_199204_5	European currency has other effects	Europäische Währung hat andere Effekte
3.68)	sq_199204_6	EMU will stimulate trade	EMU regt Handel an
3.69)	sq_199204_7	EMU will lead to more protectionism	EMU führt zu mehr Protektionismus
3.70)	sq_199204_8	EMU will stimulate world trade	EMU regt Welthandel an
3.71)	sq_199204_9	EMU will not impact foreign trade volumes	EMUs wird Auslandshandelsvolumina nicht beeinflussen
3.72)	sq_199204_10	impact Maastricht convention 10 years	Einfluss Maastricht Konvention 10 Jahre
3.73)	sq_199204_11	obstacles to EMU: inflation rates	EMU Hindernisse: Inflationsraten
3.74)	sq_199204_12	obstacles to EMU: budget deficit	EMU Hindernisse: Haushaldsdefizit
3.75)	sq_199204_13	obstacles to EMU: high unemployment	EMU Hindernisse: Hohe Arbeitslosigkeit
3.76)	sq_199204_14	obstacles to EMU: income level	EMU Hindernisse: Einkommenniveau

3.76b)	SQ_199204_14b	obstacles to EMU: inflation rates	EMU Hindernisse: Inflationsraten
3.77)	SQ_199204_15	EMU impact: inflation	EMU Einfluss: Inflation
3.78)	SQ_199204_16	EMU impact: trade with EC members	EMU Einfluss: Handel mit EG Mitgliedern
3.79)	SQ_199204_17	EMU impact: trade with non-EC countries	EMU Einfluss: Handel mit nicht-EG Ländern
3.80)	SQ_199204_18	EMU impact: foreign investment	EMU Einfluss: Auslandsinvestitionen
3.81)	SQ_199204_19	EMU impact: economic growth	EMU Einfluss: Wirtschaftswachstum
3.82)	SQ_199804_1	Asian crisis impact: domestic price competition	Einfluss Asienkrise: Inländischer Preiswettbewerb
3.83)	SQ_199804_2	Asian crisis impact: export market price competition	Einfluss Asienkrise: Exportmarkt Preiswettbewerb
3.84)	SQ_199804_3	Asian crisis impact: reduced domestic profit margins	Einfluss Asienkrise: verkleinerte inländische Gewinnspannen
3.85)	SQ_199804_4	Asian crisis impact: reduced profit margins in export markets	Einfluss Asienkrise: verkleinerte Gewinnspannen in Exportmärkten
3.86)	SQ_199804_5	Asian crisis impact: dampened economic growth	Einfluss Asienkrise: gedämpftes Wirtschaftswachstum
3.87)	SQ_199804_6	expected gdp growth without asian crisis	Erwartetes BIP Wachstum ohne Asienkrise
3.88)	sq_199807_1	chances euro is important reserve currency for central banks	Wahrscheinlichkeit, dass der Euro wichtige Reserve für Zentralbanken ist
3.89)	SQ_199807_2	chances euro is important transaction medium for private investors	Wahrscheinlichkeit, dass der Euro ein wichtiges Transaktionsmedium für private Investoren ist
3.90)	SQ_199807_3	expected euro/US\$ exchange rate 12 months	Erwarteter Euro/US\$ Wechselkurs 12 Monate
3.91)	SQ_199807_4	expected euro/US\$ exchange rate 3 years	Erwarteter Euro/US\$ Wechselkurs 3 Jahre
3.92)	SQ_199807_5	country's foreign trade in euros by the end of 1999	Außenhandel des Landes in Euro zu Ende 1999
3.93)	SQ_199807_6	country's foreign trade in euros in 3-5 years	Außenhandel des Landes in Euro in 3-5 Jahren
3.94)	SQ_200204_1	importance of uniform accountancy principles	Bedeutung einheitlicher Buchhaltungsprinzipien
3.95)	SQ_200204_2	accountancy standards and implementation need to be more rigorous	Buchhaltungsstandards und deren Ausführung müssen strenger sein
3.96)	SQ_200204_3	accountancy standard implementation needs improvement	Implementation von Buchhaltungsstandards muss verbessert werden
3.97)	SQ_200204_4	not necessary changing accountancy standards nor implementation	Nicht notwendig Buchhaltungsstandards oder deren Implementation zu verändern
3.98)	SQ_200204_5	improved financial reporting by stronger regulation	verbesserte Finanzzusammenfassung durch stärkere Regulierung
3.99)	SQ_200204_6	improved financial reporting by stronger corporate governance	verbesserte Finanzzusammenfassung durch stärkere Unternehmensführung
3.100)	SQ_200301_1	threat of global deflation	Bedrohung durch globale Deflation
3.101)	SQ_200301_2	threat of local deflation	Bedrohung durch lokale Deflation
3.102)	SQ_200304_1	impact of anti terrorist measures on business	Einfluss von Anti-Terror Maßnahmen auf das Geschäft
3.103)	SQ_200304_2	satisfaction with cooperation with business for security	Zufriedenheit mit Geschäftscooperation für Sicherheit
3.104)	SQ_200304_3	satisfaction with emphasis on international security measures coordination	Zufriedenheit mit Betonung auf Koordination internationaler Sicherheitsmaßnahmen
3.105)	SQ_200307_1	impact of SARS on economic growth	Einfluss von SARS auf das Wirtschaftswachstum
3.106)	SQ_200307_2	business travel cut due to SARS	Geschäftsreisen reduziert aufgrund von SARS
3.107)	SQ_200307_3	expected negative impact of SARS on business relationships	Erwarteter negativer Einfluss von SARS auf Geschäftsbeziehungen
3.108)	SQ_200310_1	effect of spam on legitimate online marketing	Einfluss von Spam auf seriöses Online Marketing
3.109)	SQ_200310_2	spam: legitimate online marketing constrained	Spam: seriöses Online Marketing beschränkt
3.110)	SQ_200310_3	spam: hampering your business	Spam: Behindern Ihres Geschäfts
3.111)	SQ_200401_1	fear of terrorism affects business prospects	Angst vor Terrorismus beeinflusst Geschäftserwartungen
3.112)	SQ_200401_2	cost increases from anti-terrorism security measures	Kostensteigerungen durch Anti-Terror-Sicherheitsmaßnahmen
3.113)	SQ_200401_3	economic prospects 1-2 years	Wirtschaftserwartungen 1-2 Jahre
3.114)	SQ_200404_1	importance that Doha round gets back on track	Wichtigkeit, dass Doha-Runde wieder auf Kurs kommt
3.115)	SQ_200404_2	satisfaction with containment of protectionism	Zufriedenheit über Eindämmung von Protektionismus
3.116)	SQ_200407_1	impact of globalization on economy (country)	Einfluss der Globalisierung auf die Wirtschaft (Land)
3.117)	SQ_200407_2	impact of globalization on economic welfare (country)	Einfluss der Globalisierung auf die wirtschaftliche Wohlfahrt (Land)
3.118)	SQ_200407_3	impact of globalization on economic welfare (world)	Einfluss der Globalisierung auf die wirtschaftliche Wohlfahrt (Welt)
3.119)	SQ_200410_1	official unemployment rate	Offizielle Arbeitslosenrate
3.120)	SQ_200410_2	persons seeking work compared to official unemployment rate	Arbeitssuchende im Vergleich zu offizieller Arbeitslosenrate
3.121)	SQ_200410_3	approx. effective unemployment rate	Näherungsweise effektive Arbeitslosenrate
3.122)	SQ_200410_4	employment next year vs. this year	Beschäftigung nächstes Jahr im Vergleich zu Beschäftigung dieses Jahr
3.123)	SQ_200501_1	ip theft problem for business (general)	Problem des Diebstahls von geistigem Eigentum (allgemein)
3.124)	SQ_200501_2	ip theft problem for business (country)	Problem des Diebstahls von geistigem Eigentum (Land)
3.125)	SQ_200501_3	ip theft protection by government necessary (general)	Notwendigkeit, dass Regierung geistiges Eigentum schützt (allgemein)
3.126)	SQ_200501_4	ip theft protection by government necessary (country)	Notwendigkeit, dass Regierung geistiges Eigentum schützt (Land)
3.127)	SQ_200504_1	necessity G8 ensuring Doha round conclusion	Notwendigkeit, dass G8 Entschluss der Doha-Runde gewährleistet
3.128)	SQ_200504_2	Doha round contributes to achieve Millennium Development Goals	Doha-Runde trägt zur Erreichung des Millenium Entwicklungsziele bei
3.129)	SQ_200504_3	private sector important for climate change solutions	Privssektor wichtig für Lösungen für den Klimawandel
3.130)	SQ_200507_1	importance of internet for private use	Bedeutung des Internets für Privatgebrauch
3.131)	SQ_200507_2	importance of internet for business	Bedeutung des Internets für Geschäfte
3.132)	SQ_200507_3	degree of digital divide	Grad der digitalen Kluft
3.133)	SQ_200507_4	internet best as of now with stakeholders	Internet am besten wie jetzt mit Stakeholdern
3.134)	SQ_200507_5	internet best with shift in responsibility to governments	Internet-Verantwortlichkeit sollte zu Regierungen übergehen
3.135)	SQ_200510_1	importance of WTO consensus in agriculture	Bedeutung eines WTO-Konsenses für Landwirtschaft
3.136)	SQ_200510_2	importance of WTO consensus in market access of industrial goods	Bedeutung eines WTO-Konsenses für den Marktzugang von Industriegütern
3.137)	SQ_200510_3	importance of WTO consensus in service sector	Bedeutung eines WTO-Konsenses für den Dienstleistungssektor
3.138)	SQ_200510_4	importance of WTO consensus in trade facilitation	Bedeutung eines WTO-Konsenses für Handelsleichterungen
3.139)	SQ_200510_5	importance of WTO consensus in special country treatments	Bedeutung eines WTO-Konsenses wegen speziellen Behandlungen
3.140)	SQ_200601_1	impact of rising oil prices on company operations	Einfluss steigender Ölpreise auf Geschäfte
3.141)	SQ_200601_2	companies trying to improve energy efficiency due to rising oil prices	Firmen versuchen Energieeffizienz wegen steigender Ölpreise zu verbessern
3.142)	SQ_200604_1	volume of counterfeit products	Volumen von Fälschungen
3.143)	SQ_200604_2	understanding of counterfeiting risks	Verständnis des Risikos durch Fälschungen
3.144)	SQ_200604_3	foreign investment in not ip protecting countries	Auslandsinvestitionen in Länder ohne Schutz geistigen Eigentums
3.145)	SQ_200607_1	concern about intergovernmental internet involvement	Bedenken bezüglich zwischenstaatlicher Internet-Entwicklung
3.146)	SQ_200607_2	importance of business shaping internet governance	Bedeutung, dass Führung des Internets geschäftsgeprägt ist
3.147)	SQ_200610_1	WTO negotiation suspension concerns	Bedenken bzgl. WTO Verhandlungsaufschub
3.148)	SQ_200610_2	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: export opportunities	Bedenken bzgl. WTO Verhandlungsaufschub: Exportmöglichkeiten
3.149)	SQ_200610_3	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: protectionism	Bedenken bzgl. WTO Verhandlungsaufschub: Protektionismus
3.150)	SQ_200610_4	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: trade disputes	Bedenken bzgl. WTO Verhandlungsaufschub: Handels-Streitigkeiten
3.151)	SQ_200610_5	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: bilateral agreements	Bedenken bzgl. WTO Verhandlungsaufschub: zweiseitige Übereinkünfte
3.152)	SQ_200701_1	public debate based on evidence: economic growth	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Wirtschaftswachstum
3.153)	SQ_200701_2	public debate based on evidence: financial conditions	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Finanzbedingungen
3.154)	SQ_200701_3	public debate based on evidence: public finance	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Öffentliche Finanzen
3.155)	SQ_200701_4	public debate based on evidence: knowledge economy	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Wissensökonomie
3.156)	SQ_200701_5	public debate based on evidence: environment/energy	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Umwelt/Energie
3.157)	SQ_200701_6	public debate based on evidence: labour market	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Arbeitsmarkt
3.158)	SQ_200701_7	public debate based on evidence: social conditions	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Soziale Bedingungen
3.159)	SQ_200701_8	public debate based on evidence: security and safety	Öffentliche Debatte beweistgestützt: Sicherheit
3.160)	SQ_200701_9	quality of information source: report	Qualität der Informationsquellen: Bericht
3.161)	SQ_200701_10	quality of information source: website	Qualität der Informationsquellen: Website
3.162)	SQ_200704_1	investment protectionism concerns	Bedenken bezüglich Investitionsprotektionismus
3.163)	SQ_200704_2	investment protectionism concerns: investment climate	Bedenken bezüglich Investitionsprotektionismus: Investitionsklima
3.164)	SQ_200704_3	investment protectionism concerns: costs	Bedenken bezüglich Investitionsprotektionismus: Kosten
3.165)	SQ_200704_4	investment protectionism concerns: competitiveness	Bedenken bezüglich Investitionsprotektionismus: Wettbewerbsfähigkeit
3.166)	SQ_200704_5	investment protectionism concerns: forcing into alt. markets	Bedenken bezüglich Investitionsprotektionismus: Drängen in alternative Märkte
3.167)	SQ_200707_1	necessary to have comprehensive picture of counterfeiting	Notwendig ein umfassendes Bild von Produktfälschung zu haben

3.168)	sq_200707_2	actions against counterfeiting required	Handlungen gegen Fälschungen notwendig
3.169)	sq_200707_3	more resources and enforcement required against counterfeiting	mehr Ressourcen und Vollstreckung gegen Produktfälschung notwendig
3.170)	sq_200710_1	sovereign wealth funds concerns	Staatsfonds Bedenken
3.171)	sq_200801_1	sub-prime credit crisis effects in first half of 2008	Effekte der Subprime-Kredit Krise in der ersten Hälfte von 2008
3.172)	sq_200801_2	sub-prime credit crisis effects in second half of 2008	Effekte der Subprime-Kredit Krise in der Zweiten Hälfte von 2008
3.173)	sq_200801_3	internet shutdown impact	Einfluss eines Internet-Ausfalls
3.174)	sq_200801_4	stakeholders developing internet functioning policies	Stakeholder in Entwicklung von Politiken bzgl Internetfunktionalität
3.175)	sq_200804_1	impact of successful Doha round negotiations	Einfluss erfolgreiche Doha-Runden Verhandlungen
3.176)	sq_200804_2	no conclusion due to lack of political will	Keine Einigung aufgrund fehlendem politischem Willen
3.177)	sq_200807_1	negative effect of oil prices	negativer Einfluss auf Ölpreise
3.178)	sq_200807_2	other technologies due to oil prices	Andere Technologien aufgrund von Ölpreisen
3.179)	sq_200807_3	fossil fuel prices challenge energy needs	Preise für fossile Brennstoffe sind eine Herausforderung für Energiebedarfsdeckung
3.180)	sq_200807_4	account imbalances due to oil prices	Bilanzungleichheit aufgrund von Ölpreisen
3.181)	sq_200807_5	disequilibrium due to oil prices	Ungleichgewicht aufgrund von Ölpreisen
3.182)	sq_200810_1	Doha round difficulties affect climate change agreements	Schwierigkeiten der Doha-Runde beeinflussen Klimawandel-Übereinkünfte
3.183)	sq_200810_2	unilateral trade sanctions affect trade more than environment	Einseitige Handelsanktionen beeinflussen Handel mehr als die Umwelt
3.184)	sq_200901_1	Doha round potentially mitigating financial crisis impacts	Doha-Runde mildernd potentiell Einflüsse der Finanzkrise
3.185)	sq_200901_2	gov. should refrain from protectionist measures	Regierungen sollten keine Protektionismaßnahmen ergreifen
3.186)	sq_200901_3	gov. should expand guarantees to exporters	Regierungen sollten Garantien an Exporteure erweitern
3.187)	sq_200904_1	losses due to piracy and counterfeiting	Verlust aufgrund von Piraterie und Fälschungen
3.188)	sq_200904_2	investment against piracy and counterfeiting	Investitionen gegen Piraterie und Fälschungen
3.189)	sq_200904_3	raise ip awareness	Erhöhen des Bewusstseins bzgl. Geistigen Eigentums
3.190)	sq_200907_1	policy measures against crisis	Politikmaßnahmen gegen Krise
3.191)	sq_200907_2	impact of recession on anti corruption measures	Einfluss der Rezession auf Anti-Korruptionsmaßnahmen
3.192)	sq_200910_1	low carbon economy opportunities	Möglichkeiten Dekarbonisierung
3.193)	sq_200910_2	guidelines support the fight against climate change	Leitfäden unterstützen den Kampf gegen den Klimawandel
3.194)	sq_201001_1	G20 leads to better coordination	G20 führt zu besserer Koordination
3.195)	sq_201004_1	impact of stimulus package debt on economic recovery	Einfluss der Anreizpaketschuld auf wirtschaftliche Erholung
3.196)	sq_201007_1	cross-border trade vital for economic recovery	Grenzübergreifender Handel essentiell für wirtschaftliche Erholung
3.197)	sq_201007_2	increasing cross-border trade/investment: eliminating protectionism	Grenzübergreifenden Handel/Investitionen erhöhen: Handelsbedingungen
3.198)	sq_201007_3	increasing cross-border trade/investment: trade terms	Grenzübergreifenden Handel/Investitionen erhöhen: Handelsfinanz
3.199)	sq_201007_4	increasing cross-border trade/investment: trade finance	Grenzübergreifenden Handel/Investitionen erhöhen: Konsumentennachfrage
3.200)	sq_201007_5	increasing cross-border trade/investment: consumer demand	Grenzübergreifenden Handel/Investitionen erhöhen: Währungsbewertungen
3.201)	sq_201007_6	increasing cross-border trade/investment: currency valuations	einheitliche Regelungen/Standards erleichtern Handel
3.202)	sq_201010_1	common rules/standards facilitate int. trade	Incoterms Regelungen in die Gesetzgebung implementieren
3.203)	sq_201010_2	implementing Incoterms rules into legislation	Währungskriege sind Zeichen, dass Protektionismus eine Bedrohung ist
3.204)	sq_201101_1	currency wars signal of protectionism being a threat	G20 sollte führende Rolle spielen um: globale wirtschaftliche Ungleichheiten zu reduzieren
3.205)	sq_201104_1	G20 should play leadership role to: reduce global econ. imbalances	G20 sollte führende Rolle spielen um: regulatorische Annäherung zu fördern
3.206)	sq_201104_2	G20 should play leadership role to: promote regulatory convergence	G20 und Privatsektoren bekämpfen Korruption für Wirtschaftswachstum
3.207)	sq_201104_3	G20 and private sectors fighting corruption for economic growth	G20 Prioritäten: Protektionismus bekämpfen
3.208)	sq_201107_1	G20 priorities: fighting protectionism	G20 Prioritäten: Reform des internationalen monetären Systems
3.209)	sq_201107_2	G20 priorities: internal. monetary system reform	G20 Prioritäten: Finanzielle Regulierung verbessern
3.210)	sq_201107_3	G20 priorities: improving financial regulation	G20 Prioritäten: grünes Wachstum
3.211)	sq_201107_4	G20 priorities: green growth	G20 Prioritäten: Klimawandel bekämpfen
3.212)	sq_201107_5	G20 priorities: combat climate change	G20 Prioritäten: internationale Kooperation gegen Korruption
3.213)	sq_201107_6	G20 priorities: internat. cooperation against corruption	G20 Prioritäten: Preisvolatilität
3.214)	sq_201107_7	G20 priorities: price volatility	G20 Prioritäten: Koordination gegen internationale Zahlungsungleichheiten
3.215)	sq_201107_8	G20 priorities: coordination against external payment imbalances	G20 Prioritäten: Arbeitslosigkeit
3.216)	sq_201107_9	G20 priorities: unemployment	G20 Prioritäten: Grenzübergreifende Direktinvestitionen
3.217)	sq_201107_10	G20 priorities: direct investment across frontiers	G20 Prioritäten: andere
3.218)	sq_201107_11	G20 priorities: other	Wissen über ICANN Programmzulassung
3.219)	sq_201110_1	awareness of ICANN programme approval	Ausreichend informiert über ICANN Programmzulassung
3.220)	sq_201110_2	sufficiently informed about ICANN programme approval	Geschäftsmöglichkeiten durch ICANN Programm
3.221)	sq_201110_3	business opportunities due to ICANN programme	Schaden durch Zusammenbrechen der Eurozone: kurze Frist
3.222)	sq_201201_1	damage due to collapsing Eurozone: short term	Schaden durch Zusammenbruch der Eurozone: Mittlere und lange Frist
3.223)	sq_201201_2	damage due to collapsing Eurozone: mid- and long-term	Ausreichende mehrseitige Kooperation von Regierungen in Umweltfragen
3.224)	sq_201204_1	sufficient multilateral coop. by gov. on environmental issues	Erfolgreiche Integration des Umwelteinflusses in Geschäftshandlungen
3.225)	sq_201204_2	successful integration of environmental impact into business practices	Rio+20 Ergebnisse: mehrseitige Umweltsteuerung
3.226)	sq_201204_3	Rio+20 outcomes: multilat. environmental governance	Rio+20 Ergebnisse: Privatsektor im Entscheidungsprozess
3.227)	sq_201204_4	Rio+20 outcomes: private sector in decision-making	Rio+20 Ergebnisse: Verstehen der Bedingungen für grüne Wirtschaft
3.228)	sq_201204_5	Rio+20 outcomes: understanding of conditions for green economy	Mehrseitige Einigung für Rahmenbedingungen für durchführbare globalen Regelungen
3.229)	sq_201207_1	multilat. agreement for framework of enforceable global rules	Betonung auf Ethik-verbessernde Wirtschaft
3.230)	sq_201210_1	emphasis on ethics improving economy	Anti-Korruptions Faktoren: Transparenz
3.231)	sq_201210_2	anti-corruption factors: transparency	Anti-Korruptions faktoren: sektorale Initiativen
3.232)	sq_201210_3	anti-corruption factors: sectoral initiatives	Anti-Korruptions Faktoren: Privater Sektor in Prüfungsmechanismus
3.233)	sq_201210_4	anti-corruption factors: private sector in review mechanisms	Anti-Korruptions Faktoren: öffentlich-private Partnerschaft bzgl.
3.234)	sq_201210_5	anti-corruption factors: public-private partnerships on capacity-building and training	Kapazitätenbildung und -training
3.235)	sq_201210_6	anti-corruption factors: business codes of conduct	Anti-Korruptions Faktoren: Geschäfts-Verhaltenskodex
3.236)	sq_201301_1	SME bank credits affected by financial crisis	SME Bankkredite beeinflusst von der Finanzkrise
3.237)	sq_201301_2	SME essential for economy	SME essentiell für die Wirtschaft
3.238)	sq_201304_1	assessment of World Trade Agenda initiative	Beurteilung der World Trade Agenda Initiative
3.239)	sq_201304_2	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: trade facilitation agreement	Elemente World Trade Agenda Initiative: Einigung Handels erleichterung
3.240)	sq_201304_3	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: product coverage of IT agreement	Elemente World Trade Agenda Initiative: Produktdeckung der IT Vereinbarung
3.241)	sq_201304_4	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: multilat framework for internal. investment	Elemente World Trade Agenda Initiative: Mehrseitige Rahmenbedingungen für internationale Investitionen
3.242)	sq_201304_5	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: multilat and sectoral negotiating approaches	Elemente World Trade Agenda Initiative: multilaterale und sektorale Verhandlungs-Herangehensweisen
3.243)	sq_201304_6	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: lower barriers for trade of environmental goods/services	Elemente World Trade Agenda Initiative: geringere Handelsbarrieren für Umweltgüter/-dienstleistungen
3.244)	sq_201304_7	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: trade rules compatibility	Elemente World Trade agenda Initiative: Kompatibilität von Handelsregelungen
3.245)	sq_201304_8	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: modern negotiating approaches	Elemente der World Trade Agenda Initiative: moderne Verhandlungs-Herangehensweisen
3.246)	sq_201307_1	tax most burdensome for administration	Steuer, die Verwaltung am meisten belastet
3.247)	sq_201307_2	legal tax competition	Legaler Steuerwettbewerb

3.248)	sq_201310_1	WTO agreement on trade facilitation	WTO Einigung über Handels erleichterung
3.249)	sq_201310_2	WTO agreement on negotiating approaches to liberalize multil. world trade	WTO Einigung über Verhandlungsweisen um multilateralen Welthandel zu liberalisieren
3.250)	sq_201401_1	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your: GDP	Effekt von weniger expansiver US Geldpolitik auf Ihr: BIP
3.251)	sq_201401_2	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your: exchange rate per US\$	Effekt von weniger expansiver US Geldpolitik auf Ihnen: Wechselkurs pro US\$
3.252)	sq_201401_3	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your: portfolio investments by foreigners	Effekt von weniger expansiver US Geldpolitik auf Ihre: Portfolioinvestitionen von Ausländern
3.253)	sq_201401_4	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your: long-term interest rates	Effekt von weniger expansiver US Geldpolitik auf Ihre: langfristigen Zinsen
3.254)	sq_201404_1	bond purchases: combat deflationary spirals	Bondkäufe: Bekämpfen Deflationsspiralen
3.255)	sq_201404_2	bond purchases: lead to high mid-term inflation	Bondkäufe: führen zu hoher mittelfristiger Inflation
3.256)	sq_201404_3	bond purchases: reduce funding costs	Bondkäufe: reduzieren Finanzierungskosten
3.257)	sq_201404_4	bond purchases: reduce mid-term fiscal discipline	Bondkäufe: reduzieren die mittelfristige Fiskaldisziplin
3.258)	sq_201404_5	bond purchases: allow time for structural reforms	Bondkäufe: geben Zeit für strukturelle Reformen
3.259)	sq_201404_6	bond purchases: lead to loss of central bank independence	Bondkäufe: führen zu Verlust von der Unabhängigkeit von Zentralbanken
3.260)	sq_201404_7	bond purchases: trigger mid-term asset price bubbles	Bondkäufe: verursachen mittelfristige Preisblasen von Vermögensgegenständen
3.261)	sq_201404_8	bond purchases: prevent short-term irrational overshooting	Bondkäufe: verhindern irrationale, kurzfristiges Hinausschießen
3.262)	sq_201404_9	bond purchases: trigger capital flows into emerging markets	Bondkäufe: verursachen Kapitalfluss in aufsteigende Märkte
3.263)	sq_201407_1	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts
3.264)	sq_201407_2	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: exports	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Exporte
3.265)	sq_201407_3	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: imports	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Importe
3.266)	sq_201407_4	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: foreign direct investment	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Ausländische Direktinvestitionen
3.267)	sq_201407_5	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: financial markets	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Finanzmärkte
3.268)	sq_201407_6	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: energy prices	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Energiepreise
3.269)	sq_201407_7	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: energy supplies	einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Energieversorgung
3.270)	sq_201407_8	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: political stability	Einfluss des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Politische Stabilität
3.271)	sq_201407_9	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: freezing trade relations	Risiken des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: einfrierende Handelsbeziehungen
3.272)	sq_201407_10	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: rising energy prices	Risiken des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Steigende Energiepreise
3.273)	sq_201407_11	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: threat to energy supplies	Risiken des russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Bedrohung für Energieversorgung
3.274)	sq_201407_12	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: financial market contagion	Risiken des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Ansteckung des Finanzmarktes
3.275)	sq_201407_13	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: military escalation	Risiken des Russland-Ukraine Konflikts: Militärische Eskalation
3.276)	sq_201410_1	TTIP: influences demand for final goods exports to EU & US	TTIP: Beeinflusst Nachfrage nach Fertigwaren-Exporten in die EU und US
3.277)	sq_201410_2	TTIP: influences demand for intermediate goods exports to EU & US	TTIP: Beeinflusst Nachfrage nach Zwischenprodukt-Exporten in die EU und US
3.278)	sq_201410_3	TTIP: influences overall worldwide exports	TTIP: Beeinflusst gesamte weltweite Exporte
3.279)	sq_201501_1	bank asset quality reviews in the past 5 years	Bankenvermögen Qualitätstest in den letzten 5 Jahren
3.280)	sq_201501_2	bank stress test in the past 5 years	Banken Stresstest in den letzten 5 Jahren
3.281)	sq_201501_3	increased transparency and investor confidence due to asset quality review/stress test	Erhöhte Transparenz und Investorenzuversicht durch Vermögens-Qualitätstest/Stresstests
3.282)	sq_201504_1	oil price by the end of 2015	Ölpreis Ende 2015
3.283)	sq_201504_2	effect of oil price decline on real GDP growth	Effekt von sinkenden Ölpreisen auf reales BIP Wachstum
3.284)	sq_201504_3	effect of oil price decline on real GDP growth in percentage points	Effekt von sinkenden Ölpreisen auf reales BIP Wachstum in Prozentpunkten
3.285)	sq_201504_4	effect of oil price decline on inflation rate	Effekt von sinkenden Ölpreisen auf die Inflationsrate
3.286)	sq_201504_5	effect of oil price decline on inflation rate in percentage points	Effekt von sinkenden Ölpreisen auf die Inflationsrate in Prozentpunkten
3.287)	sq_201510_1	Greece and the Eurozone: Greece should exit (earlier assessment)	Griechenland und die Eurozone: Griechenland sollte austreten (frühere Einschätzung)
3.288)	sq_201510_2	Greece and the Eurozone: Greece should exit	Griechenland und die Eurozone: Griechenland sollte austreten
3.289)	sq_201510_3	Greece and the Eurozone: IMF should provide credit	Griechenland und die Eurozone: IWF sollte Kredite bereitstellen
3.290)	sq_201510_4	Greece and the Eurozone: economic reform programs	Griechenland und die Eurozone: Wirtschaftsreformprogramme
3.291)	sq_201601_1	terrorism affects the world economy	Einfluss von Terrorismus auf die Weltwirtschaft
3.292)	sq_201601_2	terrorism affects your country	Einfluss von Terrorismus auf eigenes Land
3.293)	sq_201604_1	exp. Immigration policies wrt high skill	Erwartete Immigrationspolitik bezüglich high skill
3.294)	sq_201604_2	exp. Immigration policies wrt low skill	Erwartete Immigrationspolitik bezüglich low skill
3.295)	sq_201604_3	exp. Immigration policies wrt refugees	Erwartete Immigrationspolitik bezüglich Flüchtlingen
3.296)	sq_201604_4	exp. Immigration policies wrt family members	Erwartete Immigrationspolitik bezüglich Familienmitgliedern
3.297)	sq_201604_5	suggested immigration policies wrt high skill	Empfohlene Immigrationspolitik bzgl. high skill
3.298)	sq_201604_6	suggested immigration policies wrt low skill	Empfohlene Immigrationspolitik bzgl. low skill
3.299)	sq_201604_7	suggested immigration policies wrt refugees	Empfohlene Immigrationspolitik bzgl. Flüchtlingen
3.300)	sq_201604_8	suggested immigration policies wrt family members	Empfohlene Immigrationspolitik bzgl. Familienmitgliedern
3.301)	sq_201604_9	favouring UK leaving EU (Brexit)	Für den Austritt Großbritanniens aus der EU (Brexit)
3.302)	sq_201607_1	public opinion ranking: promoting economic growth	Ranking öffentliche Meinung: Wirtschaftswachstum fördern
3.303)	sq_201607_2	public opinion ranking: improving public goods	Ranking öffentliche Meinung: öffentliche Güter verbessern
3.304)	sq_201607_3	public opinion ranking: local environmental issues	Ranking öffentliche Meinung: Lokale Umweltprobleme
3.305)	sq_201607_4	public opinion ranking: limiting climate change	Ranking öffentliche Meinung: Begrenzung Klimawandel
3.306)	sq_201607_5	public opinion ranking: inequality	Ranking öffentliche Meinung: Ungleichheit
3.307)	sq_201607_6	investment decision ranking: interest rates	Ranking Investitionsentscheidungen: Zinsen
3.308)	sq_201607_7	investment decision ranking: political stability and institutions	Ranking Investitionsentscheidungen: Politische Stabilität und Institutionen
3.309)	sq_201607_8	investment decision ranking: future climate policy	Ranking Investitionsentscheidungen: zukünftig. Klimapolitik
3.310)	sq_201607_9	investment decision ranking: impacts of climate change	Ranking Investitionsentscheidungen: Einflüsse des Klimawandels
3.311)	sq_201607_10	investment decision ranking: changes in global trade	Ranking Investitionsentscheidungen: Änderungen globaler Handel
3.312)	sq_201607_11	expected year of emission reductions	Erwartetes Jahr von Emissionsrückgängen
3.313)	sq_201607_12	affected by Brexit this year	Beeinflusst von Brexit dieses Jahr
3.314)	sq_201607_12_click	clicks - affected by Brexit this year	Klicks - Beeinflusst von Brexit dieses Jahr
3.315)	sq_201607_13	affected by Brexit next 3 to 5 years	Beeinflusst von Brexit nächste 3 bis 5 Jahre
3.316)	sq_201607_13_click	clicks - affected by Brexit next 3 to 5 years	Klicks - Beeinflusst von Brexit nächste 3 bis 5 Jahre
3.317)	sq_201610_1	public debt: management assessment	Staatschuld: Einschätzung Management
3.318)	sq_201610_2	public debt: risk foreign currency	Staatschuld: Risiko Auslandswährung
3.319)	sq_201610_3	public debt: risk interest rate	Staatschuld: Zinsen
3.320)	sq_201610_4	public debt: risk refinancing	Staatschuld: Risikofinanzierung
3.321)	sq_201610_5	public debt: market assessment	Staatschuld: Markteinschätzung
3.322)	sq_201610_6	public debt: problem small economy	Staatschuld: Problem kleine Wirtschaft
3.323)	sq_201610_7	public debt: problem framework	Staatschuld: Problem Rahmenbedingungen
3.324)	sq_201610_8	public debt: problem infrastructure	Staatschuld: Problem Infrastruktur
3.325)	sq_201610_9	public debt: problem macroecon. Risk	Staatschuld: Problem makroökonom. Risiko
3.326)	sq_201610_10	public debt: problem strategy	Staatschuld: Problem Strategie
3.327)	sq_201610_11	economy risks: china slowdown	Konjunkturrisiken: Verlangsamt China
3.328)	sq_201610_12	economy risks: Donald Trump	Konjunkturrisiken: Donald Trump
3.329)	sq_201610_13	economy risks: Hillary Clinton	Konjunkturrisiken: Hillary Clinton
3.330)	sq_201610_14	economy risks: EU fragility	Konjunkturrisiken: EU Fragilität
3.331)	sq_201610_15	economy risks: terrorism	Konjunkturrisiken: Terrorismus

3.332)	sq_201610_16	economy risks: market crisis	Konjunkturrisiken: Marktkrise
3.333)	sq_201701_1	credit: non-performing loans since 2008	Kredite: notleidende Kredite seit 2008
3.334)	sq_201701_2	credit: new business loans since 2008	Kredite: neue Geschäftsdarlehen seit 2008
3.335)	sq_201701_3	credit: existing loans since 2008	Kredite: bestehende Darlehen seit 2008
3.336)	sq_201701_4	credit: supervision of banks since 2012	Kredite: Bankenkontrolle seit 2012
3.337)	sq_201701_5	free trade agreements: effects on economy	Freihandelsabkommen: Einfluss auf die Wirtschaft
3.338)	sq_201701_6	free trade agreements: more specialization	Freihandelsabkommen: mehr Spezialisierung
3.339)	sq_201701_7	free trade agreements: higher net exports	Freihandelsabkommen: höhere Nettoexporte
3.340)	sq_201701_8	free trade agreements: loss of jobs	Freihandelsabkommen: Arbeitsverlust
3.341)	sq_201701_9	free trade agreements: increasing total welfare	Freihandelsabkommen: steigende Gesamtwohlfahrt
3.342)	sq_201701_10	free trade agreements: higher environmental pollution	Freihandelsabkommen: höhere Umweltverschmutzung
3.343)	sq_201701_11	free trade agreements: lower price levels	Freihandelsabkommen: geringeres Preisniveau
3.344)	sq_201701_12	free trade agreements: more efficient production	Freihandelsabkommen: effizientere Produktion
3.345)	sq_201701_13	free trade agreements: lower net exports	Freihandelsabkommen: geringere Nettoexporte
3.346)	sq_201701_14	free trade agreements: job creation	Freihandelsabkommen: Arbeitsschaffung
3.347)	sq_201701_15	free trade agreements: decreasing total welfare	Freihandelsabkommen: sinkende Gesamtwohlfahrt
3.348)	sq_201701_16	free trade agreements: lower consumer protection	Freihandelsabkommen: geringerer Konsumentenschutz
3.349)	sq_201701_17	free trade agreements: other	Freihandelsabkommen: andere
3.350)	sq_201704_1	populism: role past 5 years	Populismus: Rolle in den letzten 5 Jahren
3.351)	sq_201704_2	populism: influence on economic policy making	Populismus: Einfluss auf Wirtschaftspolitik
3.352)	sq_201704_3	populism effects: increase in redistributive policies	Populismus Effekte: mehr Umverteilungspolitik
3.353)	sq_201704_4	populism effects: restriction of trade	Populismus Effekte: Handelsbeschränkungen
3.354)	sq_201704_5	populism effects: increase in short term spending	Populismus Effekte: Steigerung der kurzfristigen Ausgaben
3.355)	sq_201704_6	populism effects: tax cuts	Populismus Effekte: Steuerenkungen
3.356)	sq_201704_7	populism effects: more limits on migration	Populismus Effekte: Mehr Migrationsbeschränkungen
3.357)	sq_201704_8	populism effects: restructuring of the economy	Populismus Effekte: Umstrukturierung der Wirtschaft
3.358)	sq_201707_1	inequality: change last 5 years	Ungleichheit: Änderung 5 Jahre
3.359)	sq_201707_2	inequality: income inequality hinders economic growth	Ungleichheit: Einkommensungleichheit behindert Wirtschaftswachstum
3.360)	sq_201707_3	inequality: wealth inequality hinders economic growth	Ungleichheit: Vermögensungleichheit behindert Wirtschaftswachstum
3.361)	sq_201707_4	inequality: income distribution type	Ungleichheit: Typ der Einkommensverteilung
3.362)	sq_201707_5	inequality instruments: tax system	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Steuersystem
3.363)	sq_201707_6	inequality instruments: labour market regulations	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Arbeitsmarktregulierungen
3.364)	sq_201707_7	inequality instruments: education system	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Bildungswesen
3.365)	sq_201707_8	inequality instruments: basic income	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Grundeinkommen
3.366)	sq_201707_9	inequality instruments: minimum wage	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Mindestlohn
3.367)	sq_201707_10	inequality instruments: strengthening unions	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Gewerkschaften stärken
3.368)	sq_201707_11	inequality instruments: none, no issue	Ungleichheits-instrumente: Keine Probleme

1. Identification variables

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.1)	year	year	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
			1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992	Variable description
			1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002	
			2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012	
			2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.2)	month	month	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
			1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992	Variable description
			1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002	
			2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012	
			2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.3)	id	ID-code, 8-digit: 1600xxxx	from 2000 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*
			1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992	Variable description
			1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002	
			2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012	
			2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.4)	fbv	survey mode	from 2000 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*
			1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992	Variable description

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.5)	country	country code	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.6)	ig	income group	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.7)	noq_1	number of the questionnaire (part of the identifier)	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 2014	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.8)	noq_2	number of the questionnaire (part of the identifier)	since 2015	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
				<p>Variable description</p> <p>replaces 1.8) noq_1 for a specific individual or position in an institution. the noq_1 is not necessarily equal to the noq_2.</p> <p>identifies the position in the institution of an individual and can potentially change for any given 1.3) id in case of a change in their workplace.</p> <p>Even though it is only used since 2015 when it replaced 1.8) noq_1, in many cases it was possible to transfer the noq_2 to older observations.</p> <p>the 6 digit noq_2 is constructed as follows:</p> <p>digit 1: 1.10) affiliation digits 2-4: 1.11) institution digits 5-6: 1.12) runnum</p>
1.9)	affiliation	current affiliation	since 2015	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
				<p>Variable description</p> <p>[1] association or chamber [2] central bank [3] bank or other financial institution [4] company, industry (non-financial institution) [5] national ministry or agency [6] Embassy, Consulate, Honorary Consulate or foreign (non-domestic) agency [7] international organization [8] university, research institute, Think Tank [9] other</p>
1.10)	institution	institution	since 2015	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
1.11)	runnum	running number	since 2015	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.12)	cweight_b	country weight	1989 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
				Variable description former WES country weight calculated by the EBDC $cweight_b = eweight_e1 * (nexp/nall) * 100$ nall: number of respondents nexp: number of respondents from the respective country

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.13)	cweight_e1	country weight	1983 1984-1988 2010 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
				Variable description former WES country weight

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
1.14)	cweight_e2	country weight	since 1989	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
				Variable description new WES country weight calculated from GDP in purchasing power parity source: IMF World Economic Outlook

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.15)	eweight_b	expert weight	1983 1984 to 1988 2010 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description former WES expert weight calculated by the EBDC $eweight_b=cweight_e1*(nall/nexp)*(1/100)$ nall: number of respondents nexp: number of respondents from the respective country
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.16)	eweight_e1	expert weight	1989 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description former WES expert weight
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.17)	eweight_e2	expert weight	Since 1989	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description new WES expert weight calculated from GDP in purchasing power parity source: IMF World Economic Outlook variable was introduced in 2017 and was added for previous years retroactively.
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency						
1.18)	rt	record type	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 2000	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description * only Jan and Apr in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

2. Standard questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.1)	gs0n	judgement, present economic situation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to present	The country's general situation regarding ... (present judgement)	- overall economy	good	satisfactory	bad	Variable description
General situation (present judgement)						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.2)	gs0p	economic situation compared to last year	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to present	The country's general situation regarding ... (compared to the same time last year)	- overall economy	better	about the same	worse	Variable description
General situation (compared to the last year)						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.3)	gs0f	economic situation end of next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	The country's general situation regarding ... (from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months)			Variable description					
- overall economy	improvement	no change	deterioration	General situation (next 6-12 months)					
from 07/1991 to present	The country's general situation regarding ... (from now on: expected situation by the end of the next 6 months)								
- overall economy	better	about the same	worse						
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.4)	gscn	judgement, present economic situation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to present	The country's general situation regarding ... (present judgement)			Variable description					
- capital expenditures*	good	satisfactory	bad	Investments (present judgement)					
				* the remark (buildings and equipment) was used in Sep 1985-1988					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.5)	gscp	economic situation compared to last year	1983	Mar, Aug

from 1984 to 1988	Mar, Jun, Oct
from 1989 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to present	The country's general situation regarding ... (compared to the same time last year)			Variable description	
	- capital expenditures*	better	about the same	worse	Investments (compared to the last year) * the remark (buildings and equipment) was used in Sep 1985-1988
Time span of the variable					
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency	

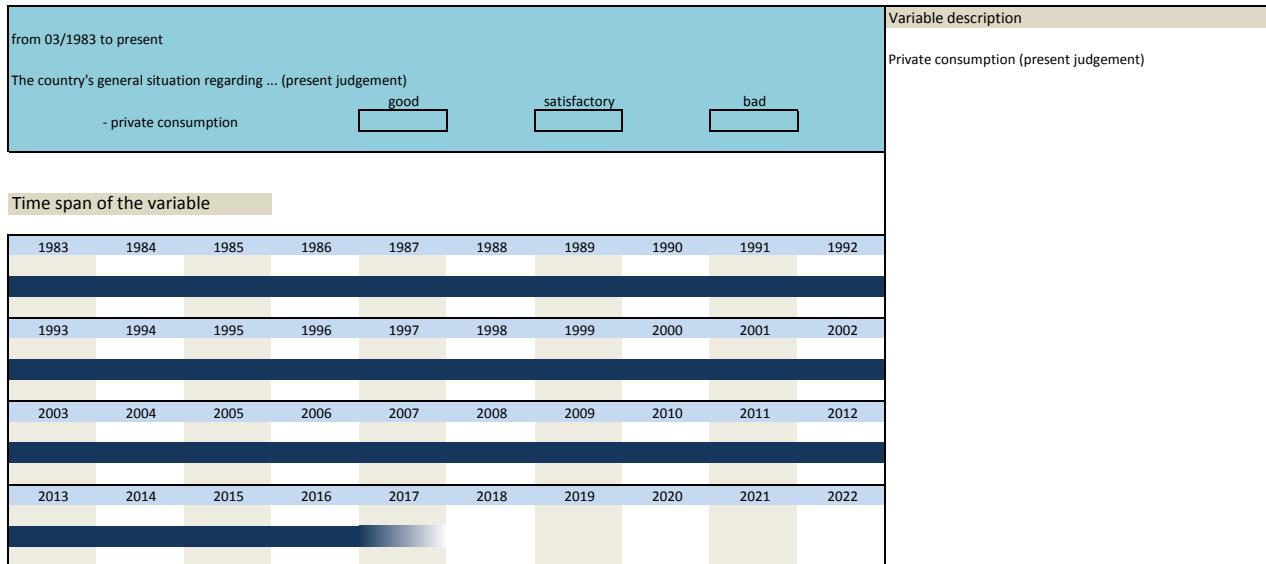
2.6)	gscf	economic situation end of next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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Wording of the question

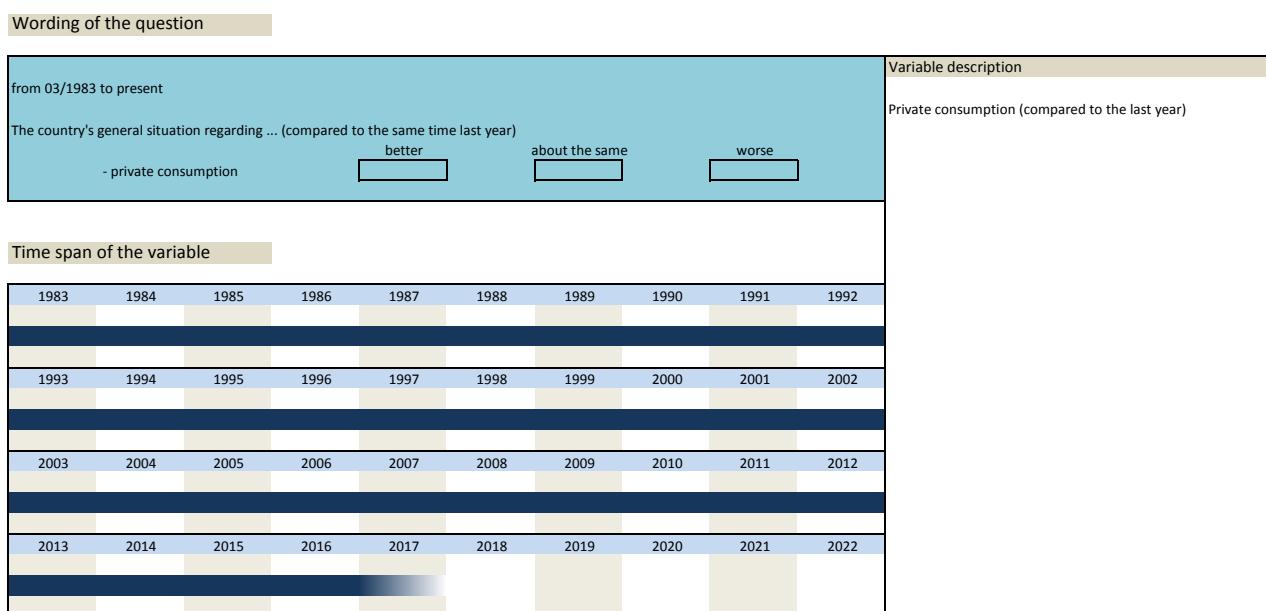
from 03/1983 to 04/1991	The country's general situation regarding ... (from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months)			Variable description	
	- capital expenditures*	improvement	no change	deterioration	Investments (next 6-12 months) * the remark (buildings and equipment) was used in Sep 1985-1988
from 07/1991 to present					
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency	

2.7)	gspn	judgement, present economic situation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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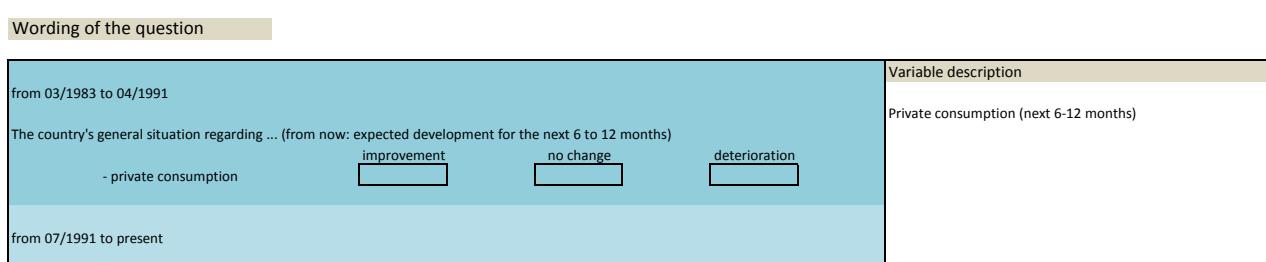
Wording of the question



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.8)	gspp	economic situation compared to last year	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct



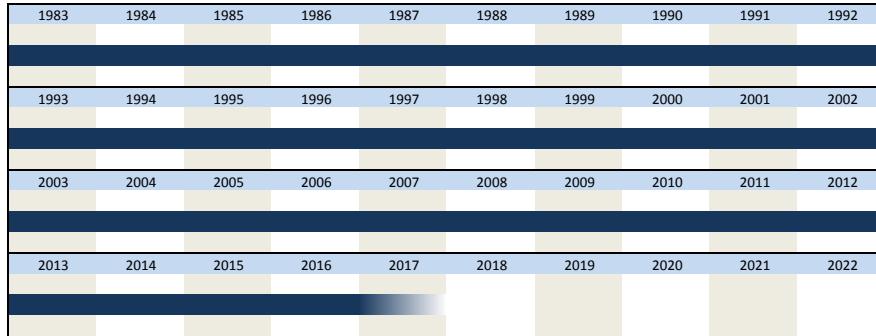
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.9)	gspf	economic situation end of next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct



The country's general situation regarding ... (from now on: expected situation by the end of the next 6 months)

- private consumption	better	about the same	worse
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Time span of the variable

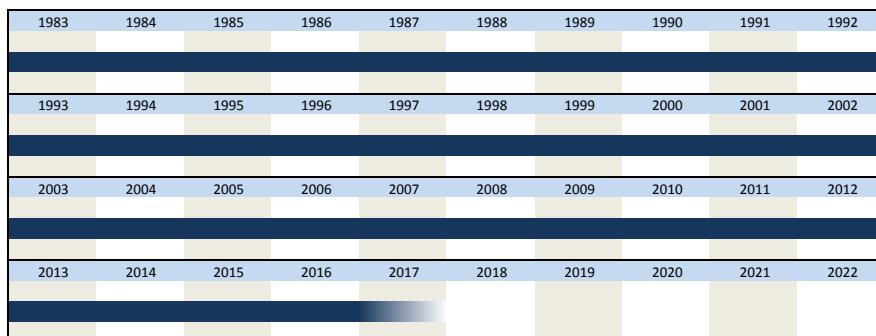


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.10)	tvex	foreign trade volume export	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 01/1990	Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months			Variable description
	- exports	increase	no change	decrease
from 04/1990 to 04/1991	Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months (in convertible currency)			Export
	- exports	increase	no change	decrease
from 07/1991 to present	Expected foreign trade volume by the end of the next 6 months (in convertible currency)			
	- exports	higher	about the same	lower

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.11)	tvim	foreign trade volume import	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 01/1990										Variable description	
Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months										Import	
- imports			<input type="checkbox"/> increase	<input type="checkbox"/> no change	<input type="checkbox"/> decrease						
from 04/1990 to 04/1991											
Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months (in convertible currency)											
- imports			<input type="checkbox"/> increase	<input type="checkbox"/> no change	<input type="checkbox"/> decrease						
from 07/1991 to present											
Expected foreign trade volume by the end of the next 6 months (in convertible currency)											
- imports			<input type="checkbox"/> higher	<input type="checkbox"/> about the same	<input type="checkbox"/> lower						
Time span of the variable											

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.12)	tbal	trade balance	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

from 03/1983 to 01/1990										Variable description	
Expected development of trade balance within the next 6 to 12 months										Development of the trade balance in the next 6-12 months	
improvement			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> no change	<input type="checkbox"/> deterioration						
from 04/1990 to 04/1991											
Expected development of trade balance within the next 6 to 12 months (in convertible currency)											
improvement (a)			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> no change	<input type="checkbox"/> deterioration (b)						
(a) increasing surplus or decreasing deficit											
(b) decreasing surplus or increasing deficit											
from 04/1991 to present											
Expected trade balance within the next 6 months (in convertible currency)											
improvement (a)			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> no change	<input type="checkbox"/> deterioration (b)						
(a) increasing surplus or decreasing deficit											
(b) decreasing surplus or increasing deficit											
Time span of the variable											

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.13)	cprice	consumer prices	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 1991	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

Variable description	
<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6 to 12 months</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - accelerated increase - constant increase - decelerated increase - stagnation - decrease 	<p>Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6-12 months</p>

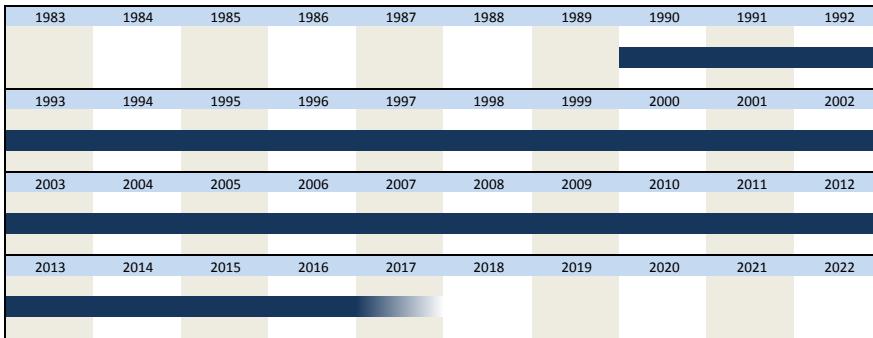
Time span of the variable

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.14)	infl	inflation rate	1990 from 1991 to present	Jul Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

	Variable description
from 07/1991 to 07/1994	Expected inflation rate by the end of the next 6 months
Expected inflation rate by the end of the next 6 months	<p>higher <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>about the same <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>lower <input type="checkbox"/></p>
from 10/1994 to 07/2014	Expected inflation rate by the end of the next 6 months (change of consumer prices compared to same month previous year)
Expected inflation rate (year-on-year change in the Consumer Price Index, CPI) by the end of the next 6 months	<p>higher <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>about the same <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>lower <input type="checkbox"/></p>
from 10/2014 to present	

Time span of the variable

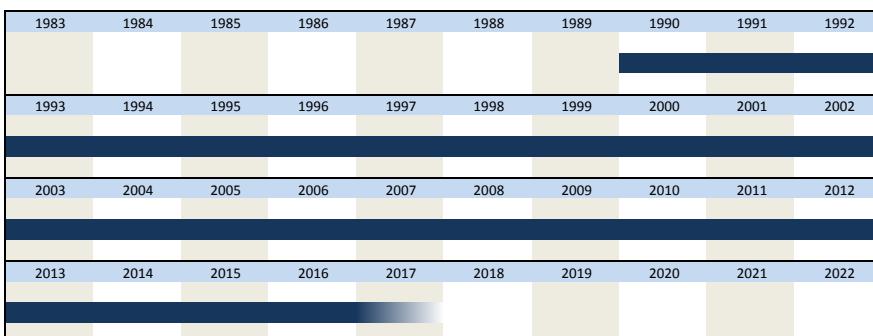


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.15)	infr	inflation rate in %	1990 from 1991 to present	Jul Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

<p>from 07/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>The rate of inflation will be: _____ %</p> <p>from 07/1991 to 07/1994 and in 04/1995</p> <p>The rate of inflation by the end of the next 6 months will be: _____ % (p.a.)</p> <p>from 10/1994 to 10/1998 (excl. 04/1995) and in 10/1999 & 10/2000</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average this year will be: _____ % (p.a.) (compared to average of previous year)</p> <p>from 01/1999 to 04/2011 (excl. 10/1999 & 10/2000)</p> <p>Wording irregularly switching between</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average of this year will be: _____ % (p.a.)</p> <p>and</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average of 20XX* will be _____ % (p.a.)</p> <p>from 07/2011 to present</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average of 20XX will be _____ % (p.a.)</p>			<p>Variable description</p> <p>Expected inflation rate by the end of the next 6 months in %</p> <p>*20XX refers to the current year Example: If the question was asked in 2002, 20XX refers to 2002</p>
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.16)	irst	interest rate short-term	1983	Mar, Aug

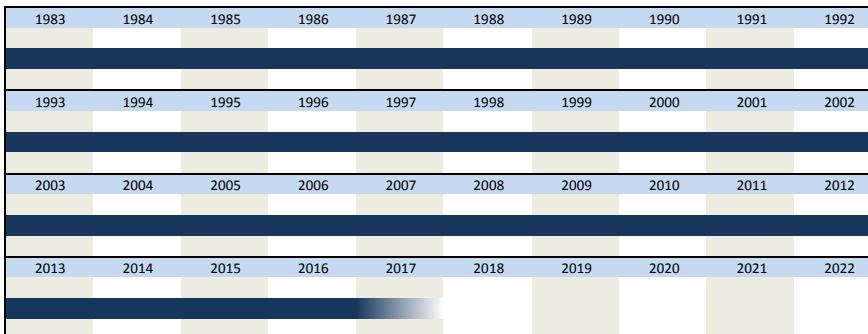
from 1984 to 1988
from 1989 to present

Mar, Jun, Oct
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991			Expected development of short-term interest rates within the next 6-12 months			Variable description		
			<input type="checkbox"/> increase	<input type="checkbox"/> no change	<input type="checkbox"/> decrease	Expected development of the short-term interest rates		
from 07/1991 to 01/1998			<input type="checkbox"/> higher	<input type="checkbox"/> about the same	<input type="checkbox"/> lower			
from 04/1998 to present			<input type="checkbox"/> higher	<input type="checkbox"/> about the same	<input type="checkbox"/> lower			
Expected interest rates by the end of the next 6 months			- short-term rates (3-month money market rates)					

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.17)	irlt	interest rate long-term	from 04/1998 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 04/1998 to present			Expected interest rates by the end of the next 6 months			Variable description		
			<input type="checkbox"/> higher	<input type="checkbox"/> about the same	<input type="checkbox"/> lower	Expected development of the long-term interest rates		
Expected interest rates by the end of the next 6 months			- long-term rates (government bonds with 10 and more years of maturity)					
from 04/1998 to present			<input type="checkbox"/> higher	<input type="checkbox"/> about the same	<input type="checkbox"/> lower			
Time span of the variable								

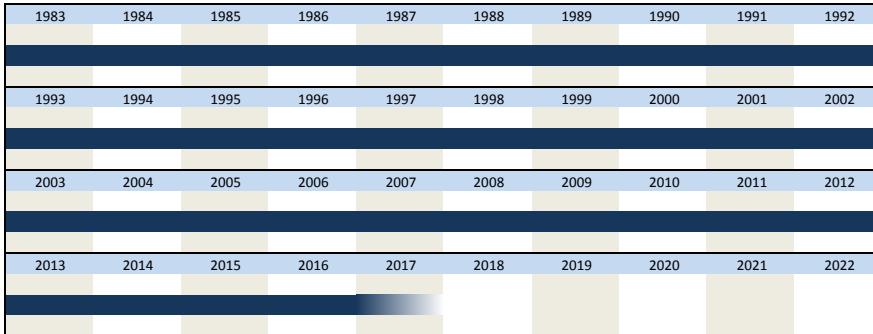
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.18)	cuus	currencies US \$	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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Wording of the question

<p>from 03/1983 to 10/2000</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US \$</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued 	<p>Variable description</p> <p>US-Dollar relation</p>
<p>from 01/2001 to 10/2001</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US \$</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued 	
<p>from 01/2002 to 01/2003</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US \$</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued 	
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US\$</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued 	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.19)	cude	currencies DM / Euro-DM (10/2000) / DM-Euro (1/2001-10/2001) / Euro (from 1/2002)	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

<p>from 03/1983 to 10/2000</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued 	<p>Variable description</p> <p>DM / Euro relation</p>
<p>from 01/2001 to 10/2001</p>	

At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?

DM (Euro)

- overvalued
- about at proper value
- undervalued

from 01/2002 to 01/2003

At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?

Euro

- overvalued
- about at proper value
- undervalued

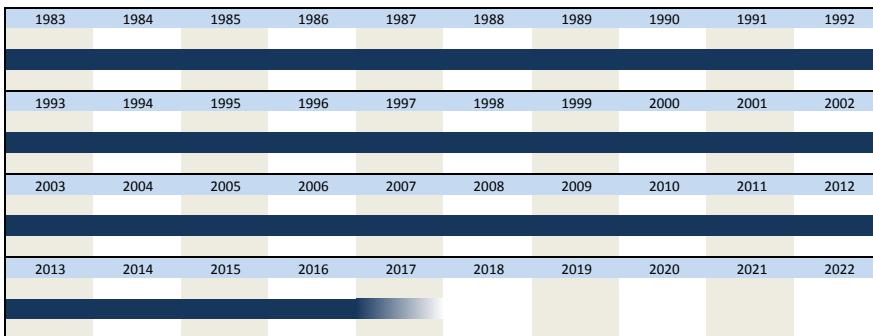
from 04/2003 to present

At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...

Euro

- overvalued
- about at proper value
- undervalued

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.20)	cuuk	currencies UK L	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 10/2000

At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?

UK £

- overvalued
- about at proper value
- undervalued

from 01/2001 to 10/2001

At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?

UK £

- overvalued
- about at proper value
- undervalued

from 01/2002 to 01/2003

At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?

UK £

- overvalued
- about at proper value
- undervalued

from 04/2003 to present

At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...

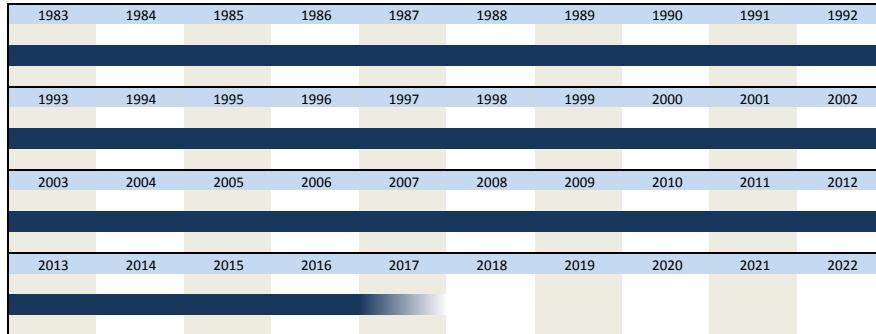
UK £

Variable description

British Pound relation

- overvalued	<input type="checkbox"/>
- about at proper value	<input type="checkbox"/>
- undervalued	<input type="checkbox"/>

Time span of the variable

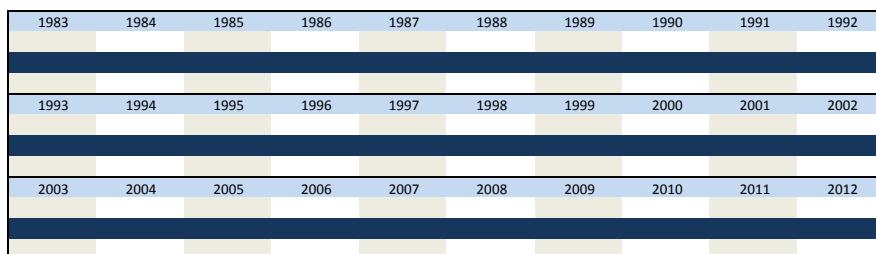


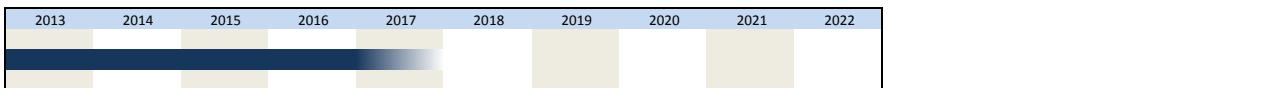
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.21)	cujp	currencies YEN	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 10/2000	Variable description
At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency? Yen	Japanese Yen relation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
from 01/2001 to 10/2001	
At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency? Yen	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
from 01/2002 to 01/2003	
At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency? Yen	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
from 04/2003 to present	
At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are... Yen	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

Time span of the variable





Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.22)	vaus	value of US \$	1984, 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 04/1990* to 04/1991	Variable description																				
The value of the US-\$ in relation to this country's currency is expected in the next 6 months to	Development of the US-Dollar relation																				
increase <input type="checkbox"/> remain unchanged <input type="checkbox"/> decrease <input type="checkbox"/>	* was a special question before 04/1990																				
from 07/1991 to present																					
The value of the US-\$ in relation to this country's currency by the end of the next 6 months will be																					
higher <input type="checkbox"/> about the same <input type="checkbox"/> lower <input type="checkbox"/>																					
Time span of the variable																					
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </table>	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	<input type="checkbox"/>										
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<table border="1"> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </table>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	<input type="checkbox"/>										
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<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												
<table border="1"> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </table>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	<input type="checkbox"/>										
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022												
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.23)	dspl	domestic share prices	from 1998 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 04/1998 to present	Variable description																				
The level of domestic share prices by the end of the next 6 months will be	Stock prices level after the next 6 months																				
higher <input type="checkbox"/> about the same <input type="checkbox"/> lower <input type="checkbox"/>																					
Time span of the variable																					
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </table>	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	<input type="checkbox"/>										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992												
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<table border="1"> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </table>	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	<input type="checkbox"/>										
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002												
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012												
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												
<table border="1"> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr> </table>	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	<input type="checkbox"/>										
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022												
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												

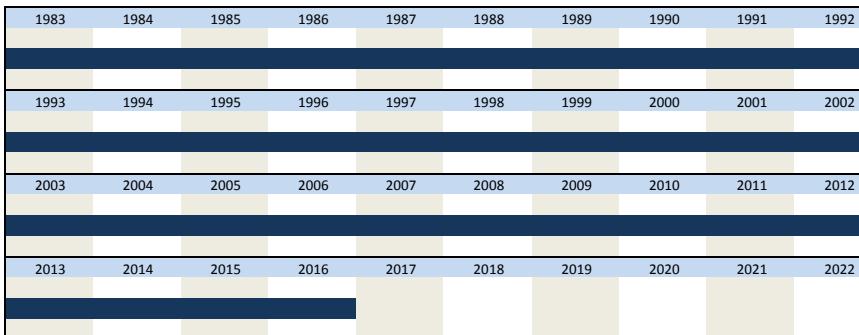
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.24)	ep01	problem government policy	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct
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Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991			Variable description								
The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present			Most important problems - Lack of confidence in the economic policy								
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lack of confidence in the government's economic policy <input type="text"/> 			<small>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</small>								
from 07/1991 to 10/2002			<small>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</small>								
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lack of confidence in the government's economic policy <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>			most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>			
most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *									
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>									
from 04/2003 to present											
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lack of confidence in the government's economic policy <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>			very important**	important**	not so important	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>			
very important**	important**	not so important									
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>									

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.25)	ep02	problem insufficient demand	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991			Variable description								
The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present			Most important problems - Insufficient demand								
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - insufficient demand <input type="text"/> 			<small>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</small>								
from 07/1991 to 10/2002			<small>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</small>								
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - insufficient demand <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>			most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>			
most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *									
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>									
from 04/2003 to present											
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - insufficient demand <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>			very important**	important**	not so important	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>			
very important**	important**	not so important									
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>									

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

2.26) ep03

problem unemployment

1983
from 1984 to 1988
from 1989 to Jan 2002
from Apr 2002 to 2016

Mar, Aug
Mar, Jun, Oct
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	Variable description		
The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present	Most important problems - Unemployment		
- unemployment	<input type="checkbox"/>	* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002	
from 07/1991 to 10/2002	** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003		
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *
- unemployment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
from 04/2003 to present			
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present	very important**	important**	not so important
- unemployment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

2.27)

ep04

problem inflation

1983
from 1984 to 1988
from 1989 to Jan 2002
from Apr 2002 to 2016

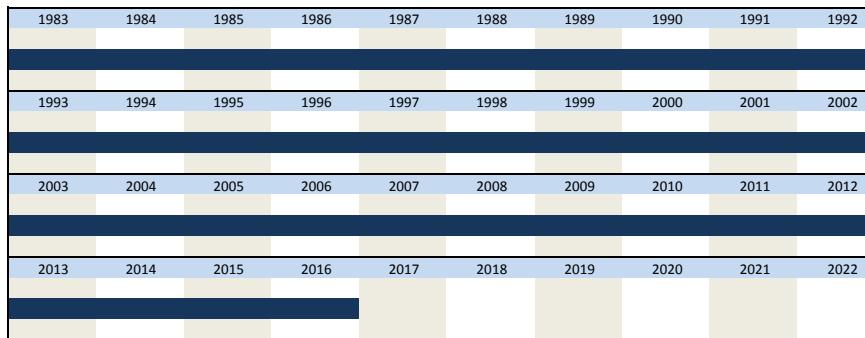
Mar, Aug
Mar, Jun, Oct
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	Variable description
-------------------------	----------------------

<p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- inflation <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	very important**	important**	not so important	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>Most important problems - Inflation</p> <p>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</p> <p>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</p>
most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *											
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>											
very important**	important**	not so important											
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>											

Time span of the variable

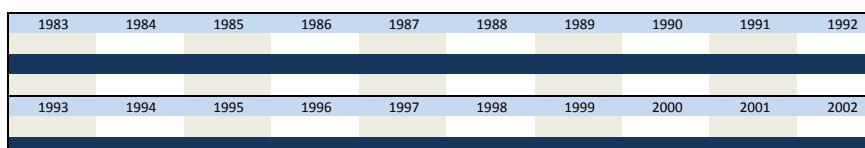


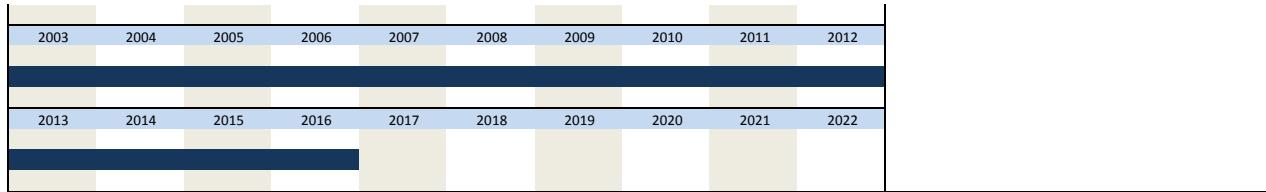
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.28)	ep05	problem competitiveness	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- lack of international competitiveness <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	very important**	important**	not so important	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Most important problems - Lack of international competitiveness</p> <p>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</p> <p>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</p>
most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *											
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>											
very important**	important**	not so important											
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>											

Time span of the variable



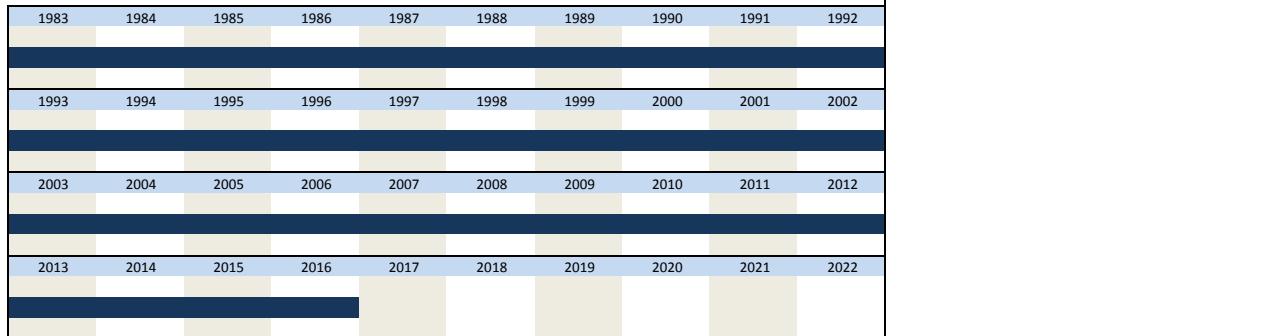


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.29)	ep06	problem trade barriers	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	Variable description
The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present	Most important problems - Trade barriers to exports
- trade barriers to exports <input type="checkbox"/>	* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002
from 07/1991 to 10/2002	** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present	
most important also very important not so important / not relevant *	
- trade barriers to exports <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
from 04/2003 to present	
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present	
very important** important** not so important	
- trade barriers to exports <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.30)	ep07	problem skilled labour	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	Variable description
The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present	Most important problems - Lack of skilled labour
- lack of skilled labour <input type="checkbox"/>	* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002
from 07/1991 to 10/2002	** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present	
most important also very important not so important /	

- lack of skilled labour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
from 04/2003 to present			
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present			
- lack of skilled labour	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Time span of the variable

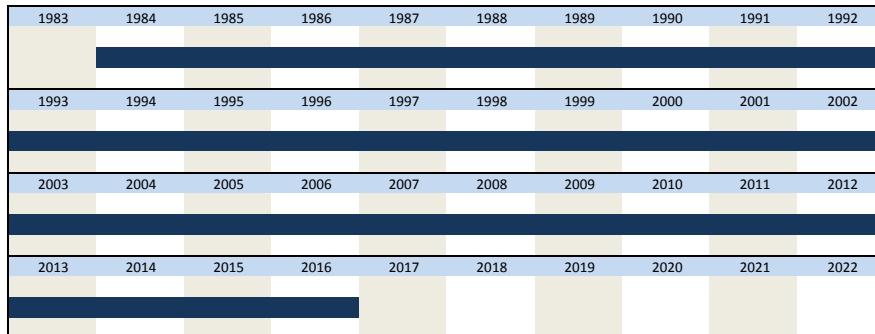
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.31)	ep08	problem public deficits	from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

from 02/1984 to 04/1991			Variable description		
The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present			Most important problems - Public deficits		
- public deficits <input type="checkbox"/>			<small>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</small>		
from 07/1991 to 10/2002			<small>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</small>		
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present					
most important also very important not so important / - public deficits <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					
from 04/2003 to present					
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present					
very important** important** not so important - public deficits <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>					

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

2.32)	ep09	problem foreign debts	from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct
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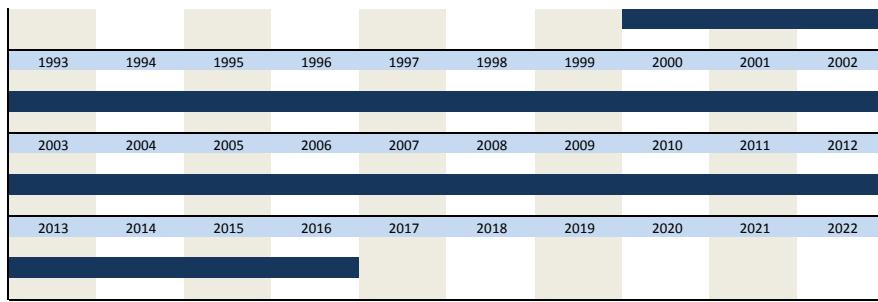
Wording of the question

<p>from 02/1984 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- foreign debts <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Most important problems - Foreign debts</p> <p>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</p> <p>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</p>						
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>- foreign debts <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *					
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>- foreign debts <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	very important**	important**	not so important	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
very important**	important**	not so important					
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
<p>Time span of the variable</p>							

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.33)	ep10	problem capital shortage	from 1990 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

<p>from 04/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- capital shortage <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Most important problems - Capital shortage</p> <p>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</p> <p>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</p>						
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>- capital shortage <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *					
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>- capital shortage <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	very important**	important**	not so important	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
very important**	important**	not so important					
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>					
<p>Time span of the variable</p>							

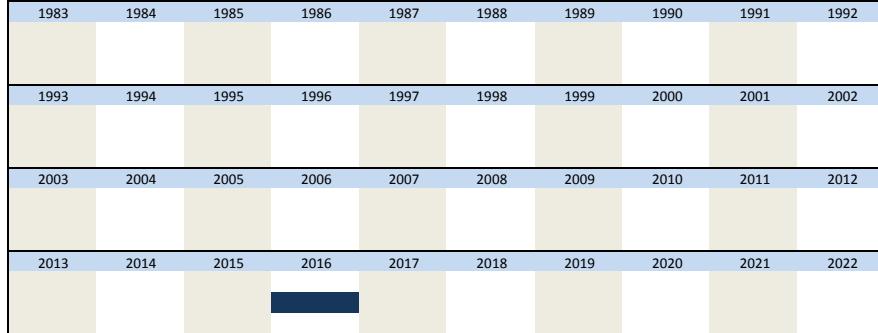


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.34)	ep11	problem corruption	2016	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description		
Please try to assess the importance of the following problems the economy of your country is facing at present	Most important problems - Corruption		
- corruption	very important	important	not so important

Time span of the variable

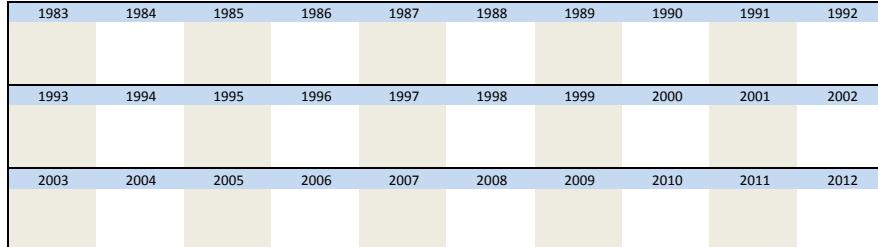


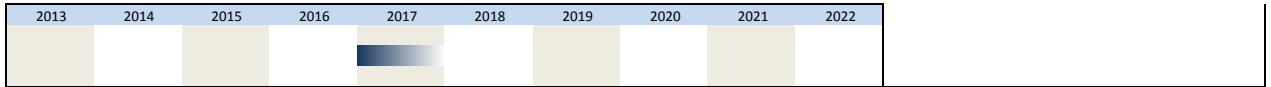
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.35)	ebyn1	problem government policy	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description	
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?		
Lack of confidence in the government's economic policy	[1] Yes	[2] No

Time span of the variable





Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.36)	epyn2	problem insufficient demand	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description		
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?			
Insufficient demand	[1] Yes	[2] No	
Time span of the variable			
1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992			
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002			
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012			
2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022			

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.37)	epyn3	problem lack of innovation	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

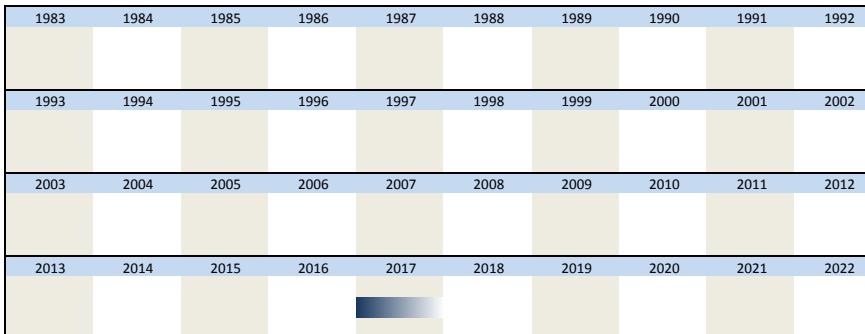
since 04/2016	Variable description		
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?			
Lack of innovation	[1] Yes	[2] No	
Time span of the variable			
1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992			
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002			
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012			
2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022			

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.38)	epyn4	problem inadequate infrastructure	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016 Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems? Inadequate infrastructure	[1] Yes	[2] No	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

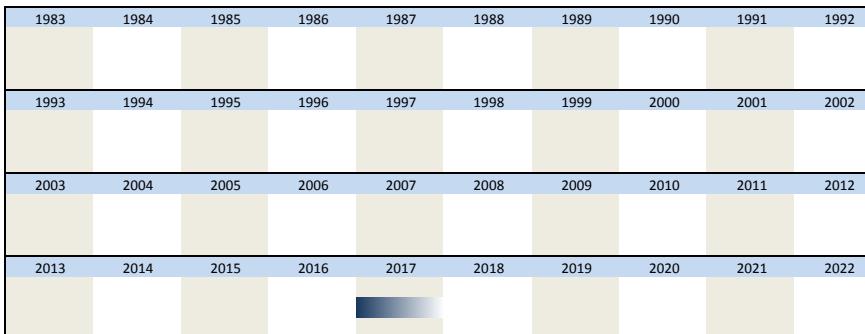


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.39	epyn5	problem international competitiveness	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016 Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems? Lack of international competitiveness	[1] Yes	[2] No	Variable description
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.40	epyn6	problem trade barriers	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016 Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems? Trade barriers to exports	[1] Yes	[2] No	Variable description
---	---------	--------	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

2.41) epyn7

problem skilled labour

since Apr 2017

Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016

Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?

Lack of skilled labour

[1] Yes [2] No

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

2.42) epyn8

problem legal and administrative barriers

since Apr 2017

Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016

Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?

Legal and administrative barriers for business

[1] Yes [2] No

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.43)	epyn9	problem climate for foreign investors	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description									
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?										
Unfavourable climate for foreign investors			[1] Yes	[2] No						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.44)	epyn10	problem capital shortage	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description									
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?										
Capital shortage			[1] Yes	[2] No						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.45)	epyn11	problem lack of credible central bank policy	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description																																																																																
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?																																																																																	
Lack of credible central bank policy	[1] Yes [2] No																																																																																
Time span of the variable																																																																																	
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">1983</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1984</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1985</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1986</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1987</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1988</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1989</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1990</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1991</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.46)	epyn12	problem inefficient debt management	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description																																																																																
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?																																																																																	
Inefficient debt management	[1] Yes [2] No																																																																																
Time span of the variable																																																																																	
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">1983</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1984</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1985</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1986</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1987</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1988</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1989</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1990</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1991</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="background-color: #f2f2f2;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.47)	epyn13	problem widening income inequality	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

since 04/2016	Variable description
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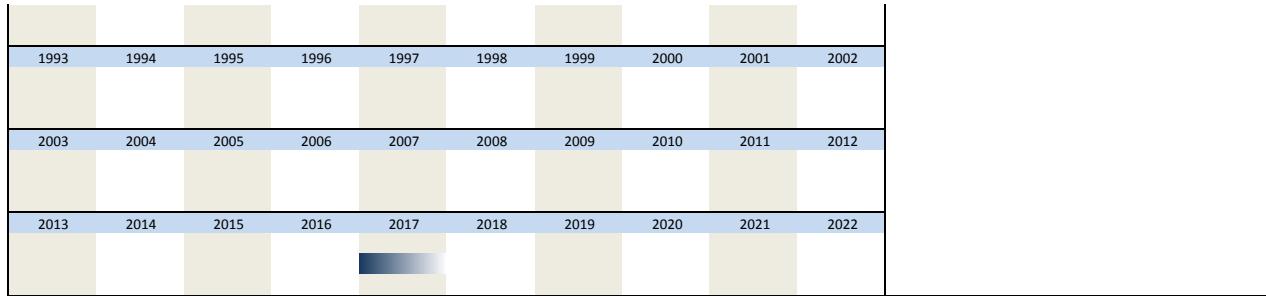
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?										
Widening income inequality					[1] Yes	[2] No				
Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.48)	epyn14	problem political instability	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question										
since 04/2016										
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?										
Political instability					[1] Yes	[2] No				
Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.49)	epyn15	problem corruption	since Apr 2017	Apr, Oct

Wording of the question										
since 04/2016										
Is the economy of your country currently facing the following problems?										
Corruption					[1] Yes	[2] No				
Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.50)	cfi1	climate foreign investors, at present	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 1990	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

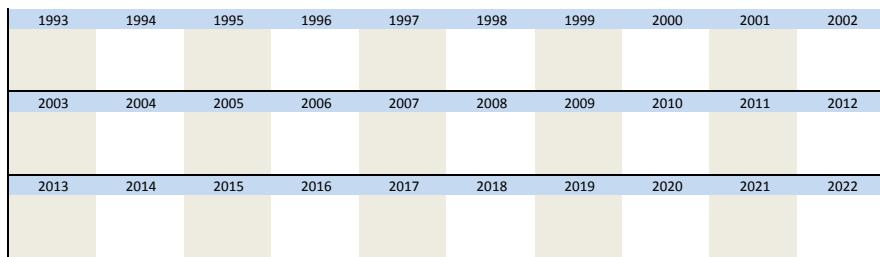
Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	Variable description
The climate for foreign investors in the industrial sector of this country at present is in general	Climate for foreign investors (in present)
favourable <input type="checkbox"/> neither / nore <input type="checkbox"/> unfavourable <input type="checkbox"/>	
Time span of the variable	
1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992	
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002	
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012	
2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.51)	cfi2	climate foreign investors, next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 1991	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to 01/1990	Variable description
The climate for foreign investors in the industrial sector of this country from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months	Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months)
improvement <input type="checkbox"/> no change <input type="checkbox"/> decrease <input type="checkbox"/>	
from 04/1990 to 04/1991	
The climate for foreign investors in the industrial sector of this country from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months	
improvement <input type="checkbox"/> no change <input type="checkbox"/> deterioration <input type="checkbox"/>	
Time span of the variable	
1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992	



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.52)	cfi3	climate foreign investors, at present, legal	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence the climate for foreign investors in this country:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">absent</td> <td style="text-align: center;">low</td> <td style="text-align: center;">high</td> </tr> </table> <p>At present, - legal/administrative restrictions for foreign firms to invest in this country and/or to repatriate profits are</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	absent	low	high	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Climate for foreign investors (in present, legally)</p>
absent	low	high		

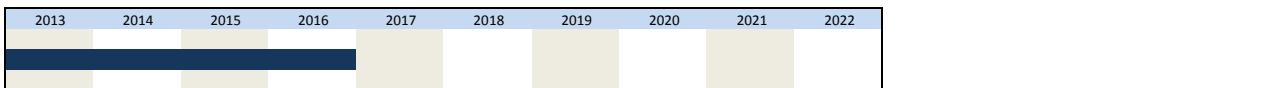
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.53)	cfi4	climate foreign investors, at present, political	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence the climate for foreign investors in this country:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">absent</td> <td style="text-align: center;">low</td> <td style="text-align: center;">high</td> </tr> </table> <p>At present, - political instability is</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	absent	low	high	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Climate for foreign investors (in present, politically)</p>
absent	low	high		

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

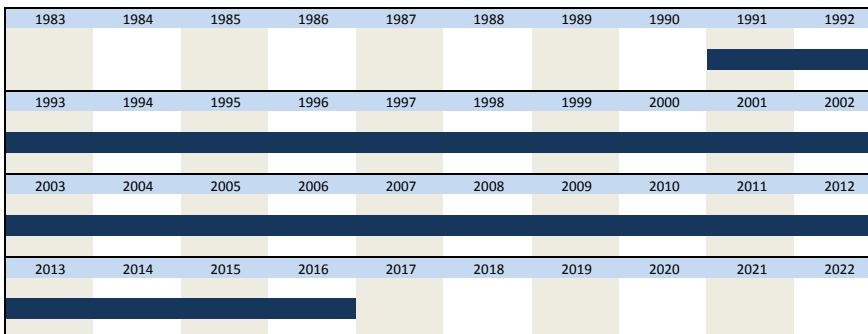


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.54)	cfi5	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, legal	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

from 07/1991 to present	Variable description			
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence the climate for foreign investors in this country:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">lower</td> <td style="text-align: center;">about the same</td> <td style="text-align: center;">higher</td> </tr> </table>	lower	about the same	higher	<p>Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months, legally)</p>
lower	about the same	higher		
<p>By the end of the next 6 months, - legal/administrative restrictions for foreign firms to invest in this country and/or to repatriate profits will be</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> </div>				

Time span of the variable

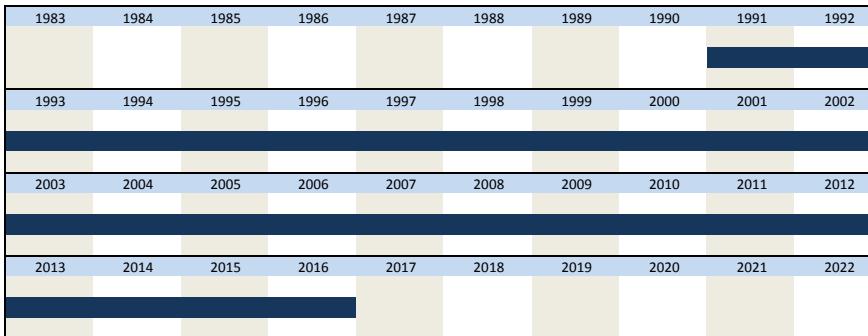


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.55)	cfi6	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, political	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to 2016	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

from 07/1991 to present	Variable description			
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence the climate for foreign investors in this country:</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;">lower</td> <td style="width: 33%;">about the same</td> <td style="width: 33%;">higher</td> </tr> </table> <p>By the end of the next 6 months,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - political instability will be <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; width: 100%;"> </div>	lower	about the same	higher	<p>Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months, politically)</p>
lower	about the same	higher		

Time span of the variable



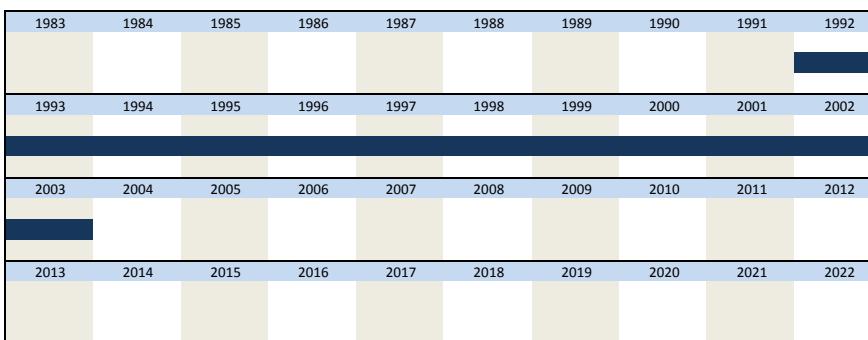
Nr. **Name** **Label** **Survey period** **Survey frequency**

2.56) imep important measures of economic policy from 1992 to 2003 Jan, Jul*

Wording of the question

from 04/1990 to 07/1991 Are there any important measures of economic policy to be expected in this country for the next 6 to 12 months? (Example: devaluation, import restrictions etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> yes	Variable description Important measures of economic policy * except for 07/1998, 07/2002, 07/2003
from 01/1992 to 01/2003 Are there any important measures of economic policy to be expected in this country for the next 6 months? (Example: devaluation, import restrictions etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> no <input type="checkbox"/> yes	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.57)	cstrcred	constraint on supply of bank credit to firms	from 2013	Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

from 01/2013 At present, to what extent is the supply of bank credit to firms in this country constrained by bank-specific factors (for example banks' health or banking regulation)? <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">not constrained [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">moderately constrained [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly constrained [3]</td> </tr> </table>	not constrained [1]	moderately constrained [2]	strongly constrained [3]	Variable description
not constrained [1]	moderately constrained [2]	strongly constrained [3]		
Time span of the variable				

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.58)	gdpn	growth of GDP (%) (with decimal points)	from 1984 to 1988 1989 from 1990 to present*	Mar Jul Apr

Wording of the question

from 04/1990 to present										Variable description
Expected growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in XXXX/this year** (in %) _____										Expected real GDP growth
										* was asked as a special question before; except for 1998 when the question was asked as a special question on the Asian crisis
										**XXXX is the current year; "this year" is used since 2001
Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.59)	gdpf	expected growth of real GDP	1983 from 1984 to present	Aug Oct

Wording of the question

from 08/1983 to 10/2001						Variable description																	
Expected average annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)						Question posed directly until 10/2013. Afterwards, since 10/2014, generated from the answer to 2.45) gdpfct																	
<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>High growth (it is.....%)</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low growth (1 - 2%)</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Stagnation</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low decrease (1 - 2 %)</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>High decrease (it is%)</td><td>[6]</td></tr> </table>							High growth (it is.....%)	[1]		Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)	[2]		Low growth (1 - 2%)	[3]		Stagnation	[4]		Low decrease (1 - 2 %)	[5]		High decrease (it is%)	[6]
	High growth (it is.....%)	[1]																					
	Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)	[2]																					
	Low growth (1 - 2%)	[3]																					
	Stagnation	[4]																					
	Low decrease (1 - 2 %)	[5]																					
	High decrease (it is%)	[6]																					
from 10/2002 to present																							
Expected average annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)																							
<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>High growth (more than 5%)</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>High decrease (more than -2.5%)</td><td>[6]</td></tr> </table>							High growth (more than 5%)	[1]		Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)	[2]		Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)	[3]		Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)	[4]		Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)	[5]		High decrease (more than -2.5%)	[6]
	High growth (more than 5%)	[1]																					
	Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)	[2]																					
	Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)	[3]																					
	Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)	[4]																					
	Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)	[5]																					
	High decrease (more than -2.5%)	[6]																					
Time span of the variable																							
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992														

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.60)	gdpf pct	expected growth rate of real GDP (%)	1983 from 1984 to present	Aug Oct

Wording of the question

from 08/1983 to 10/2001		Variable description												
Expected average annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)		Variable contains all numbers which were filled in the blanks												
<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>High growth (it is.....%)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low growth (1 - 2 %)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Stagnation</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low decrease (1 - 2 %)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>High decrease (it is%)</td></tr> </table>			High growth (it is.....%)		Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)		Low growth (1 - 2 %)		Stagnation		Low decrease (1 - 2 %)		High decrease (it is%)	
	High growth (it is.....%)													
	Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)													
	Low growth (1 - 2 %)													
	Stagnation													
	Low decrease (1 - 2 %)													
	High decrease (it is%)													
from 10/2002 to 10/2013														
Expected average annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)														
<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>High growth (more than 5%)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>High decrease (more than -2.5%)</td></tr> </table>			High growth (more than 5%)		Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)		Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)		Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)		Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)		High decrease (more than -2.5%)	it is _____%
	High growth (more than 5%)													
	Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)													
	Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)													
	Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)													
	Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)													
	High decrease (more than -2.5%)													
		it is _____%												
from 10/2014 to present														
Expected average annual growth rate (year-on-year change) of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)														
will be _____ % (p.a.)														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

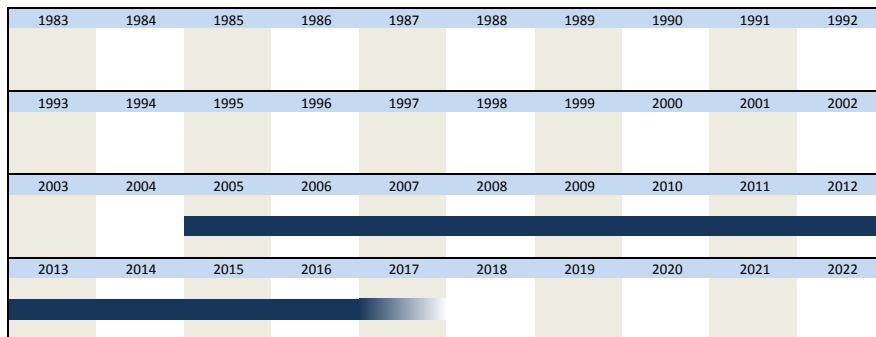


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.61)	gson_vas	VAS present situation	from 04/2005 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

from 04/2005 to present The country's general situation regarding ... (present judgement) - overall economy	Variable description General present situation assessed on analogue scale
<p>good</p> <p>satisfactory</p> <p>bad</p>  <p>0 ----- ----- 100</p>	

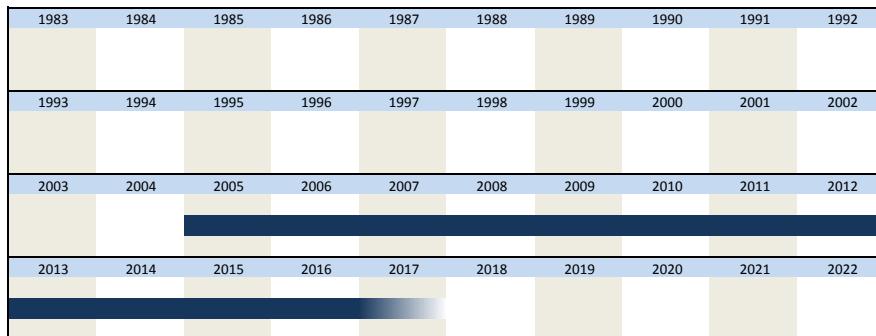
Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.62)	click1	clicks gson_vas	from 04/2005 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

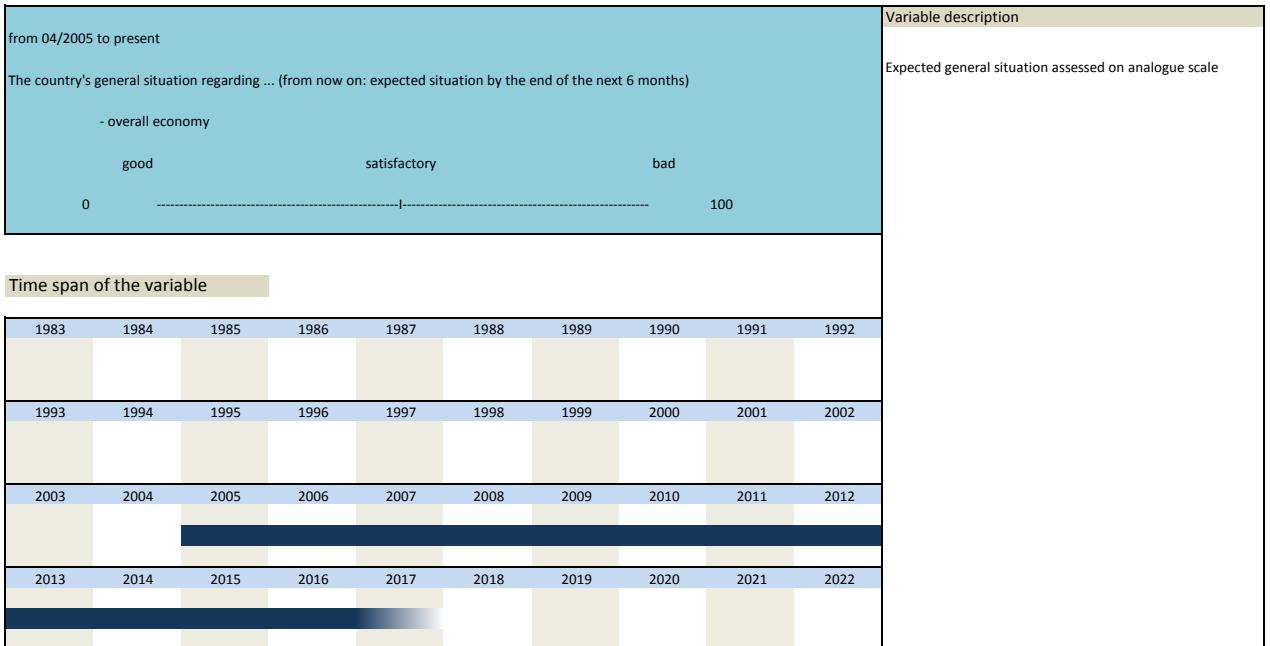
Wording of the question

Time span of the variable



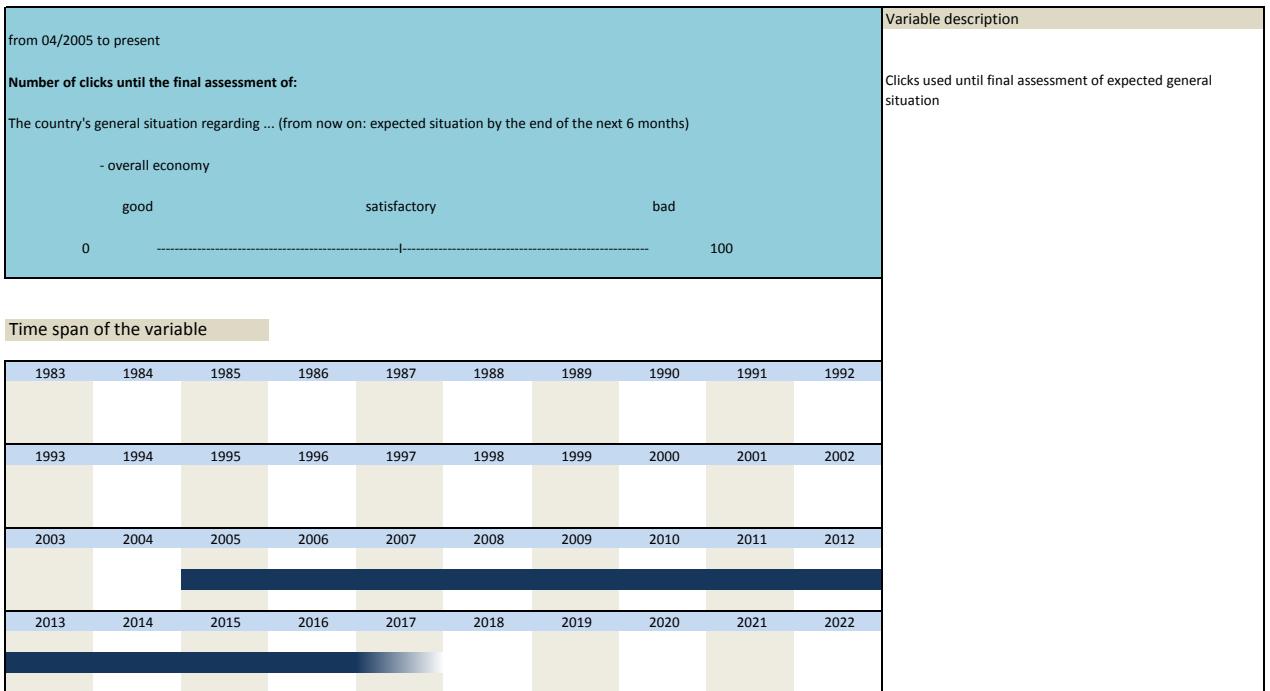
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.63)	gsوف_vas	VAS expectations	from 04/2005 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.64)	click2	clicks gsوف_vas	from 04/2005 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

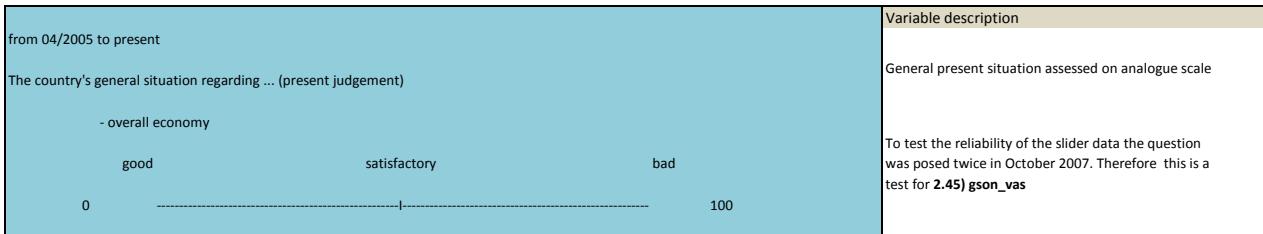
Wording of the question



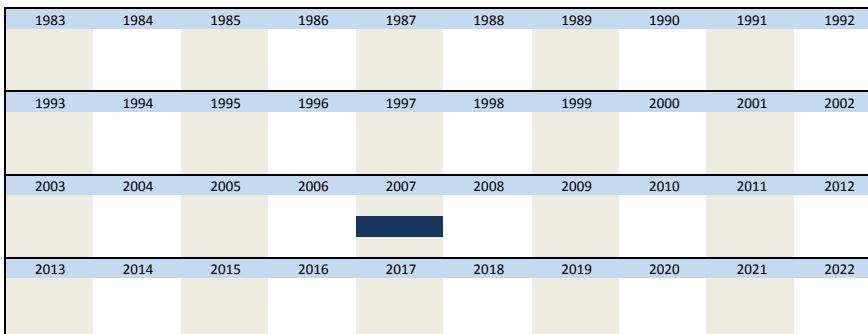
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

2.65) **gson_vasb** VAS present situation (test) Oct-07 once

Wording of the question

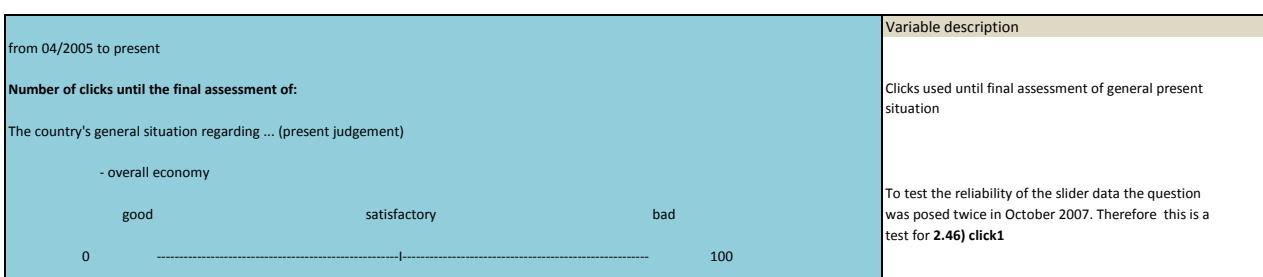


Time span of the variable

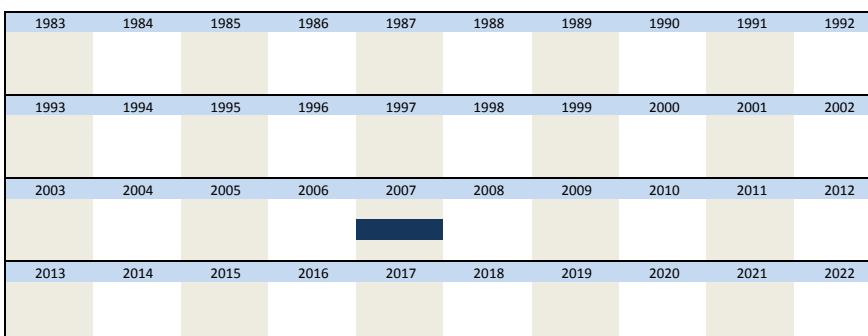


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
266	click1b	clicks green wash (test)	Oct. 07	once

Wording of the question



Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2 (5)	soef_wach	VAS - wach (0-10)	Oct-07	2000

Wording of the question

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.68)	click2b	clicks gsof_vasb (test)	Oct-07	once

Wording of the question

<p>from 04/2005 to present</p> <p>Number of clicks until the final assessment of:</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (from now on: expected situation by the end of the next 6 months)</p> <p>- overall economy</p>  <p>0 ----- ----- 100</p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Clicks used until final assessment of expected general situation</p> <p>To test the reliability of the slider data the question was posed twice in October 2007. Therefore this is a test for 2.48 click2</p>								
<p>Time span of the variable</p>									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

from 10/2014 to 01/2015

Wording of the question

Variable description
10/2014 & 01/2015

Expected average rate of inflation over the next 3 to 5 years will be _____ % (p.a.)									
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

2.70) **infm2** expected inflation medium term (in 5 years) from 04/2015 to present

Wording of the question

since 04/2015	Variable description
The expected rate of inflation in 5 years (2022)* will be _____ % (p.a.)	*2022 refers to the year 5 years later. E.g. if the question was posed in 2015, 2022 = 2020

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3. Special questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.1)	rq_1	default treatment question 1	since 2013	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 04/2013	Variable description				
In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors ?					
<input type="checkbox"/> International Monetary Fund, IMF <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">yes</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">no</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">[2]</td> </tr> </table>	yes	no	[1]	[2]	
yes	no				
[1]	[2]				

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.2)	rq_2	default treatment question 2	since 2013	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 04/2013	Variable description						
<p>In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Permanent rescue facility, ESM</td><td>yes [1]</td><td>no [2]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Permanent rescue facility, ESM	yes [1]	no [2]				
Permanent rescue facility, ESM	yes [1]	no [2]					

Time span of the variable

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.3)	rq_3	default treatment question 3	since 2013	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 04/2013	Variable description						
<p>In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Temporary rescue facility, EFSF</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>no [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Temporary rescue facility, EFSF	yes [1]	no [2]				
Temporary rescue facility, EFSF	yes [1]	no [2]					

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.4)	rq_4	default treatment question 4	since 2013	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 04/2013			Variable description						
<p>In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>European Union (EFSM and bilateral)</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>no [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			European Union (EFSM and bilateral)	yes [1]	no [2]				
European Union (EFSM and bilateral)	yes [1]	no [2]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.5)	rq_5	default treatment question 5	since 2013	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 04/2013			Variable description						
<p>In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>no [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A) Collateralized Refinancing Operations</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)	yes [1]	no [2]	A) Collateralized Refinancing Operations			
European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)	yes [1]	no [2]							
A) Collateralized Refinancing Operations									

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.6)	rq_6	default treatment question 6	since 2013	irregularly

since 04/2013	Variable description
In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors ?	

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.7)	rq_7	default treatment question 7	since 2013	irregularly

since 04/2013	Variable description
In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors ?	

	C) Old bond purchase program, SMP		
--	-----------------------------------	--	--

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.8)	rq_8	default treatment question 8	since 2013	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 04/2013 In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors ? <table border="1"> <tr> <td>European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)</td><td>yes [1]</td><td>no [2]</td></tr> <tr> <td>D) New bond purchase program I, OMT</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)	yes [1]	no [2]	D) New bond purchase program I, OMT			Variable description
European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)	yes [1]	no [2]					
D) New bond purchase program I, OMT							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.9)	rq_9	default treatment question 9	since 2015	irregularly

Wording of the question

since 07/2015 In a case of default (or debt restructuring) of a member country of the European monetary union, do you expect the following public creditors to get preferred treatment (i.e. have senior status), each compared to private sector creditors ? <table border="1"> <tr> <td>European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)</td><td>yes</td><td>no</td></tr> </table>	European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)	yes	no	Variable description
European System of Central Banks (incl. ECB)	yes	no		

	E) New bond purchase program II, QE	[1]	[2]																																																																																	
Time span of the variable																																																																																				
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.10)	sq_198503_1	gdp growth 10 years	1985	Mar

Wording of the question			Variable description						
<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>higher [1]</td><td>about the same [2]</td><td>lower [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>			higher [1]	about the same [2]	lower [3]				
higher [1]	about the same [2]	lower [3]							

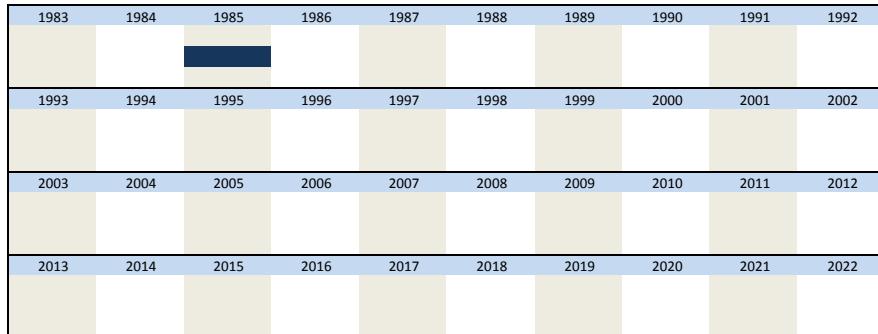
Time span of the variable																																																																																									
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.11)	sq_198503_2	gdp growth 10 years influence: public capital expenditures	1985	Mar

Wording of the question		Variable description		
<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>degree of expected influence</td></tr> </table>			degree of expected influence	
	degree of expected influence			

	public capital expenditures	higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]

Time span of the variable

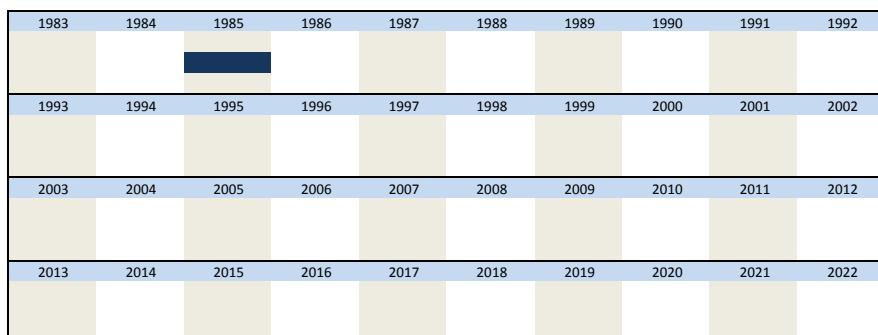


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.12)	sq_198503_3	gdp growth 10 years influence: private capital expenditures	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="3">private capital expenditures</td> <td colspan="3">degree of expected influence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>higher [1]</td> <td>lower [2]</td> <td>same [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	private capital expenditures	degree of expected influence			higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]				
private capital expenditures	degree of expected influence											
	higher [1]		lower [2]	same [3]								

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.13)	sq_198503_4	gdp growth 10 years influence: private consumption	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Variable description
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Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be
[...]

This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors

private consumption	degree of expected influence		
	higher	lower	same
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.14)	sq_198503_5	gdp growth 10 years influence: exports	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...]	Variable description																																																																																
	This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors																																																																																	
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="3">exports</th> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <th>higher</th> <th>lower</th> <th>same</th> </tr> <tr> <th>[1]</th> <th>[2]</th> <th>[3]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	exports	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]																																																																							
exports	degree of expected influence																																																																																	
	higher		lower	same																																																																														
	[1]	[2]	[3]																																																																															
	Time span of the variable																																																																																	
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022											
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.15)	sq_198503_6		1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description							
	<table border="1"> <tr> <th rowspan="2">supply of skilled labour</th> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <th>higher [1]</th> <th>lower [2]</th> <th>same [3]</th> </tr> </table>	supply of skilled labour	degree of expected influence			higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]	
supply of skilled labour	degree of expected influence								
	higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.16)	sq_198503_7	gdp growth 10 years influence: costs of production	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description							
	<table border="1"> <tr> <th rowspan="2">costs of production</th> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <th>higher [1]</th> <th>lower [2]</th> <th>same [3]</th> </tr> </table>	costs of production	degree of expected influence			higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]	
costs of production	degree of expected influence								
	higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

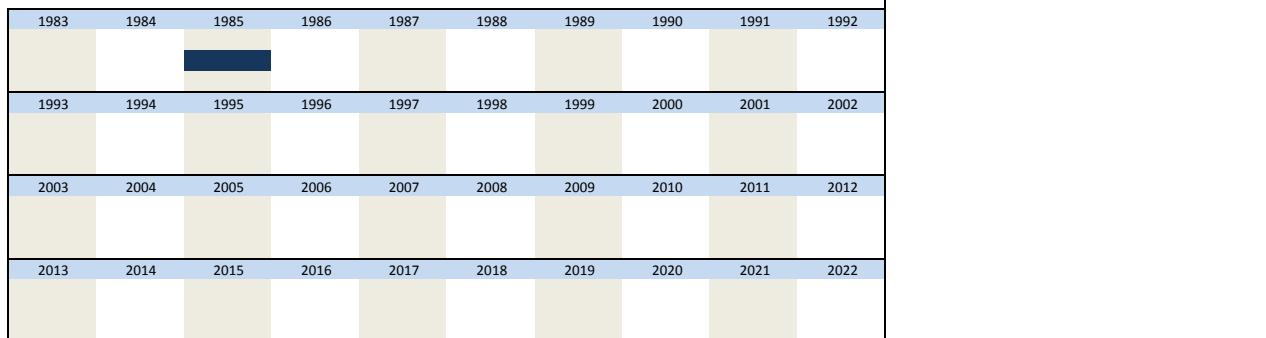
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.17)	sq_198503_8	gdp growth 10 years influence: technical progress	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <th rowspan="2">technical progress</th> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <th>higher [1]</th> <th>lower [2]</th> <th>same [3]</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	technical progress	degree of expected influence			higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]				
technical progress	degree of expected influence											
	higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]									

Time span of the variable



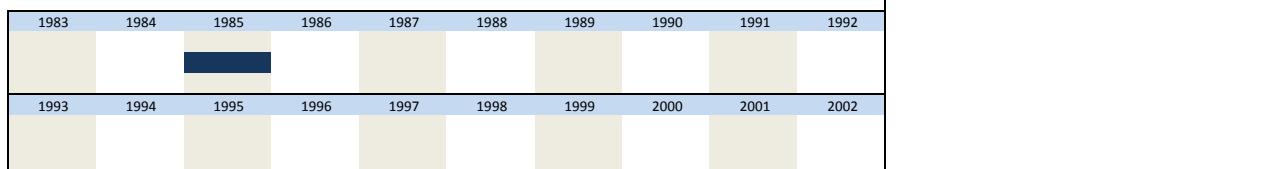
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.18)	sq_198503_9	gdp growth 10 years influence: natural resources	1985	Mar
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Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <th rowspan="2">natural resources</th> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <th>higher [1]</th> <th>lower [2]</th> <th>same [3]</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	natural resources	degree of expected influence			higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]				
natural resources	degree of expected influence											
	higher [1]	lower [2]	same [3]									

Time span of the variable



2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.19)	sq_198503_10	gdp growth 10 years influence: environmental problems	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

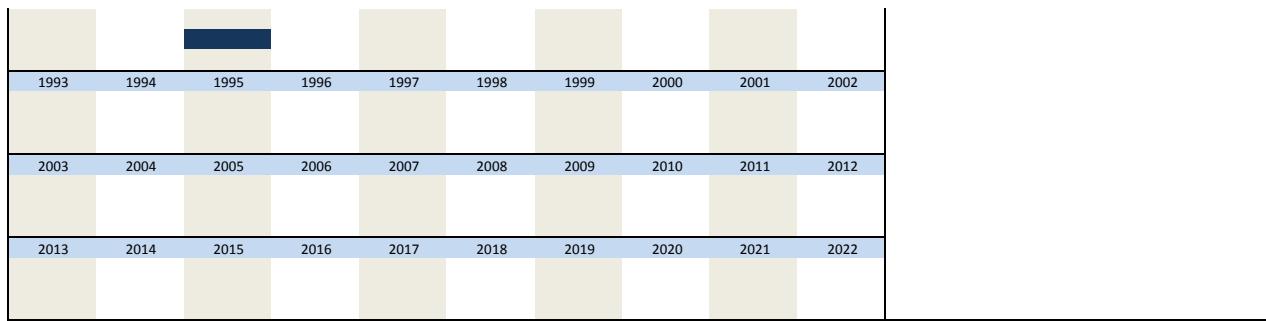
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.20)	sq_198503_11	gdp growth 10 years influence: political stability	1985	Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985	Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...] This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
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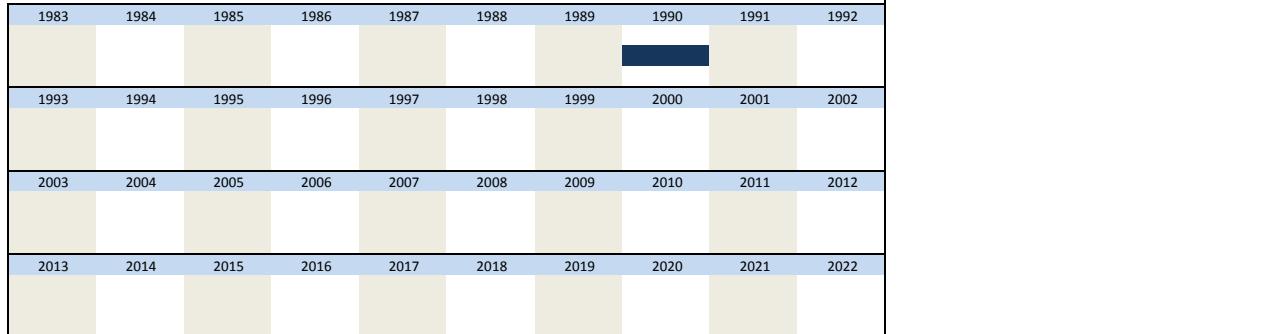


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.21)	sq_199004_1	competitiveness due to eastern liberalization	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	Variable description
<p>The regional competitiveness of this country will on average</p> <p>increase [1] <input type="checkbox"/> remain unchanged [2] <input type="checkbox"/> decrease [3] <input type="checkbox"/> no answer possible [...] <input type="checkbox"/></p>		

Time span of the variable

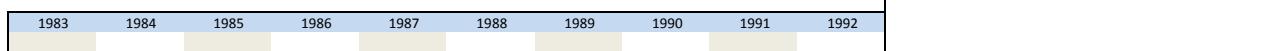


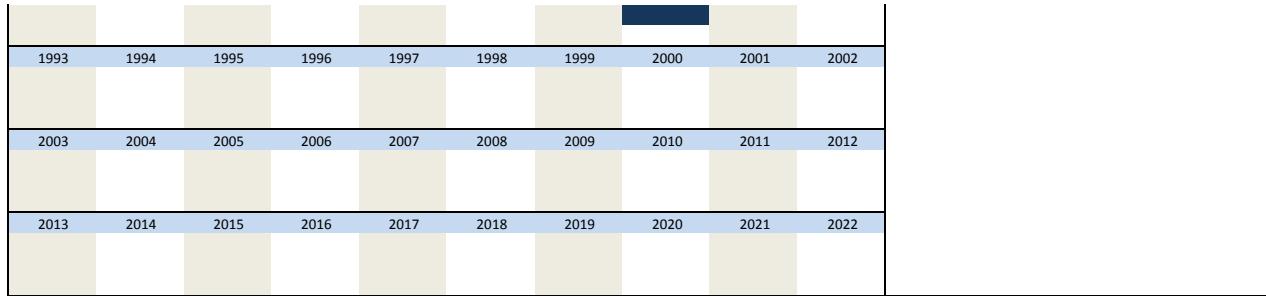
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.22)	sq_199004_2	increased competitiveness: foreign investments	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	Variable description
<p>The regional competitiveness of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If increase, due to</p> <p>more foreign investment [1] <input type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>Further Information: Actually respondents had four different options if they had chosen "increase" in the first place:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> + more foreign investment + more liberalization at home + growing foreign demand for this country's products + other factors <p>However, the data only contains three different options, so it was assumed that only the first three alternative answers had been recorded, thus excluding the option "other factors"</p>

Time span of the variable



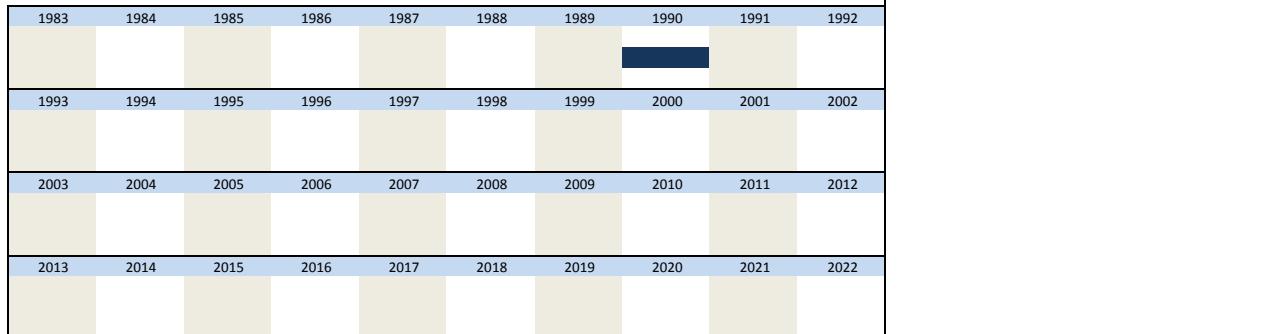


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.23)	sq_199004_3	increased competitiveness: liberalization at home	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country? The regional competitiveness of this country will on average [...] If increase , due to more liberalizataion at home [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	Variable description Further Information: Actually respondents had four different options if they had chosen "increase" in the first place: + more foreign investment + more liberalizataion at home + growing foreign demand for this country's products + other factors However, the data only contains three different options, so it was assumed that only the first three alternative answers had been recorded, thus excluding the option "other factors"
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.24)	sq_199004_4	increased competitiveness: foreign demand	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country? The regional competitiveness of this country will on average [...] If increase , due to growing foreign demand for this country's products [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	Variable description Further Information: Actually respondents had four different options if they had chosen "increase" in the first place: + more foreign investment + more liberalizataion at home + growing foreign demand for this country's products + other factors However, the data only contains three different options, so it was assumed that only the first three alternative answers had been recorded, thus excluding the option "other factors"
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.25)	sq_199004_5	decreased competitiveness, competition from: East Germany	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990
 Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?
 The regional competitiveness of this country will on average
 [...]
 If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from :
 East Germany [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.26)	sq_199004_6	decreased competitiveness, competition from: Hungary	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990
 Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?
 The regional competitiveness of this country will on average
 [...]
 If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from :
 Hungary [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							█		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.27) sq_199004_7

1990

Apr

decreased competitiveness, competition from: Poland

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

The regional competitiveness of this country will on average

[...]

If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from :

Poland [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							█		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.28) sq_199004_8

1990

Apr

decreased competitiveness, competition from: Romania

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

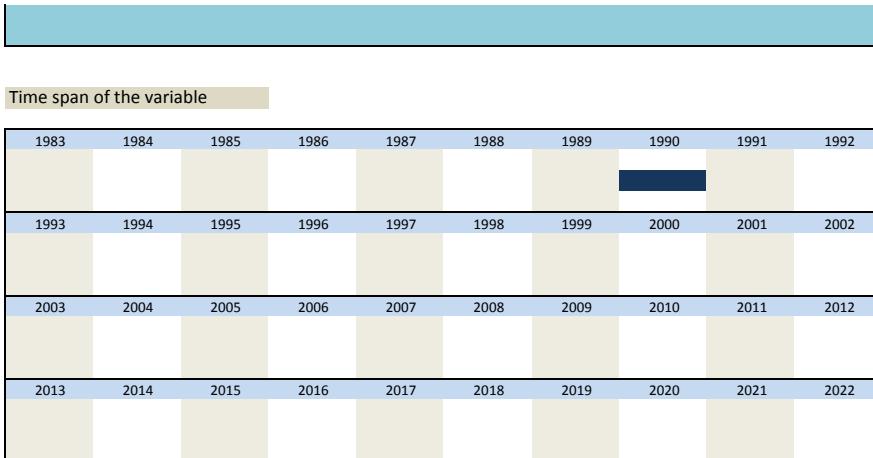
The regional competitiveness of this country will on average

[...]

If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from :

Romania [1]

Variable description

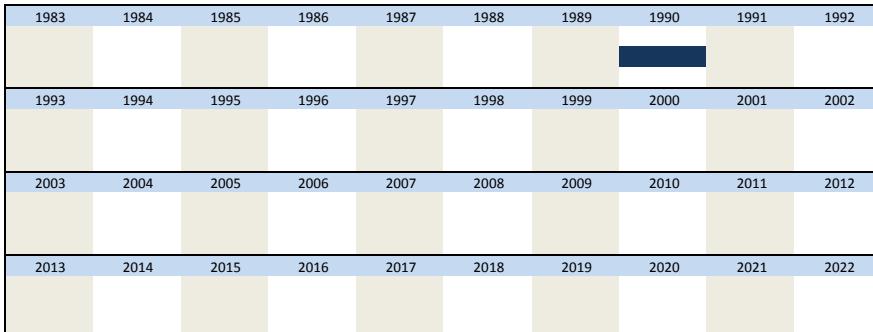


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.29)	sq_199004_9	decreased competitiveness, competition from: Bulgaria	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country? The regional competitiveness of this country will on average [...] If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from : Bulgaria [1] <input type="text"/>	Variable description
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.30)	sq_199004_10	decreased competitiveness, competition from: CSSR	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country? The regional competitiveness of this country will on average [...]	Variable description
---------	---	----------------------

<p>If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from :</p> <p>CSSR [1] <input type="text"/></p>																													
Time span of the variable																													
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																				
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002										
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																				
<table border="1"> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012										
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																				
<table border="1"> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>										2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																				

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.31)	sq_199004_11	decreased competitiveness, competition from: USSR	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country? The regional competitiveness of this country will on average [...] If decrease, because of higher competition coming mainly from :	Variable description
USSR [1] <input type="text"/>		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.32)	sq_199004_12	capital inflow due to eastern liberalization	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country? The inflow of capital (credit supply, direct investments) into this country as a consequence of the economic	Variable description
---------	--	----------------------

liberalization in Eastern Europe will

increase [1] remain unchanged [2]
decrease [3] not relevant [...]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							1990		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.33)	sq_199004_13	economy due to eastern liberalization	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

The **impact of the economic liberalization** of Eastern European countries (incl. USSR) on the economy of this country will on balance be

positive [1] neutral/no impact [2]
negative [3] no answer possible [...]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							1990		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.34)	sq_199004_14	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Eastern Germany	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

Variable description

Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by

Eastern Germany [1]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							[1]		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.35) **sq_199004_15** foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly **1990** Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	
Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by	
Hungary [1] <input type="text"/>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							[1]		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.36) **sq_199004_16** foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly **1990** Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	
Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by	
Poland [1] <input type="text"/>	

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							■		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.37)	sq_199004_17	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Romania	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	
Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by	
Romania [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							■		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.38)	sq_199004_18	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly Bulgaria	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	
Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by	
Bulgaria [1] <input type="checkbox"/>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.39) **sq_199004_19** foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly **1990** CSSR Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?		Variable description
Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by			
CSSR [1]	<input type="text"/>		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.40) **sq_199004_20** foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: mainly **1990** USSR Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?		Variable description
Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by			
USSR [1]	<input type="text"/>		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.41)	sq_199004_21	foreign investment due to eastern liberalization: no answer possible	1990	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?	Variable description							
<p>Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by</p> <p>no answer possible [1] <input type="text"/></p>									
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							[1]		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.42)	sq_199010_1	oil price below 20 US\$	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of	Variable description							
below 20 US \$ [1] <input type="text"/>									
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
							[1]		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.43)	sq_199010_2	oil price between 20 and 25 US\$	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of between 20 and 25 US \$ [1]	Variable description
Time span of the variable		
1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992		
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002		
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012		
2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.44)	sq_199010_3	oil price between 26 and 30 US\$	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

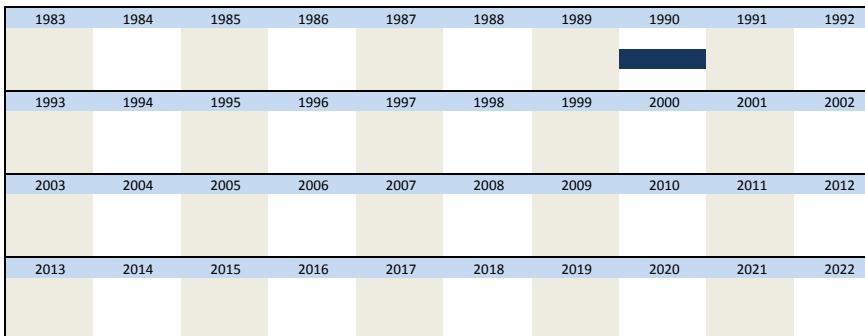
10/1990	For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of between 26 and 30 US \$ [1]	Variable description
Time span of the variable		
1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992		
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002		
2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012		
2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.45)	sq_199010_4	oil price above 30 US\$	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990 For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of above 30 US \$ [1] <input type="text"/>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

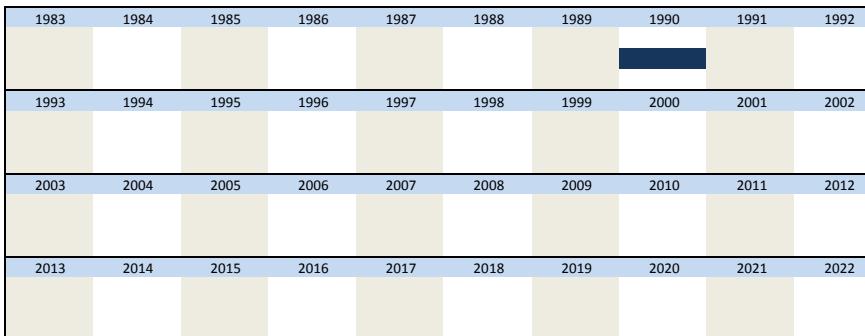


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.46)	sq_199010_5	impact of gulf crisis on economic growth	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990 What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ? a) Economic growth (real GNP) <table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>strong improvement [1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate improvement [2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>neutral/no impact [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate deterioration [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>strong deterioration [5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement [1]		moderate improvement [2]		neutral/no impact [3]		moderate deterioration [4]		strong deterioration [5]	Variable description
	strong improvement [1]										
	moderate improvement [2]										
	neutral/no impact [3]										
	moderate deterioration [4]										
	strong deterioration [5]										

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.47)	sq_199010_6	impact of gulf crisis on private investment	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

		Variable description	
10/1990			
What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?			

b) Private investment

	strong improvement [1]
	moderate improvement [2]
	neutral/no impact [3]
	moderate deterioration [4]
	strong deterioration [5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.48)	sq_199010_7	impact of gulf crisis on employment opportunities	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

		Variable description	
10/1990			
What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?			

c) Employment opportunities

	strong improvement [1]
	moderate improvement [2]
	neutral/no impact [3]
	moderate deterioration [4]
	strong deterioration [5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.49)	sq_199010_8	impact of gulf crisis on private sector profits	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?	Variable description										
d) Profits on average of the private sector	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>strong improvement [1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate improvement [2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>neutral/no impact [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate deterioration [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>strong deterioration [5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement [1]		moderate improvement [2]		neutral/no impact [3]		moderate deterioration [4]		strong deterioration [5]	
	strong improvement [1]											
	moderate improvement [2]											
	neutral/no impact [3]											
	moderate deterioration [4]											
	strong deterioration [5]											
Time span of the variable												
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992			
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002			
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.50)	sq_199010_9	impact of gulf crisis on inflation rate	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?	Variable description										
e) inflation rate* (consumer prices)	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>strong improvement [1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate improvement [2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>neutral/no impact [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate deterioration [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>strong deterioration [5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement [1]		moderate improvement [2]		neutral/no impact [3]		moderate deterioration [4]		strong deterioration [5]	**"Lowering of inflation rate resp. interest rates should be regarded as improvement"
	strong improvement [1]											
	moderate improvement [2]											
	neutral/no impact [3]											
	moderate deterioration [4]											
	strong deterioration [5]											
Time span of the variable												
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992			
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002			
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			

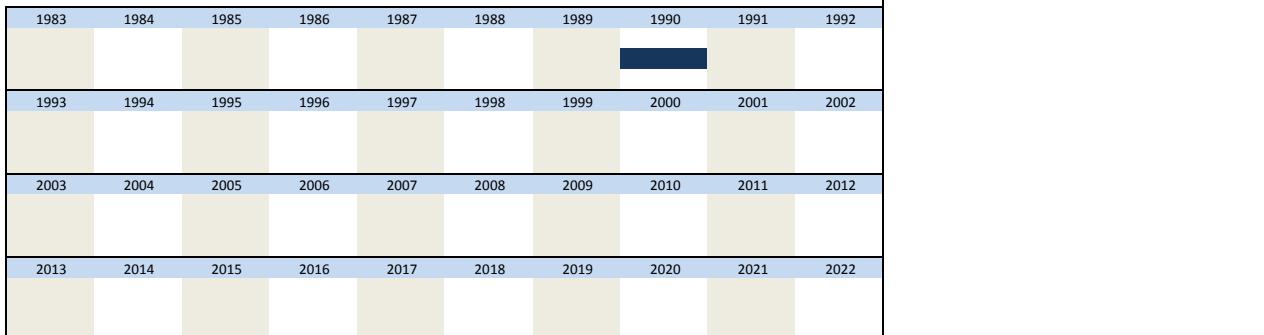
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.51)	sq_199010_10	impact of gulf crisis on interest rates	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?	Variable description * "Lowering of inflation rate resp. interest rates should be regarded as improvement"										
f) interest rates* (long term)	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>strong improvement [1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate improvement [2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>neutral/no impact [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate deterioration [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>strong deterioration [5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement [1]		moderate improvement [2]		neutral/no impact [3]		moderate deterioration [4]		strong deterioration [5]	
	strong improvement [1]											
	moderate improvement [2]											
	neutral/no impact [3]											
	moderate deterioration [4]											
	strong deterioration [5]											

Time span of the variable

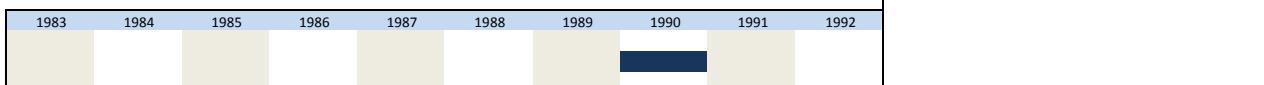


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.52)	sq_199010_11	impact of gulf crisis on public finance	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?	Variable description										
g) public finance	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>strong improvement [1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate improvement [2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>neutral/no impact [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate deterioration [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>strong deterioration [5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement [1]		moderate improvement [2]		neutral/no impact [3]		moderate deterioration [4]		strong deterioration [5]	
	strong improvement [1]											
	moderate improvement [2]											
	neutral/no impact [3]											
	moderate deterioration [4]											
	strong deterioration [5]											

Time span of the variable



1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.53)	sq_199010_12	impact of gulf crisis on trade balance	1990	Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990	What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?	Variable description										
h) Trade balance	<table border="1"> <tr><td></td><td>strong improvement [1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate improvement [2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>neutral/no impact [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>moderate deterioration [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>strong deterioration [5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement [1]		moderate improvement [2]		neutral/no impact [3]		moderate deterioration [4]		strong deterioration [5]	
	strong improvement [1]											
	moderate improvement [2]											
	neutral/no impact [3]											
	moderate deterioration [4]											
	strong deterioration [5]											

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

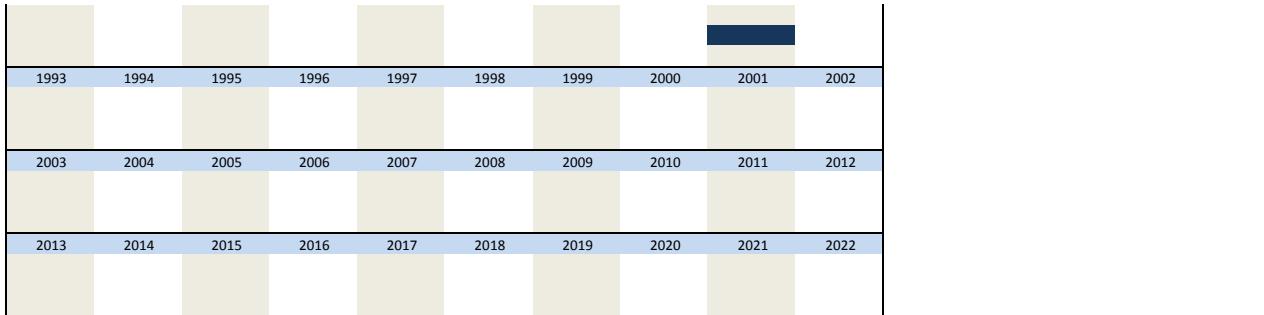
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.54)	sq_199101_1	5 year assessment: high growth of world trade by fairly open markets	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years ?	Variable description										
High growth of world trade by fairly open markets	<table border="1"> <tr><td>agree fully [1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>neutral/don't know [3]</td><td>[4]</td><td>disagree fully [5]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]						
agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

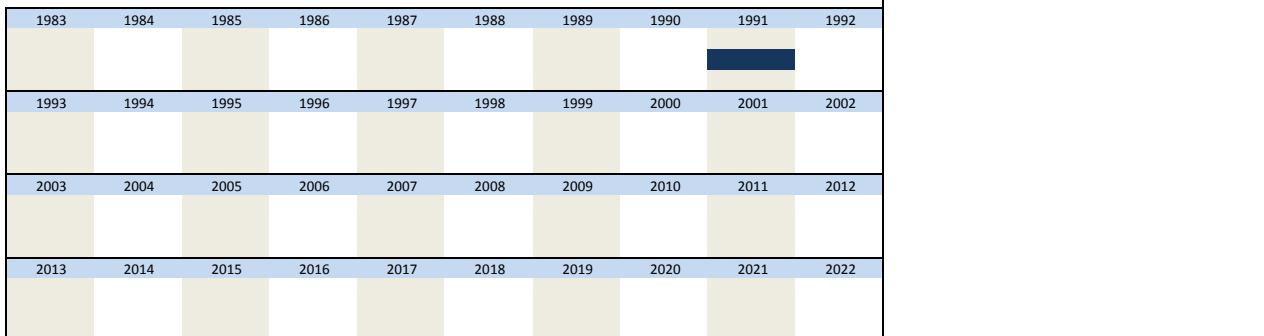


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.55)	sq_199101_2	5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of USA	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years?					Variable description
Increasing protectionism of - the USA		agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]

Time span of the variable

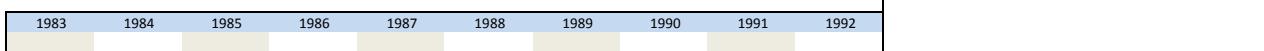


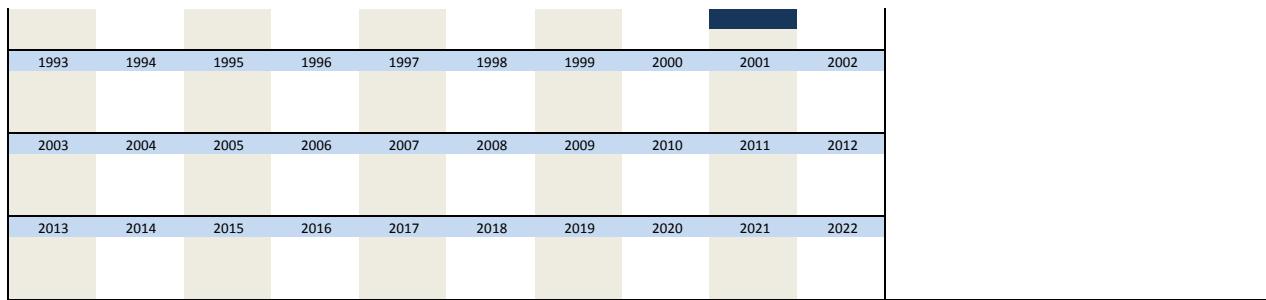
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.56)	sq_199101_3	5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of European community	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years?					Variable description
Increasing protectionism of - the European community		agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]

Time span of the variable





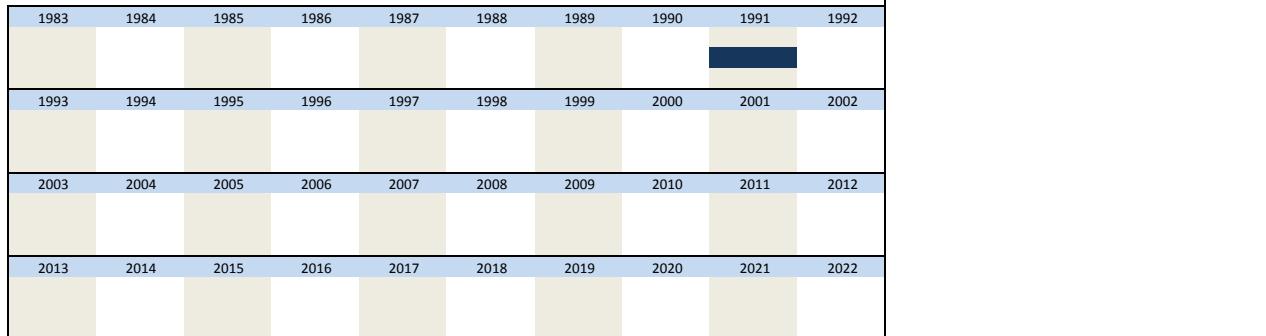
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.57) **sq_199101_4** 5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of Japan 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years ?						Variable description
Increasing protectionism of - Japan		agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]	

Time span of the variable



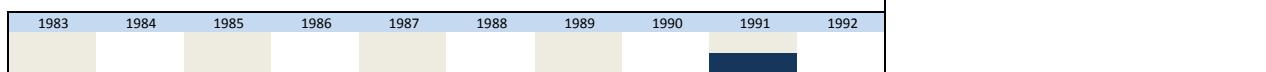
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.58) **sq_199101_5** 5 year assessment: increasing protectionism of this region 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years ?						Variable description
Increasing protectionism of - this region		agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]	

Time span of the variable



1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.59)	sq_199101_6	5 year assessment: negative impact due to protectionism	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years ?					Variable description					
<p>The trade performance of this economy will be negatively affected by protective measures of your trading partners like bilateral trade agreements, manage trade or reciprocity rules</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> </table>						agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]	
agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.60)	sq_199101_7	5 year assessment: more intensive integration of trade and investment	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years ?					Variable description					
<p>More intensive integration of trade and investment within the region the economy belongs to (e.g. within the EC, The Asian Pacific region, North America, etc.)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> </table>						agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]	
agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.61)	sq_199101_8	5 year assessment: better integration of this region into world trade	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years?						Variable description						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Better integration of the region this economy belongs to into world trade</td> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> </table>							Better integration of the region this economy belongs to into world trade	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]	
Better integration of the region this economy belongs to into world trade	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								
Time span of the variable													
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992				
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002				
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012				
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.62)	sq_199101_9	5 year assessment: emergence of tri-polar world	1991	Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991	How do you assess the evolution of world trade and the trade position of your economy within the next 5 years?						Variable description						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>An emergence of a tri-polar world with Europe, North America and Asia/Japan characterized by increasing trade within each bloc but growing protectionism between the blocs.</td> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> </table>							An emergence of a tri-polar world with Europe, North America and Asia/Japan characterized by increasing trade within each bloc but growing protectionism between the blocs.	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]	
An emergence of a tri-polar world with Europe, North America and Asia/Japan characterized by increasing trade within each bloc but growing protectionism between the blocs.	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								
Time span of the variable													
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992				
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002				

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.63)	sq_199204_1	European currency facilitates capital movements	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?					Variable description				
a) It will facilitate capital movements		Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]					
Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.64)	sq_199204_2	European currency reduces relative importance of US\$	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?					Variable description				
b) It will reduce the relative importance of the US-Dollar		Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]					
Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.65)	sq_199204_3	European currency facilitates international trade	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?	Variable description																																																																																
<p>c) It will facilitate international trade</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Agree strongly [1]</td> <td>Agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree [3]</td> <td>don't know [4]</td> </tr> </table>		Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]																																																																													
Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]																																																																															
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																									
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.66)	sq_199204_4	European currency facilitates tourism and personal movement	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?	Variable description																																																																																
<p>d) It will facilitate tourism and personal movements</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Agree strongly [1]</td> <td>Agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree [3]</td> <td>don't know [4]</td> </tr> </table>		Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]																																																																													
Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]																																																																															
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																									
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.67)	sq_199204_5	European currency has other effects	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?					Variable description
a) Other important effects, please specify: <input type="text"/>		Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.68)	sq_199204_6	EMU will stimulate trade	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Which effects will EMU have on world trade?					Variable description
a) It will stimulate trade <input type="text"/>		Agree [1]	do not agree [2]			

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.69) sq_199204_7 EMU will lead to more protectionism 1992 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Which effects will EMU have on world trade?	Variable description							
<p>b) It will lead to more protectionism between regional trading blocs</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>Agree [1]</td><td>do not agree [2]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		Agree [1]	do not agree [2]						
Agree [1]	do not agree [2]								
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.70)	sq_199204_8	EMU will stimulate world trade	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Which effects will EMU have on world trade?	Variable description							
<p>c) It will, on balance, stimulate world trade</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>Agree [1]</td><td>do not agree [2]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td></tr></table>		Agree [1]	do not agree [2]						
Agree [1]	do not agree [2]								
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.71)	sq_199204_9	EMU will not impact foreign trade volumes	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992										Variable description																																																																																									
Which effects will EMU have on world trade?																																																																																																			
d) It will not have any significant impact on foreign trade volumes					Agree [1]	do not agree [2]																																																																																													
Time span of the variable																																																																																																			
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>											1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992													1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																																										
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																																										

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.72)	sq_199204_10	impact Maastricht convention 10 years	1992	Apr

04/1992										Variable description																																																																																									
Please try to assess the overall impact the Maastricht convention will have on the economy of your country over the next 10 years:																																																																																																			
<table border="1"> <tr><td>very positive [1]</td><td>positive [2]</td><td>neutral/ don't know [3]</td><td>negative [4]</td><td>very negative [5]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>					very positive [1]	positive [2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	negative [4]	very negative [5]																																																																																										
very positive [1]	positive [2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	negative [4]	very negative [5]																																																																																															
Time span of the variable																																																																																																			
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>											1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992													1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																																										
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																																										
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																																										
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																																										

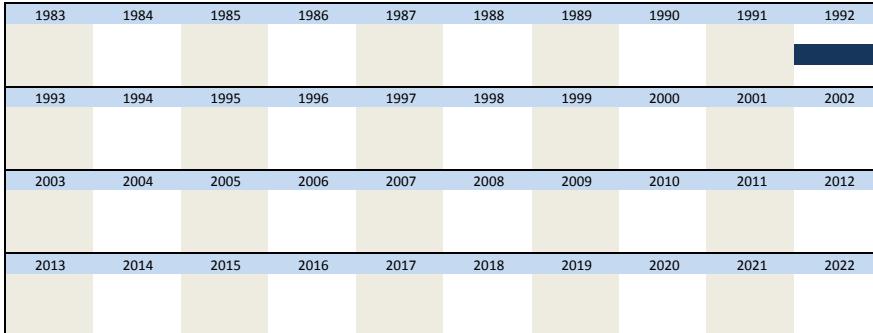
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.73)	sq_199204_11	obstacles to EMU: inflation rates	1992	Apr

04/1992										Variable description
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Please try to assess the importance of the following obstacles your country will face on its way to join EMU:

a) too high inflation rates	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]
-----------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	---------------------

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.74)	sq_199204_12	obstacles to EMU: budget deficit	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

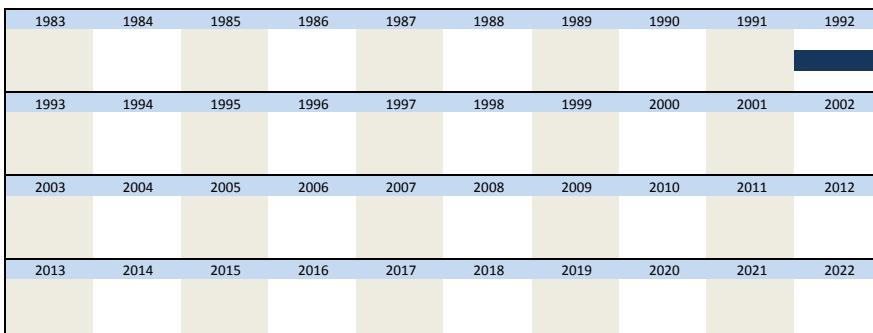
04/1992

Please try to assess the importance of the following obstacles your country will face on its way to join EMU:

b) too high budget deficit	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]
----------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	---------------------

Variable description

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.75)	sq_199204_13	obstacles to EMU: high unemployment	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992

Variable description

Please try to assess the importance of the following obstacles your country will face on its way to join EMU:

c) too high unemployment	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]
--------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	---------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.76)	sq_199204_14	obstacles to EMU: income level	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles</u> your country will face on its way to join EMU:	Variable description				
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>d) too low income level</td> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>also important [2]</td> <td>not relevant [3]</td> </tr> </table>	d) too low income level	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]	
d) too low income level	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]			

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

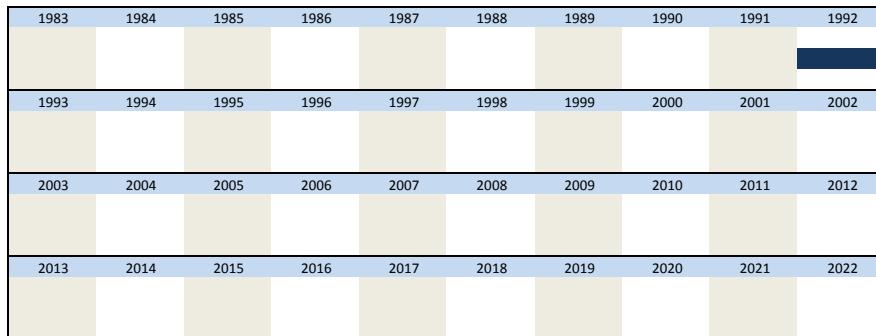
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.76.b)	sq_199204_14b	obstacles to EMU: inflation rates	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles</u> your country will face on its way to join EMU:	Variable description
		!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data.

e) too high inflation rates	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]

Time span of the variable

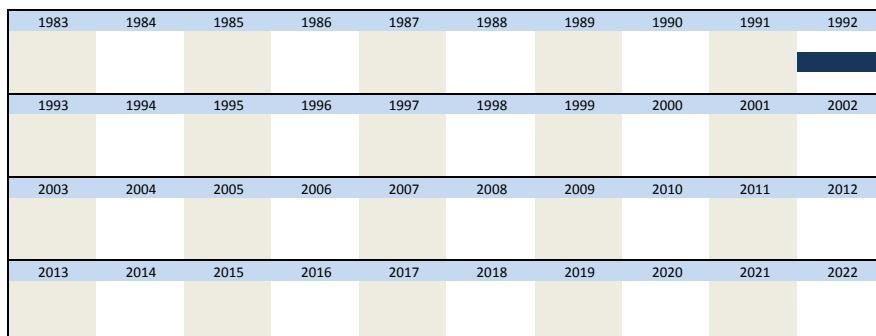


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.77)	sq_199204_15	EMU impact: inflation	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:	Variable description !!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data.									
	<p>a) inflation in your country</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>increase [1]</td> <td>no change [2]</td> <td>decrease [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]							
increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]									

Time span of the variable



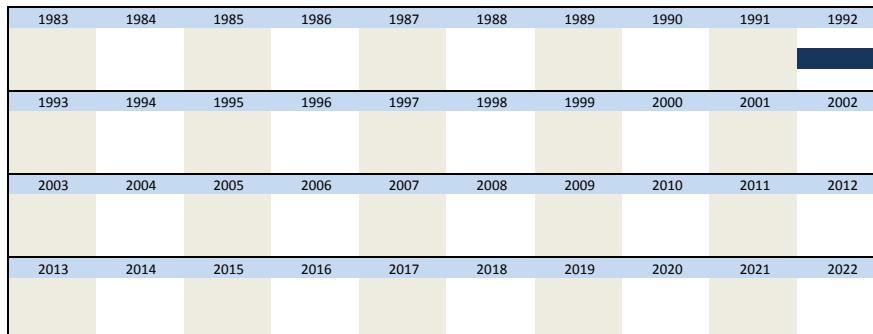
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.78)	sq_199204_16	EMU impact: trade with EC members	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:	Variable description !!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data.			
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				

	b) Trade of your country with other EC-members	increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]	

Time span of the variable

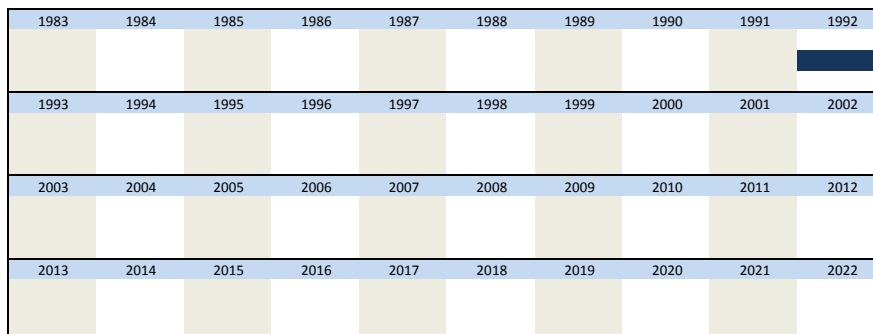


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.79)	sq_199204_17	EMU impact: trade with non-EC countries	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:			Variable description					
<p>c) Trade of your country with EC-countries non-</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>increase [1]</td> <td>no change [2]</td> <td>decrease [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]				!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data.
increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]							

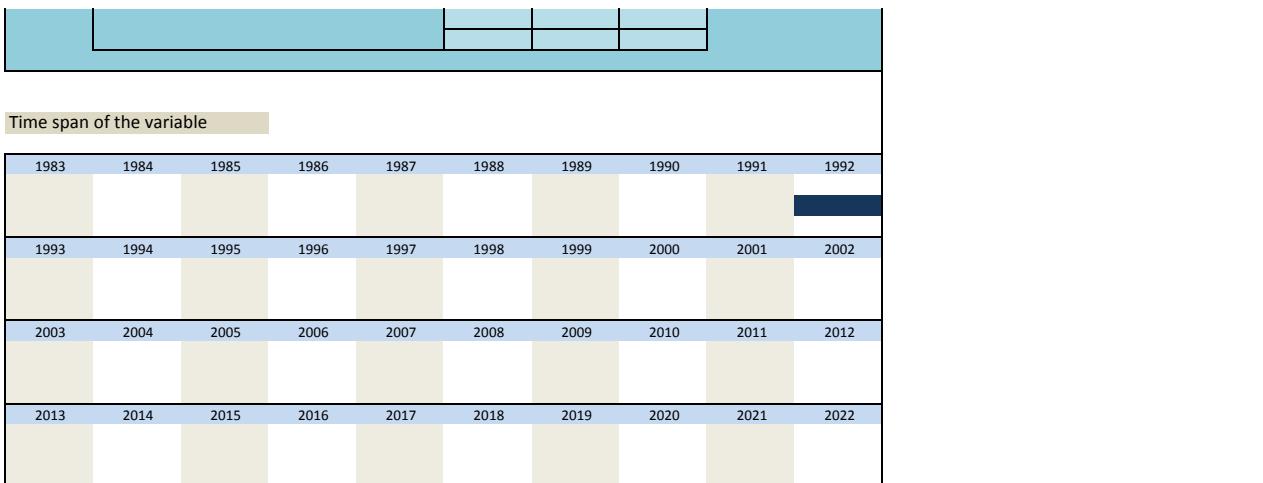
Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.80)	sq_199204_18	EMU impact: foreign investment	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:			Variable description					
<p>d) Foreign investment in your country</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>increase [1]</td> <td>no change [2]</td> <td>decrease [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]				!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data.
increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]							

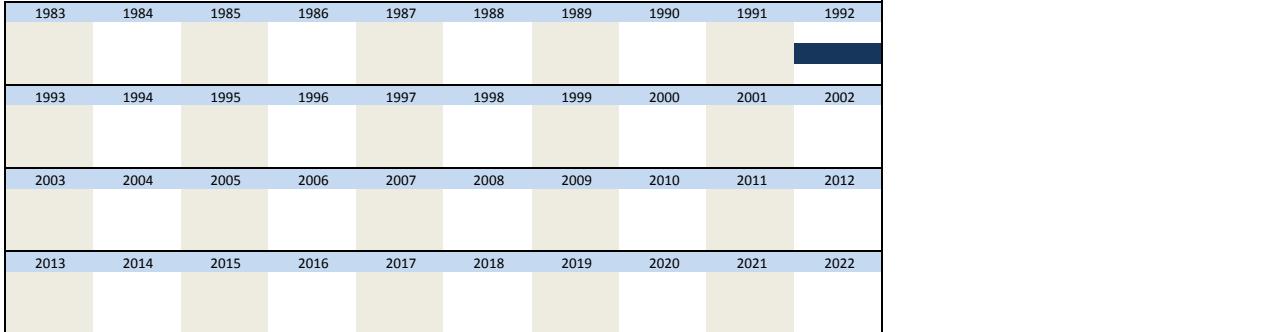


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.81)	sq_199204_19	EMU impact: economic growth	1992	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	<p>Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>e) Economic growth of your country</td><td>increase [1]</td><td>no change [2]</td><td>decrease [3]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	e) Economic growth of your country	increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]					<p>Variable description</p> <p>!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data.</p>
e) Economic growth of your country	increase [1]	no change [2]	decrease [3]							

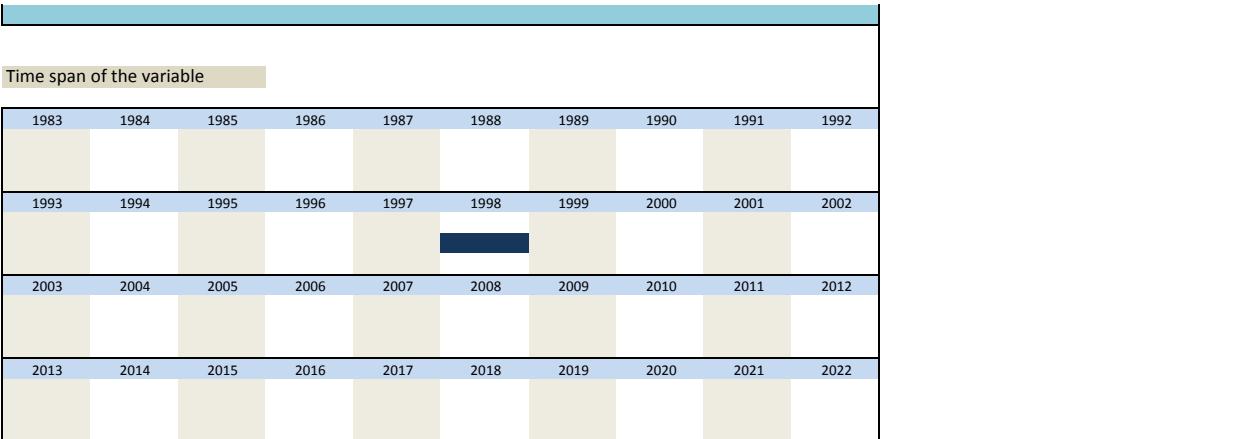
Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.82)	sq_199804_1	Asian crisis impact: domestic price competition	1998	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1998	Variable description										
<p>How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of your country might be confronted with due to the Asian crisis?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Intensified price competition market</td><td>- in the home</td><td>very important [1]</td><td>important [2]</td><td>not so important [3]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Intensified price competition market	- in the home	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]						
Intensified price competition market	- in the home	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]							



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.83)	sq_199804_2	Asian crisis impact: export market price competition	1998	Apr

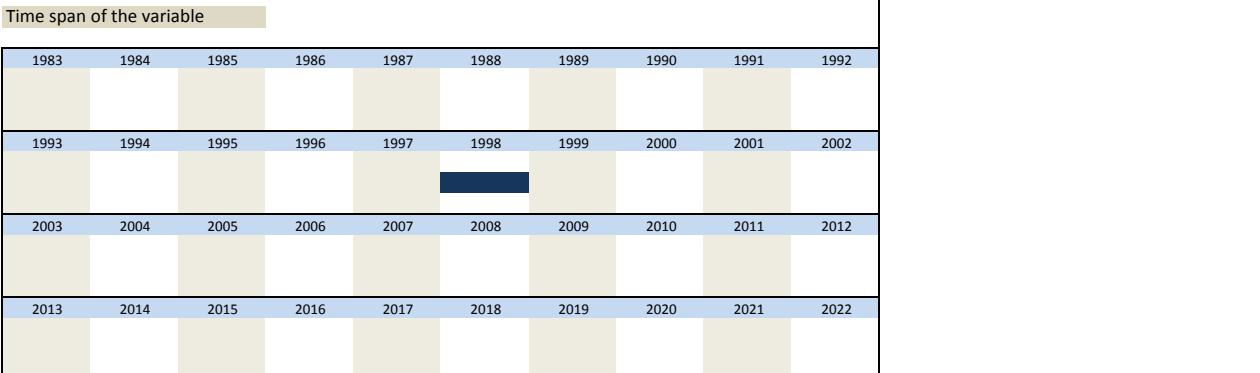
Wording of the question

04/1998

How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of **your country** might be confronted with due to the **Asian crisis**?

Intensified price competition markets	- in export	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]

Variable description



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.84)	sq_199804_3	Asian crisis impact: reduced domestic profit margins	1998	Apr

Wording of the question

04/1998

How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of **your country** might be confronted with due to the **Asian crisis**?

Reduced profit margins market	- in the home	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.85) **sq_199804_4** Asian crisis impact: reduced profit margins in export markets **1998** Apr

Wording of the question

04/1998	How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of your country might be confronted with due to the Asian crisis ?			Variable description									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Reduced profit margins markets</td> <td>- in export</td> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			Reduced profit margins markets	- in export	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]						
Reduced profit margins markets	- in export	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]									

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.86) **sq_199804_5** Asian crisis impact: dampeden economic growth **1998** Apr

Wording of the question

04/1998	How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of your country might be confronted with due to the Asian crisis ?			Variable description							
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Dampeden economic growth</td> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			Dampeden economic growth	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]					
Dampeden economic growth	very important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.87) sq_199804_6

expected gdp growth without asian crisis

1998

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1998

What growth in GDP would you have expected in 1998 without the Asian crisis?

_____ %

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.88) sq_199807_1

chances euro is important reserve currency for central banks

1998

Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998

How do you assess the chances that the euro will be

an important reserve currency for central banks	very good	rather good	uncertain	poor
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.89)	sq_199807_2	chances euro is important transaction medium for private investors	1998	Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998	How do you assess the chances that the euro will be				Variable description											
<p>an important transaction medium for private investors</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>very good</td> <td>rather good</td> <td>uncertain</td> <td>poor</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				very good	rather good	uncertain	poor	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					
very good	rather good	uncertain	poor													
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]													
Time span of the variable																
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992							
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002							
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012							
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022							

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.90)	sq_199807_3	expected euro/US\$ exchange rate 12 months	1998	Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998	How do you think the euro/US\$ exchange rate will change?				Variable description								
<p>over the next 12 months after introduction</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>euro will become stronger</td> <td>euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged</td> <td>euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				euro will become stronger	euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged	euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$	[1]	[2]	[3]				
euro will become stronger	euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged	euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$											
[1]	[2]	[3]											
Time span of the variable													
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992				
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002				

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.91)	sq_199807_4	expected euro/US\$ exchange rate 3 years	1998	Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998	How do you think the euro/US\$ exchange rate will change?				Variable description
in the following 3 years	euro will become stronger [1]	euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged [2]	euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$ [3]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

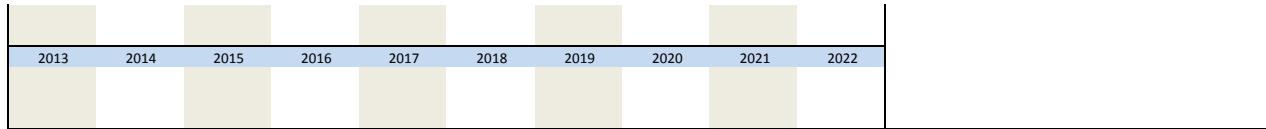
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.92)	sq_199807_5	country's foreign trade in euros by the end of 1999	1998	Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998	What proportion of your country's foreign trade (exports and imports) will be invoiced in euros ?				Variable description
by the end of 1999	less than 10% [1]	between 10 and 24% [2]	between 25 and 50% [3]	more than 50% [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.93)	sq_199807_6	country's foreign trade in euros in 3-5 years	1998	Jul

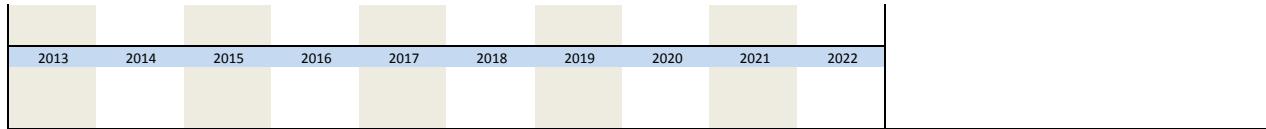
Wording of the question

07/1998	What proportion of your country's foreign trade (exports and imports) will be invoiced in euros ?	Variable description							
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>in about 3 to 5 years</td> <td>less than 10% [1]</td> <td>between 10 and 24% [2]</td> <td>between 25 and 50% [3]</td> <td>more than 50% [4]</td> </tr> </table>		in about 3 to 5 years	less than 10% [1]	between 10 and 24% [2]	between 25 and 50% [3]	more than 50% [4]			
in about 3 to 5 years	less than 10% [1]	between 10 and 24% [2]	between 25 and 50% [3]	more than 50% [4]					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.94)	sq_200204_1	importance of uniform accountancy principles	2002	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2002	In today's globalized economy, how important would worldwide acceptance of a uniform set of accountancy principles be in creating better and more easily comparable standards of financial reporting?	Variable description							
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>unimportant [3]</td> </tr> </table>		very important [1]	important [2]	unimportant [3]					
very important [1]	important [2]	unimportant [3]							
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.95)	sq_200204_2	accountancy standards and implementation need to be more rigorous	2002	Apr
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Wording of the question

04/2002	Which of the following statements most closely corresponds to your views (please tick appropriate box): Both accountancy standards and their implementation need to be more rigorous	Variable description
---------	--	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.96)	sq_200204_3	accountancy standard implementation needs improvement	2002	Apr
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Wording of the question

04/2002	Which of the following statements most closely corresponds to your views (please tick appropriate box): The standards themselves are satisfactory, but implementation needs to be improved	Variable description
---------	---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.97)	sq_200204_4	not necessary changing accountancy standards nor implementation	2002	Apr
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Wording of the question

04/2002	Which of the following statements most closely corresponds to your views (please tick appropriate box):	Variable description																																																																																
Neither the standards nor their implementation need to be changed																																																																																		
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																									
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.98)	sq_200204_5	improved financial reporting by stronger regulation	2002	Apr

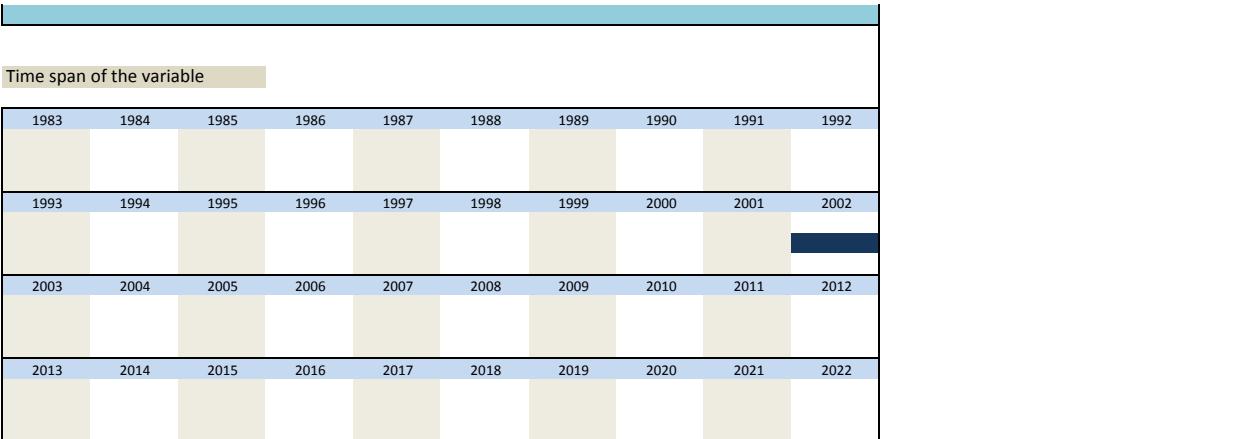
Wording of the question

04/2002	Please choose which of the following would contribute most effectively to improved financial reporting :	Variable description																																																																																
Stronger regulation																																																																																		
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																									
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.99)	sq_200204_6	improved financial reporting by stronger corporate governance	2002	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2002	Please choose which of the following would contribute most effectively to improved financial reporting :	Variable description
Stronger corporate governance, including disclosure		



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.100	sq_200301_1	threat of global deflation	2003	Jan

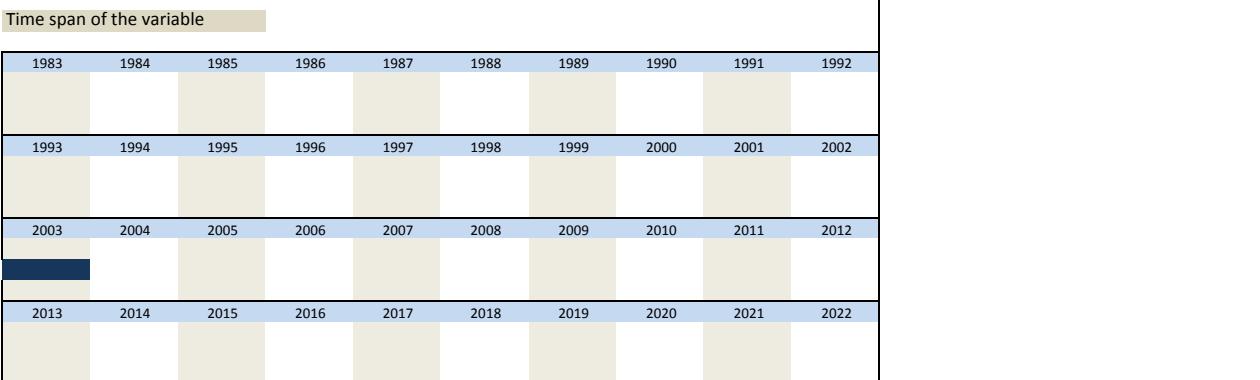
Wording of the question

01/2003

How do you assess:

- the threat of global deflation

strong possibility [1]	possible [2]	an outside chance [3]	unlikely [4]



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.101	sq_200301_2	threat of local deflation	2003	Jan

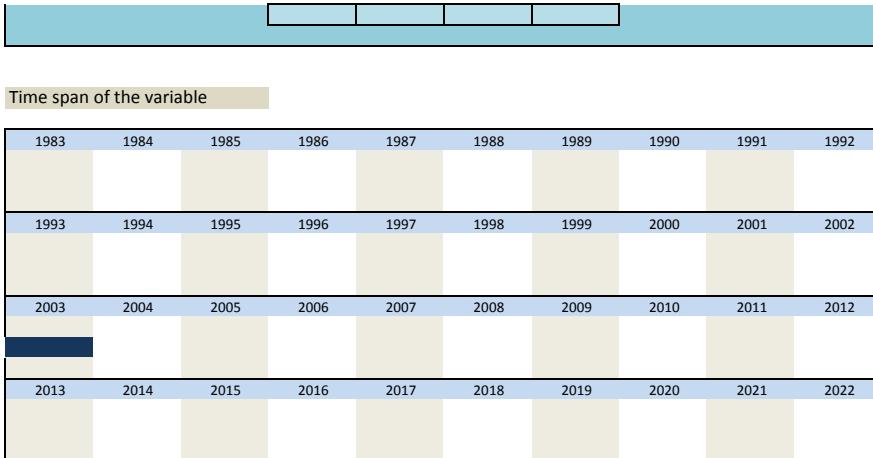
Wording of the question

01/2003

How do you assess:

- the threat of local deflation, in your country or region

already a problem [1]	strong possibility [2]	an outside chance [3]	unlikely [4]

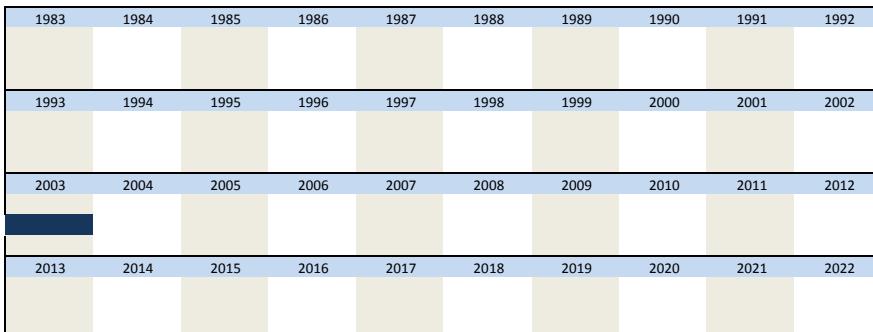


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.102)	sq_200304_1	impact of anti terrorist measures on business	2003	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2003	Several governments are introducing new rules to forestall terrorist threats involving goods entering their territory. Among them is the new regulation requiring advance manifest information to be delivered to US authorities 24 hours before a cargo is loaded on a ship bound for the US - the so called 24-hour rule. How severe will the impact on business of this country be of measures now being implemented abd in the pipeline?				Variable description
	No impact [1]	Slight [2]	Severe [3]	Very Severe [4]	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.103)	sq_200304_2	satisfaction with cooperation with business for security	2003	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2003	Several governments are introducing new rules to forestall terrorist threats involving goods entering their territory. Among them is the new regulation requiring advance manifest information to be delivered to US authorities 24 hours before a cargo is loaded on a ship bound for the US - the so called 24-hour rule. Are you satisfied that governments are cooperating sufficiently closely with business to increase the security of				Variable description
---------	--	--	--	--	----------------------

transborder shipments of goods?									
	Fully Satisfied [1]	Satisfied [2]	Dissatisfied [3]	Most dissatisfied [4]					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.104)	sq_200304_3	satisfaction with emphasis on international security measures coordination	2003	Apr

Wording of the question									
04/2003									
<p>Several governments are introducing new rules to forestall terrorist threats involving goods entering their territory. Among them is the new regulation requiring advance manifest information to be delivered to US authorities 24 hours before a cargo is loaded on a ship bound for the US - the so called 24-hour rule.</p> <p>How satisfied are you that government are placing sufficient emphasis on international coordination of security measures so that companies are not faced with conflicting requirements?</p>									
	Fully Satisfied [1]	Satisfied [2]	Dissatisfied [3]	Most dissatisfied [4]					
Variable description									

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.105)	sq_200307_1	impact of SARS on economic growth	2003	Jul

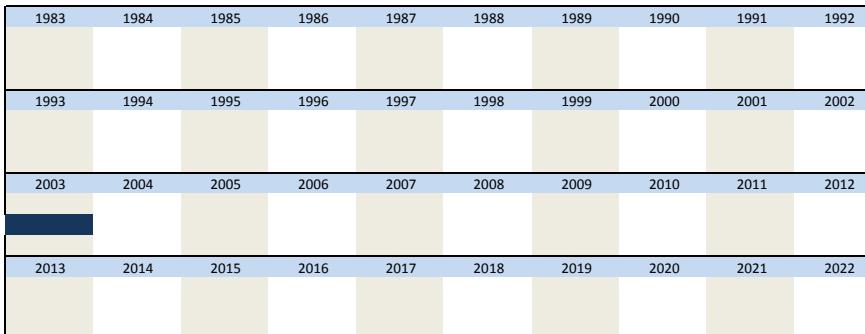
Wording of the question									
Variable description									

07/2003

What has been the impact of SARS on economic growth in your country?

none [1]	slight [2]	severe [3]	very severe [4]
-------------	---------------	---------------	--------------------

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.106) **sq_200307_2** business travel cut due to SARS 2003 Jul

Wording of the question

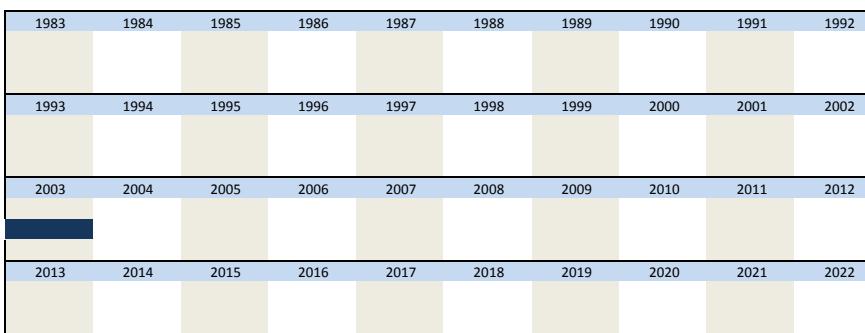
07/2003

Have you cut down on business travel as a result of SARS?

no change [1]	very little [2]	significantly [3]	very significantly [4]
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Variable description

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.107) **sq_200307_3** expected negative impact of SARS on business relationships 2003 Jul

Wording of the question

07/2003

Do you think that SARS epidemic will have a negative impact on business relationships or foreign direct

Variable description

investments to countries affected by SARS?									
	no impact [1]	slight/ temporary [2]	long-time impact [3]	depends on further develop- ment [4]					

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.108)	sq_200310_1	effect of spam on legitimate online marketing	2003	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2003	How severely is Spam affecting prospects to legitimate online marketing over the Internet?				Variable description
	not at all [1]	slightly [2]	severely [3]	very severely [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.109)	sq_200310_2	spam: legitimate online marketing constrained	2003	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2003	As governments seek to legislate against harmful spam, is legitimate online marketing likely to be constrained?				Variable description

	very likely [1]	likely [2]	unlikely [3]	not at all [4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.110)	sq_200310_3	spam: hampering your business	2003	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2003	To what extent is spam hampering your own business?	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>not at all [1]</td> <td>slightly [2]</td> <td>somewhat [3]</td> <td>severely [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	not at all [1]	slightly [2]	somewhat [3]	severely [4]					
not at all [1]	slightly [2]	somewhat [3]	severely [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.111)	sq_200401_1	fear of terrorism affects business prospects	2004	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2004	Fears of terrorist attacks have affected business prospects for 2004 in my country:	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>not at all [1]</td> <td>slightly [2]</td> <td>severely [3]</td> <td>very severely [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	not at all [1]	slightly [2]	severely [3]	very severely [4]					
not at all [1]	slightly [2]	severely [3]	very severely [4]							

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.112)	sq_200401_2	cost increases from anti-terrorism security measures	2004	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2004	Cost increases for business in my country resulting from government security measures being implemented after the 11 September 2001 attack on the World Trade Center have been:	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>negligible [1]</td><td>moderate [2]</td><td>heavy [3]</td><td>very heavy [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	negligible [1]	moderate [2]	heavy [3]	very heavy [4]					
negligible [1]	moderate [2]	heavy [3]	very heavy [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.113)	sq_200401_3	economic prospects 1-2 years	2004	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2004	How would you characterize the economic prospects in your country for the next 1 to 2 years:	Variable description				
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>current economic upturn will continue [1]</td></tr> <tr><td>current economic upturn will level off soon [2]</td></tr> <tr><td>currently low economic performance will improve [3]</td></tr> <tr><td>economic performance remains at low level [4]</td></tr> </table>	current economic upturn will continue [1]	current economic upturn will level off soon [2]	currently low economic performance will improve [3]	economic performance remains at low level [4]	
current economic upturn will continue [1]						
current economic upturn will level off soon [2]						
currently low economic performance will improve [3]						
economic performance remains at low level [4]						

		economic performance will deteriorate [5]	
		no assessment possible at moment [6]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.114)	sq_200404_1	importance that Doha round gets back on track	2004	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2004	How important is it to your business/the economy of your country that the Doha Round gets back on track?				Variable description
	very important [1]	important [2]	not important [3]	no answer [4]	

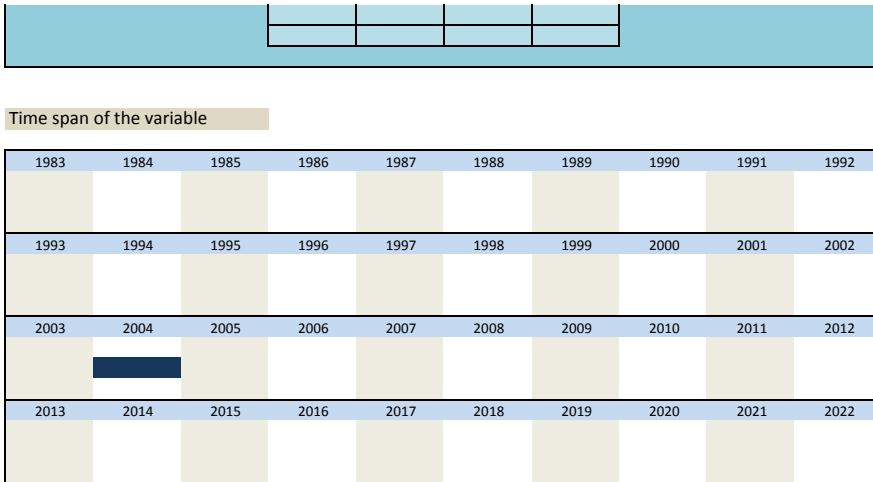
Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.115)	sq_200404_2	satisfaction with containment of protectionism	2004	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2004	How satisfied are you with the efforts of the world's political leaders to contain protectionist pressures and to promote a better understanding among electorates of the benefits of an open international trade system?				Variable description
	fully satisfied [1]	satisfied [2]	dis-satisfied [3]	no answer [4]	

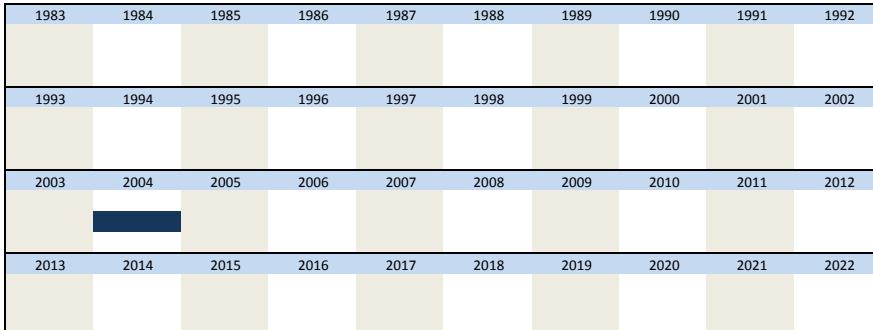


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.116)	sq_200407_1	impact of globalization on economy (country)	2004	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2004	To what extent has the economy of your country been affected by globalization?	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>very significantly [1]</td> <td>significantly [2]</td> <td>slightly [3]</td> <td>no impact [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	very significantly [1]	significantly [2]	slightly [3]	no impact [4]					
very significantly [1]	significantly [2]	slightly [3]	no impact [4]							

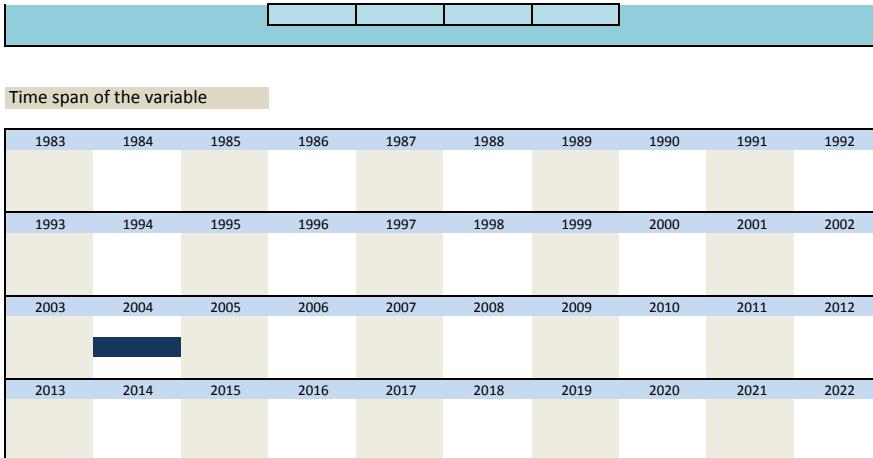
Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.117)	sq_200407_2	impact of globalization on economic welfare (country)	2004	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2004	How would you describe the impact of globalization on the economic welfare of your country ?	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>very positively [1]</td> <td>positively [2]</td> <td>both positively and negatively [3]</td> <td>negatively [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	very positively [1]	positively [2]	both positively and negatively [3]	negatively [4]					
very positively [1]	positively [2]	both positively and negatively [3]	negatively [4]							

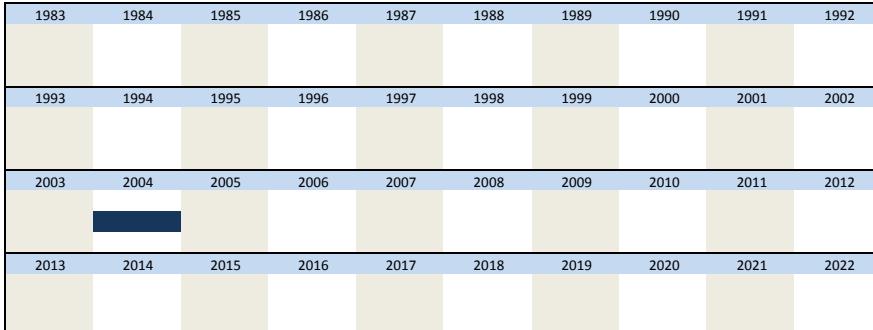


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.118)	sq_200407_3	impact of globalization on economic welfare (world)	2004	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2004	How would you judge the impact of globalization on world economic welfare ?				Variable description
	very positively [1]	positively [2]	both positively and negatively [3]	negatively [4]	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.119)	sq_200410_1	official unemployment rate	2004	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2004	Your country's official unemployment rate at present is (percentage of labour force actively seeking work, out of the total number of employable persons)		Variable description
	_____ %		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.120)	sq_200410_2	persons seeking work compared to official unemployment rate	2004	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2004	The effective number of persons seeking work compared to the official rate is	Variable description									
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>higher</td><td>about the same</td><td>lower</td></tr> <tr><td>[1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	higher	about the same	lower	[1]	[2]	[3]				
higher	about the same	lower									
[1]	[2]	[3]									

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

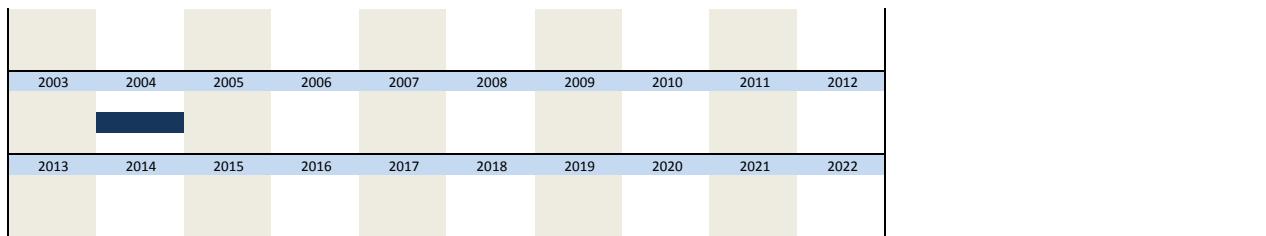
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.121)	sq_200410_3	approx. effective unemployment rate	2004	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2004	The effective number of persons seeking work compared to the official rate is [...] approximate effective rate is _____ %	Variable description
---------	---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

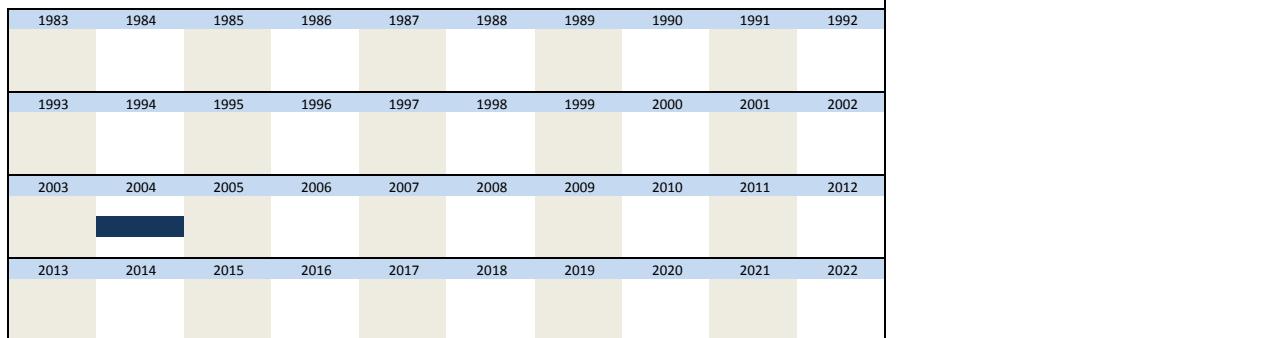


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.122)	sq_200410_4	employment next year vs. this year	2004	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2004	Given the economic growth expectation in your country, the number of employed persons in 2005 compared to 2004 will be	Variable description						
	<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>higher [1]</td> <td>about the same [2]</td> <td>lower [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	higher [1]	about the same [2]	lower [3]				
higher [1]	about the same [2]	lower [3]						

Time span of the variable

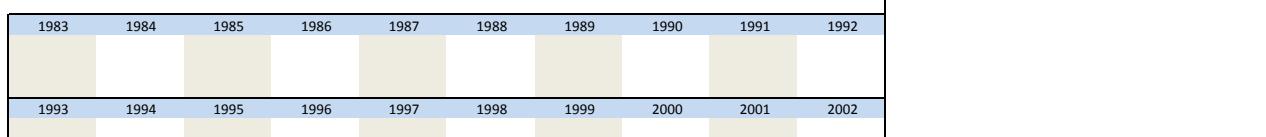


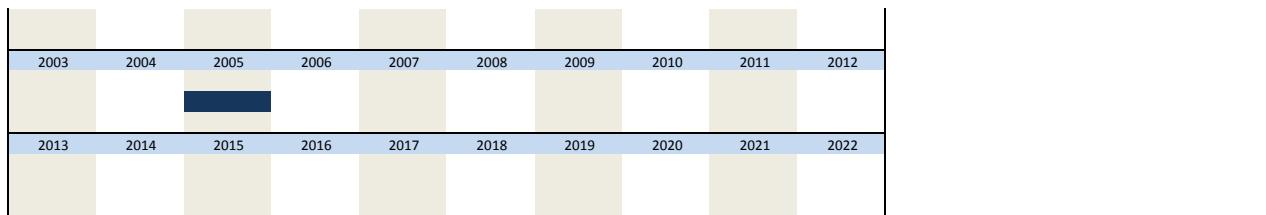
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.123)	sq_200501_1	ip theft problem for business (general)	2005	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2005	Counterfeit products and the theft of intellectual property are among the most pressing problems facing business today.	Variable description										
	<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>business in general</td> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>agree [2]</td> <td>disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	business in general	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]						
business in general	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]								

Time span of the variable





Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.124)	sq_200501_2	ip theft problem for business (country)	2005	Jan

Wording of the question

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.125)	sq_200501_3	in theft protection by government necessary (general)	2005	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2005	Governments should undertake more efforts to enforce current legislation intended to protect intellectual property and prosecute intellectual property theft.	Variable description																				
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>in general</th><th>strongly agree [1]</th><th>agree [2]</th><th>disagree [3]</th><th>strongly disagree [4]</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	in general	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]																
in general	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]																		

Time span of the variable

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.126)	sq_200501_4	ip theft protection by government necessary (country)	2005	Jan

Wording of the question

Variable description				
01/2005				
Governments should undertake more efforts to enforce current legislation intended to protect intellectual property and prosecute intellectual property theft.				

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

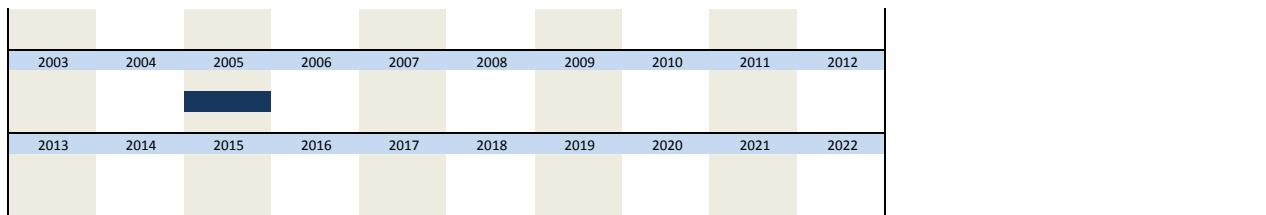
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.127)	sq_200504_1	necessity G8 ensuring Doha round conclusion	2005	Apr

Wording of the question

Variable description				
04/2005				
As the G8 Summit approaches in early July, the G8 leaders should make it a priority to ensure trade negotiators in Geneva make enough progress between now and the ministerial conference in Hong Kong in December for ministers to lock in that progress, ensuring the successful conclusion of the Doha round in 2006.				

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

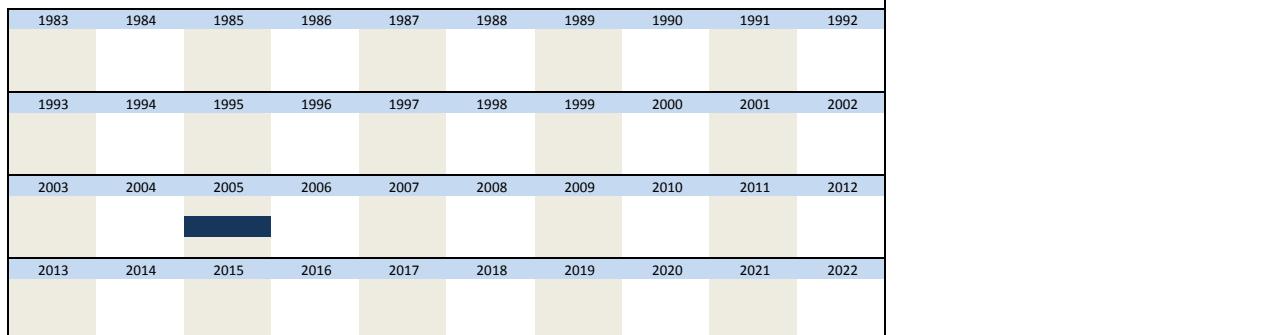


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.128)	sq_200504_2	Doha round contributes to achieve Millenium Development Goals	2005	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2005	A successfull Doha round with meaningful results in terms of market access for developing countries will make a significant contribution to the achievement of the Millenium Development Goals in terms of economic development and poverty alleviation.				Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

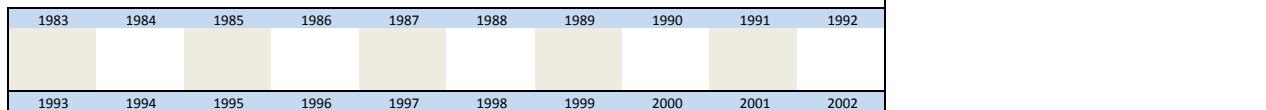


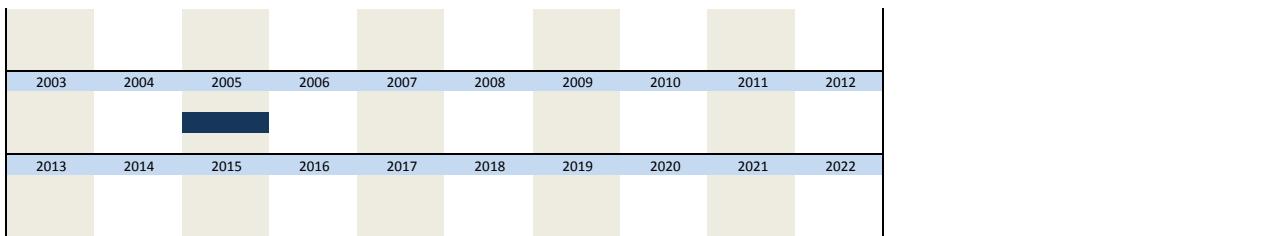
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.129)	sq_200504_3	private sector important for climate change solutions	2005	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2005	Climate change will be an important topic on th G8's agenda this year. The private sector, through environmentally-friendly technologies, will play a major role in providing economically sound solutions to climate change.				Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable





Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.130)	sq_200507_1	importance of internet for private use	2005	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005	How important is the Internet for private and professional use in your country at present?	Variable description							
<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Private</td> <td>Very important [1]</td> <td>Important [2]</td> <td>Not Important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Private	Very important [1]	Important [2]	Not Important [3]				
Private	Very important [1]		Important [2]	Not Important [3]					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.131)	sq_200507_2	importance of internet for business	2005	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005	How important is the Internet for private and professional use in your country at present?	Variable description							
<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Business</td> <td>Very important [1]</td> <td>Important [2]</td> <td>Not Important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Business	Very important [1]	Important [2]	Not Important [3]				
Business	Very important [1]		Important [2]	Not Important [3]					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.132)	sq_200507_3	degree of digital divide	2005	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005	The term <i>digital divide</i> describes the socio-economic gap between people who have and people who don't have access to the Internet, and the information, educational or business opportunities tied to this access. Please try to assess the degree of digital divide in your country	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Very high [1]</td><td>High [2]</td><td>Low [3]</td><td>Absent [4]</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>	Very high [1]	High [2]	Low [3]	Absent [4]					
Very high [1]	High [2]	Low [3]	Absent [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.133)	sq_200507_4	internet best as of now with stakeholders	2005	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005	Do you think that the Internet should function as it currently does, with a coalition of stakeholders involved (civil society, business, experts and governments) ?	Variable description
	Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.134)	sq_200507_5	internet best with shift in responsibility to governments	2005	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005	Would you want to see a shift in who has responsibility for how the Internet is run, from the coalition of stakeholders (civil society, business and others) to governments?	Variable description							
	Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/>								
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.135)	sq_200510_1	importance of WTO consensus in agriculture	2005	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2005	In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?	Variable description							
	Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> very important [1] <input type="checkbox"/> important [2] <input type="checkbox"/> less important [3]								
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.136)	sq_200510_2	importance of WTO consensus in market access of industrial goods	2005	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2005	In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?	Variable description																																								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Market-access of industrial goods</td> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>		Market-access of industrial goods	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																					
Market-access of industrial goods	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																							
Time span of the variable																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.137)	sq_200510_3	importance of WTO consensus in service sector	2005	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2005	In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?	Variable description																																								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Service Sector</td> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>		Service Sector	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																					
Service Sector	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																							
Time span of the variable																																										
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.138) sq_200510_4

2005

Oct

importance of WTO consensus in trade facilitation

Wording of the question

10/2005	In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?				Variable description				
Trade facilitation		very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.139) sq_200510_5

importance of WTO consensus in special country treatments

2005

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2005	In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?				Variable description				
Special country treatments		very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.140) sq_200601_1 2006 Jan
impact of rising oil prices on company operations

Wording of the question

01/2006	Have rising oil prices had a significant impact on the operations of companies in your country?										Variable description
Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/>											
Time span of the variable											
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.141)	sq_200601_2	companies trying to improve energy efficiency due to rising oil prices	2006	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2006	Have companies in your country taken any steps to improve their contribution to energy efficiency as a result?										Variable description
Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/>											
Time span of the variable											
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

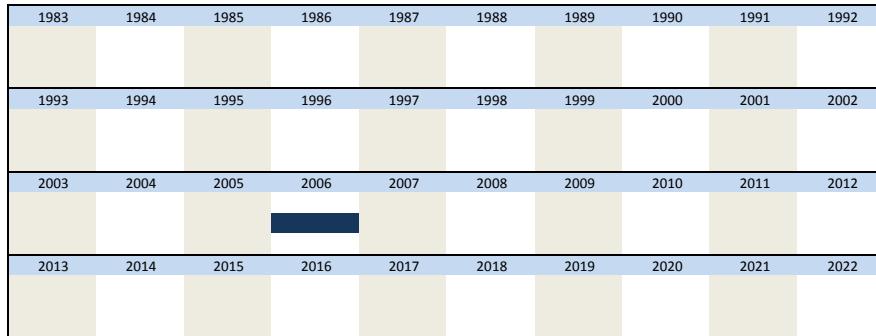
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.142)	sq_200604_1	volume of counterfeit products	2006	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2006	Is the volume of counterfeit products sold in your country increasing or decreasing?										Variable description
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----------------------

	increasing [1]	un-changed [2]	de-creasing [3]

Time span of the variable

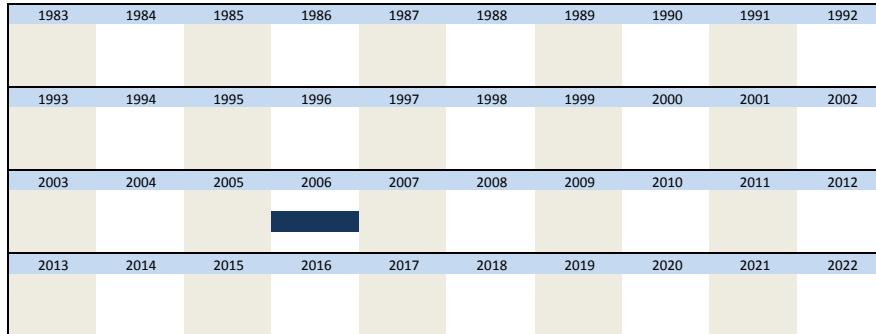


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.143)	sq_200604_2	understanding of counterfeiting risks	2006	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2006	Variable description
<p>Do the majority of consumers in your country understand that counterfeiting and piracy have proven health and safety risks and link to organized crime?</p> <p>Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/></p>	

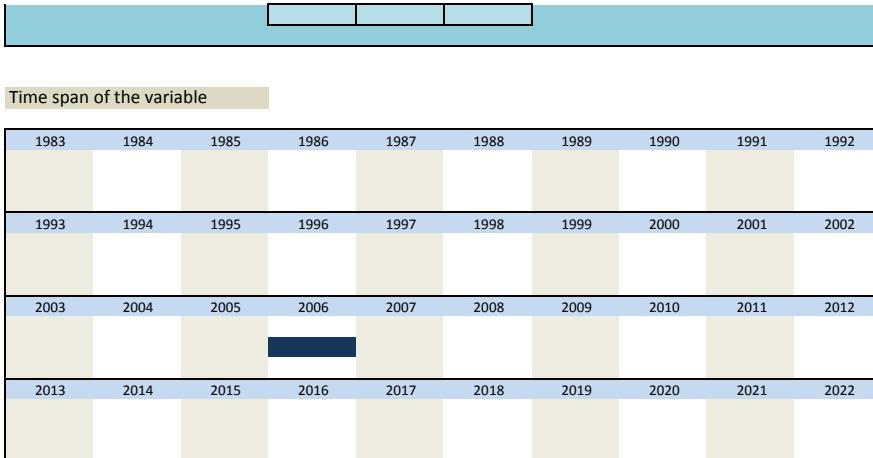
Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.144)	sq_200604_3	foreign investment in not ip protecting countries	2006	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2006	Variable description			
<p>Are your country's companies more or less likely to make foreign investments - in the form of technology transfer, production, and research development - in a country known for not enforcing intellectual property protection?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>less likely [1]</td> <td>un-changed [2]</td> <td>more likely [3]</td> </tr> </table>		less likely [1]	un-changed [2]	more likely [3]
less likely [1]	un-changed [2]	more likely [3]		



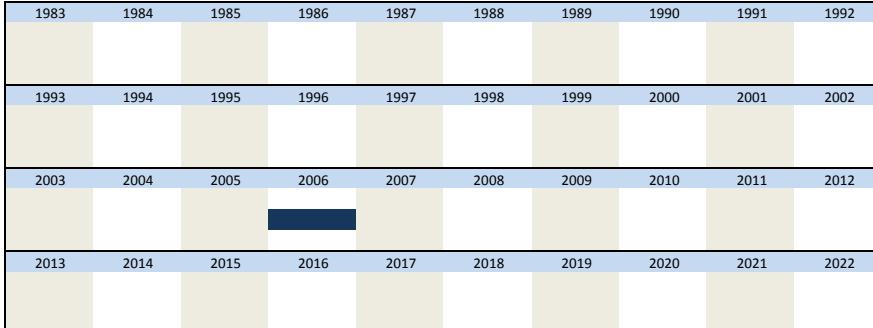
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.145)	sq_200607_1		2006	Jul

concern about intergovernemental internet involvement

Wording of the question

07/2006	How concerned are you by the recent efforts of intergovernmental organizations to involve themselves in the technical management of the Internet?			Variable description
	very concerned [1]	concerned [2]	not concerned [3]	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.146)	sq_200607_2		2006	Jul

importance of business shaping internet governance

Wording of the question

07/2006	How important is it to you that business play an active role in shaping future developments in the Internet governance?			Variable description
	extremely important [1]	important [2]	not important [3]	

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.147)	sq_200610_1	WTO negotiation suspension concerns	2006	Oct

Wording of the question

Variable description								
10/2006	The suspension of the WTO trade negotiations will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?							
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>extremely concerned [1]</td><td>concerned [2]</td><td>not concerned [3]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	extremely concerned [1]	concerned [2]	not concerned [3]				
extremely concerned [1]	concerned [2]	not concerned [3]						

Time span of the variable

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

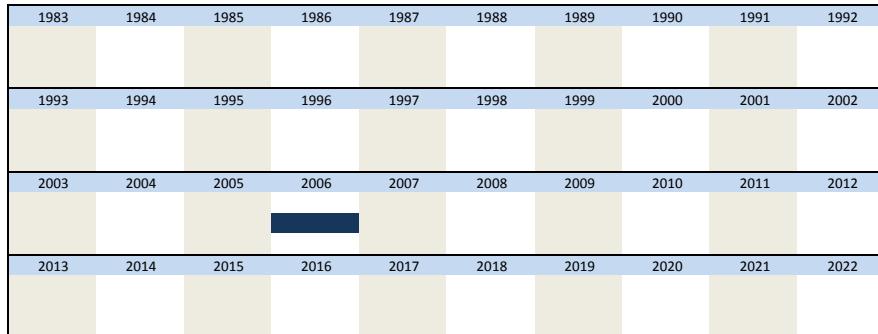
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.148)	sq_200610_2	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: export opportunities	2006	Oct

Wording of the question

Variable description		
10/2006	The suspension of the WTO trade negotiations will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations? [...] If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.	

Loss of export opportunities		most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]						
------------------------------	--	-----------------------	------------------	-------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--

Time span of the variable

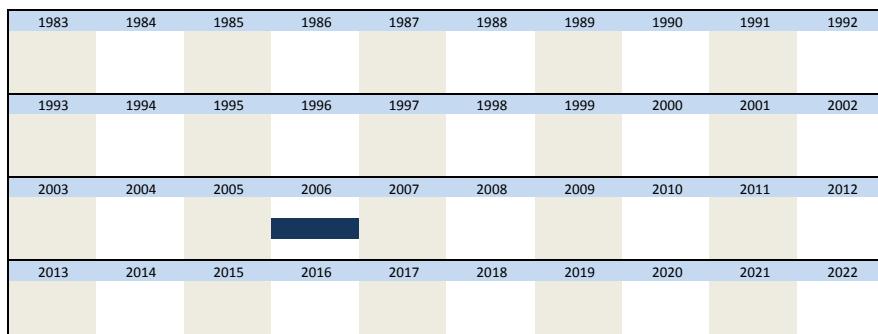


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.149)	sq_200610_3	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: protectionism	2006	Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2006</p> <p>The suspension of the WTO trade negotiations will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-top: 10px; width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 45%;">Rise in protectionism</td> <td style="width: 15px;"></td> <td style="width: 15px;">most important [1]</td> <td style="width: 15px;">important [2]</td> <td style="width: 15px;">not so important [3]</td> </tr> </table>	Rise in protectionism		most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]	Variable description
Rise in protectionism		most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]		

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.150)	sq_200610_4	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: trade disputes	2006	Oct

Wording of the question

Variable description

10/2006

The suspension of the WTO trade negotiations will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?

[...]

If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.

Increase in trade disputes	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.151)	sq_200610_5	WTO negotiation suspension concerns: bilateral agreements	2006	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2006

The suspension of the WTO trade negotiations will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?

[...]

If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.

More bilateral agreements	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.152)	sq_200701_1	public debate based on evidence: economic growth	2007	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?	Variable description																																																																																
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>undecided [2]</td> <td>no [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Economic growth (GDP, etc.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Economic growth (GDP, etc.)																																																																												
Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]																																																																															
Economic growth (GDP, etc.)																																																																																		
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.153)	sq_200701_2	public debate based on evidence: financial conditions	2007	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?	Variable description																																																																																
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>undecided [2]</td> <td>no [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Financial conditions (inflation, etc.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Financial conditions (inflation, etc.)																																																																												
Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]																																																																															
Financial conditions (inflation, etc.)																																																																																		
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.154) sq_200701_3 public debate based on evidence: public finance 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence ?			Variable description																																																																																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>undecided [2]</td> <td>no [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public finance (public deficit, etc.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Public finance (public deficit, etc.)																																																																												
Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]																																																																																	
Public finance (public deficit, etc.)																																																																																				
Time span of the variable																																																																																				
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>					1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																											
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																											

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.155)	sq_200701_4	public debate based on evidence: knowledge economy	2007	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence ?			Variable description																																																																																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>undecided [2]</td> <td>no [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Knowledge economy (R&D, etc.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Knowledge economy (R&D, etc.)																																																																												
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Time span of the variable																																																																																				
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.156)	sq_200701_5		2007	Jan

Wording of the question

Variable description																													
01/2007																													
Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?																													
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Environment / energy (pollution)																													

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.157)	sq_200701_6	public debate based on evidence: labour market	2007	Jan

Wording of the question

Variable description																													
01/2007																													
Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?																													
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>undecided [2]</td> <td>no [3]</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Labour market (employment, etc.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>									Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]							Labour market (employment, etc.)										
Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]																										
Labour market (employment, etc.)																													

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.158)	sq_200701_7	public debate based on evidence: social conditions	2007	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	<p>Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Public debate issues:</th><th>yes [1]</th><th>undecided [2]</th><th>no [3]</th></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" rowspan="2">Social conditions (poverty, etc.)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Public debate issues:		yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Social conditions (poverty, etc.)					Variable description
Public debate issues:		yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]								
Social conditions (poverty, etc.)												
Time span of the variable												

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.159)	sq_200701_8	public debate based on evidence: security and safety	2007	Jan

01/2007	<p>Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Public debate issues:</th><th>yes [1]</th><th>undecided [2]</th><th>no [3]</th></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" rowspan="2">Security and safety (crime, etc.)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Public debate issues:		yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Security and safety (crime, etc.)					Variable description
Public debate issues:		yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]								
Security and safety (crime, etc.)												
Time span of the variable												

01/2007	<p>Do you think that the public debate in your country is, in general, based on well established statistical evidence?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Public debate issues:</th><th>yes [1]</th><th>undecided [2]</th><th>no [3]</th></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" rowspan="2">Security and safety (crime, etc.)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Public debate issues:		yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Security and safety (crime, etc.)					Variable description
Public debate issues:		yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]								
Security and safety (crime, etc.)												
Time span of the variable												

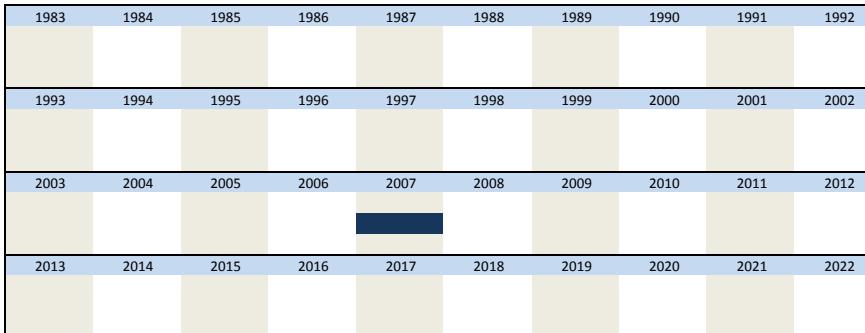
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.160)	sq_200701_9	quality of information source: report	2007	Jan

01/2007		Variable description

Please try to assess the quality of the official report or website that **based on statistical indicators provides the public with a comprehensive view** of your country's progress.

Report	very good [1]	good [2]	rather poor [3]	not available [4]

Time span of the variable

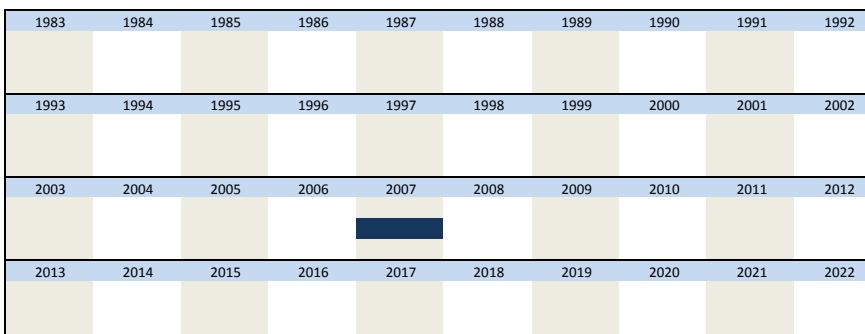


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.161)	sq_200701_10	quality of information source: website	2007	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Please try to assess the quality of the official report or website that based on statistical indicators provides the public with a comprehensive view of your country's progress.	Variable description										
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; width: fit-content;"> <table border="1"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Website</td> <td>very good [1]</td> <td>good [2]</td> <td>rather poor [3]</td> <td>not available [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> </div>	Website	very good [1]	good [2]	rather poor [3]	not available [4]						
Website	very good [1]	good [2]	rather poor [3]	not available [4]								

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.162)	sq_200704_1	investment protectionism concerns	2007	Apr

Wording of the question

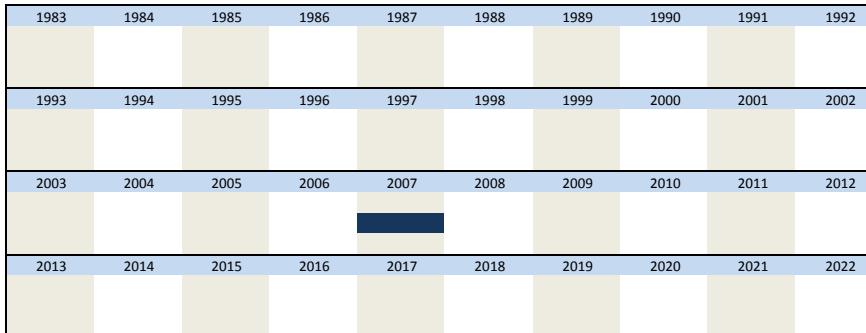
	Variable description
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04/2007

How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?

extremely concerned [1]	concerned [2]	not concerned [3]

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.163)	sq_200704_2		2007	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2007

How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?

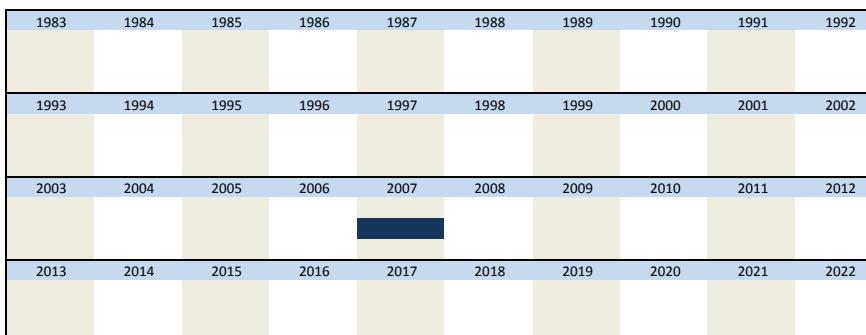
[...]

If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?

Damages investment climate	most important [1]	... [2]	... [3]	... [4]	least important [5]

Variable description

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.164) sq_200704_3 investment protectionism concerns: costs 2007 Apr

Wording of the question

04/2007							Variable description																								
<p>How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th>Increases costs</th> <th>most important [1]</th> <th>...</th> <th>...</th> <th>...</th> <th>least important [5]</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							Increases costs	most important [1]	least important [5]																			
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

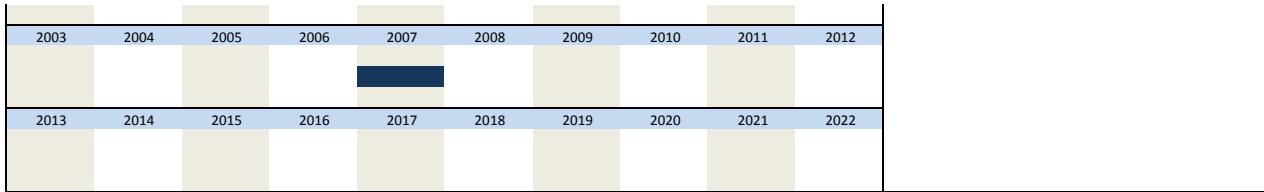
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.165)	sq_200704_4	investment protectionism concerns: competitiveness	2007	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2007							Variable description																								
<p>How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th>Decreases competitiveness</th> <th>most important [1]</th> <th>...</th> <th>...</th> <th>...</th> <th>least important [5]</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							Decreases competitiveness	most important [1]	least important [5]																			
Decreases competitiveness	most important [1]	least important [5]																										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

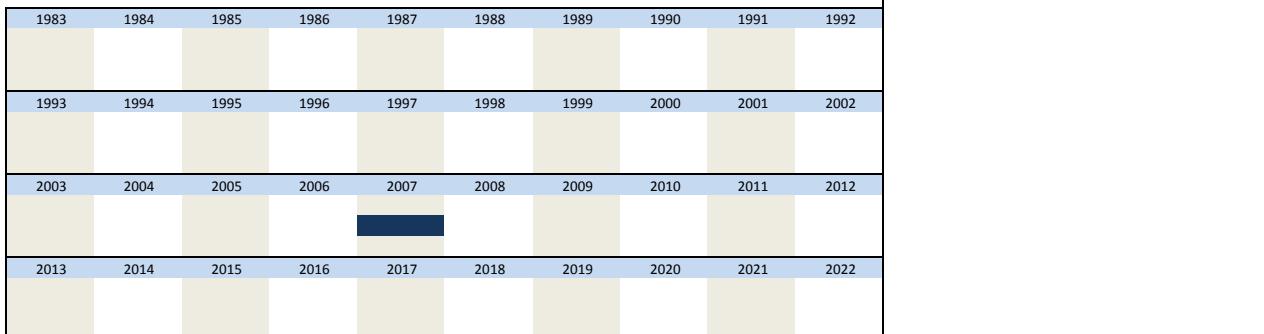


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.166)	sq_200704_5	investment protectionism concerns: forcing into alt. markets	2007	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2007	Variable description						
<p>How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Forces companies to find alternative markets</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>... [2]</td> <td>... [3]</td> <td>... [4]</td> <td>least important [5]</td> </tr> </table>	Forces companies to find alternative markets	most important [1]	... [2]	... [3]	... [4]	least important [5]	
Forces companies to find alternative markets	most important [1]	... [2]	... [3]	... [4]	least important [5]		

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.167)	sq_200707_1	necessary to have comprehensive picture of counterfeiting	2007	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2007	Variable description				
<p>The impact of counterfeiting on economic development, employment, consumer safety and other aspects of society are of such magnitude that it is essential to have a complete and comprehensive picture to fully understand the costs of counterfeiting and piracy.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>agree [2]</td> <td>disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	
strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.168)	sq_200707_2	actions against counterfeiting required	2007	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2007	No matter what the actual total cost of counterfeiting and piracy might be, the problem is of such magnitude that it requires strong and sustained actions from governments and businesses .	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>strongly agree [1]</td><td>agree [2]</td><td>disagree [3]</td><td>strongly disagree [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]					
strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.169)	sq_200707_3	more resources and enforcement required against counterfeiting	2007	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2007	The problem of counterfeiting and piracy will only be solved when national governments devote the necessary resources to provide stronger enforcement of the laws and establish penalties that provide true deterrents to criminal activity.	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>strongly agree [1]</td><td>agree [2]</td><td>disagree [3]</td><td>strongly disagree [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]					
strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.170)	sq_200710_1	sovereign wealth funds concerns	2007	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2007	Lately, large investment funds owned or controlled by certain governments have aroused concern - mainly on the grounds of security or political interference in business decisions - by taking over or buying important stakes in foreign private companies. How concerned are you that the activities of the so-called sovereign wealth funds will become an increasingly-used pretext to introduce protectionist restrictions on foreign inward investment?	Variable description						
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>very concerned [1]</td><td>concerned [2]</td><td>not concerned [3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	very concerned [1]	concerned [2]	not concerned [3]				
very concerned [1]	concerned [2]	not concerned [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.171)	sq_200801_1	sub-prime credit crisis effects in first half of 2008	2008	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2008	The US sub-prime credit crisis is spreading to other parts of the world. How much will the financial sector in your country be negatively affected in the first and in the second half of 2008?	Variable description										
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>First half of 2008</td><td>very much [1]</td><td>much [2]</td><td>not so much [3]</td><td>practically not [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	First half of 2008	very much [1]	much [2]	not so much [3]	practically not [4]						
First half of 2008	very much [1]	much [2]	not so much [3]	practically not [4]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.172) sq_200801_2

sub-prime credit crisis effects in second half of 2008

2008

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2008

The US sub-prime credit crisis is spreading to other parts of the world. How much will the financial sector in your country be negatively affected in the first and in the second half of 2008?

Second half of 2008

very much [1]	much [2]	not so much [3]	practically not [4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.173) sq_200801_3

internet shutdown impact

2008

Jan

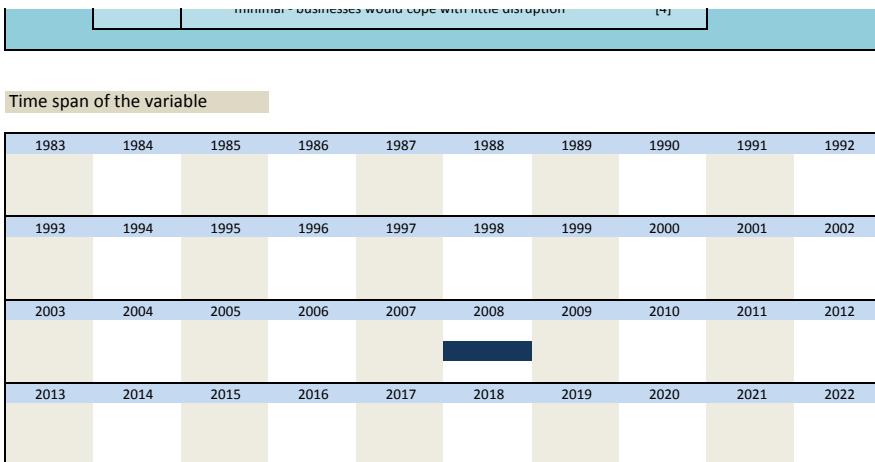
Wording of the question

01/2008

If the Internet completely shut down for a day worldwide, what do you predict would be the impact on your country's economy?

huge and lasting effects - business would incur major losses and costly damage to information infrastructure	[1]
major impact, but business would continue to function	[2]
minor impact - with periodic delays	[3]
minimal - businesses would cope with little disruption	[4]

Variable description

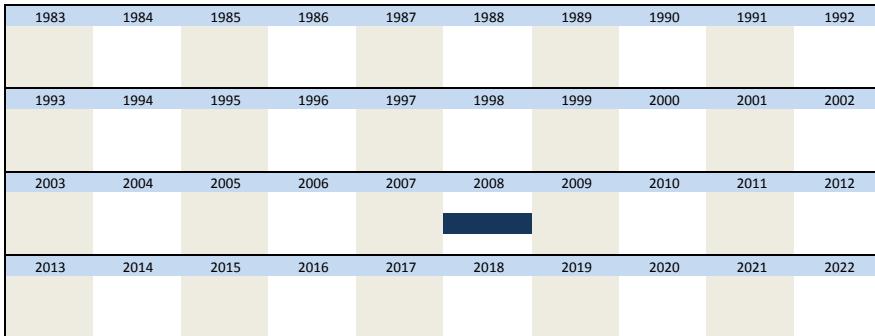


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.174)	sq_200801_4	stakeholders developing internet functioning policies	2008	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2008	Should policies that affect the functioning of the Internet be developed with the input of all stakeholders, such as business, government, civil society and technical experts?				Variable description
	yes, deeper, ongoing multistakeholder consultation required	[1]			
	yes, but only periodic consultation is necessary with all stakeholders	[2]			
	no consultation should be optional	[3]			
	no, policy development regarding the Internet should be left to the local authorities	[4]			

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.175)	sq_200804_1	impact of successful Doha round negotiations	2008	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2008	If the Doha round of trade negotiations is successfully concluded in 2008, what impact will it have on the global economy?				Variable description
	Very positive and noticeable impact	Positive impact	Rather small impact	No impact on the global economy	

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	
Time span of the variable					

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.176)	sq_200804_2	no conclusion due to lack of political will	2008	Apr

Wording of the question				Variable description								
04/2008 It has been frequently said that the Doha round of trade negotiations has not been concluded due to lack of political will. The leaders of the G8 nations and major emerging economies should take bold steps to reach an agreement in the first half of this year. <table border="1"> <tr><td>Strongly agree [1]</td><td>Agree [2]</td><td>Mildly disagree [3]</td><td>Disagree [4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>				Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	Disagree [4]					
Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	Disagree [4]									

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]																																																																																	
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																												
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																												
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																												
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																												

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.177)	sq_200807_1	negative effect of oil prices	2008	Jul

Wording of the question				Variable description								
07/2008 Oil prices over \$130 will negatively affect the company earnings in this country in the next six months. <table border="1"> <tr><td>strongly agree</td><td>agree</td><td>disagree</td><td>strongly disagree</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>				strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree					
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree									

	strongly agree	[1]	[2]	[3]	disagree	[4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.178)	sq_200807_2	other technologies due to oil prices	2008	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2008	Rising oil prices encourage companies in this country to invest in cleaner and more efficient technologies .	Variable description												
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>strongly agree</td><td>agree</td><td>disagree</td><td>strongly disagree</td></tr> <tr><td>[1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>[3]</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree											
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]											

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.179)	sq_200807_3	fossil fuel prices challenge engy needs	2008	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2008	Higher prices for other fossil fuel sources of energy (including coal and natural gas), which will move up in tandem with oil, will seriously impair the ability of the economy of this country to meet its energy needs.	Variable description												
	<table border="1"> <tr><td>strongly agree</td><td>agree</td><td>disagree</td><td>strongly disagree</td></tr> <tr><td>[1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>[3]</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree											
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]											

	Agree [1]	Agree [2]	Disagree [3]	Disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.180)	sq_200807_4	account imbalances due to oil prices	2008	Jul

Wording of the question

Variable description			
07/2008	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]
			strongly disagree [4]

Oil prices over \$130 will lead to unsustainably high current **account imbalances** in this country in the next six months.

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.181)	sq_200807_5	disequilibrium due to oil prices	2008	Jul

Wording of the question

Variable description			
07/2008	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]
			strongly disagree [4]

Oil prices over \$130 will **create disequilibrium and enforce recessionary tendencies in the global economy** in 2008.

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	
--	-----	-----	-----	-----	--

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.182)	sq_200810_1	Doha round difficulties affect climate change agreements	2008	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2008	The difficulties about international cooperation in the Doha Round negotiations can have negative impact on concluding intergovernmental agreements in climate change.	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>agree [2]</td> <td>mildly disagree [3]</td> <td>disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]					
strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.183)	sq_200810_2	unilateral trade sanctions affect trade more than environment	2008	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2008	Introducing unilateral trade sanctions to try to deal with competitiveness concerns provoked by differences in national climate change policies is more likely to damage international trade than to spread cleaner environmental practices.	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>mildly disagree</td> <td>disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree					
strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree							

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	
Time span of the variable					

1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002

2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012

2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.184)	sq_200901_1	Doha round potentially mitigating financial crisis impacts	2009	Jan

Wording of the question				Variable description								
<p>01/2009</p> <p>By successfully completing the Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, governments can take a significant step to help restore confidence in global markets and international cooperation, and create economic opportunities that will mitigate the impact of the financial crisis.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Strongly agree [1]</td> <td>Agree [2]</td> <td>Mildly disagree [3]</td> <td>disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]					
Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]									

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.185)	sq_200901_2	gov. should refrain from protectionist measures	2009	Jan

Wording of the question				Variable description								
<p>01/2009</p> <p>In the meantime, governments should refrain from protectionist measures that would cause further damage to an already very weak global economy.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Strongly agree [1]</td> <td>Agree [2]</td> <td>Mildly disagree [3]</td> <td>disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]					
Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]									

	Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.186)	sq_200901_3	gov. should expand guarantees to exporters	2009	Jan

Wording of the question

Variable description			
01/2009			
A practical measure that governments should take immediately to get trade flowing again is to expand the scope and scale of guarantees to exporters by official export credit insurance agencies.	Strongly agree [1]	Agree [2]	Mildly disagree [3]
	disagree [4]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

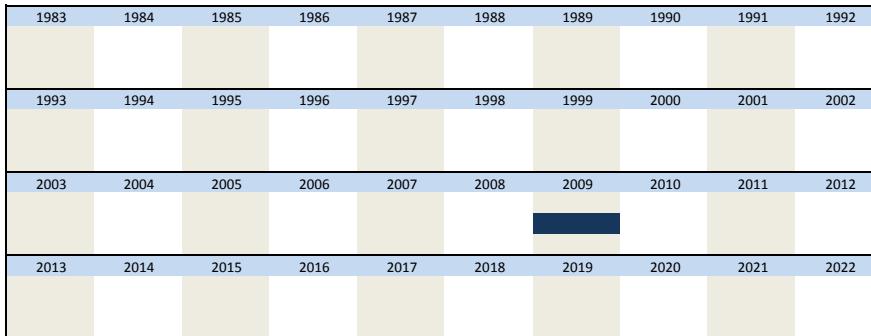
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.187)	sq_200904_1	losses due to piracy and counterfeiting	2009	Apr

Wording of the question

Variable description			
04/2009			
What is the relative importance for companies of losses due to counterfeiting and piracy in your country?	very important	important	less important
	not important		

	Important [1]	[2]	Important [3]	Important [4]	

Time span of the variable

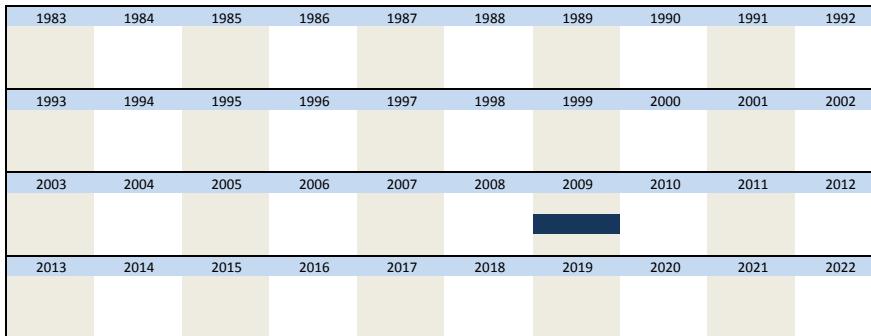


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.188)	sq_200904_2	investment against piracy and counterfeiting	2009	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2009	Should companies invest more in upgrading corporate programs to limit counterfeiting and piracy?		Variable description
Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/>			

Time span of the variable



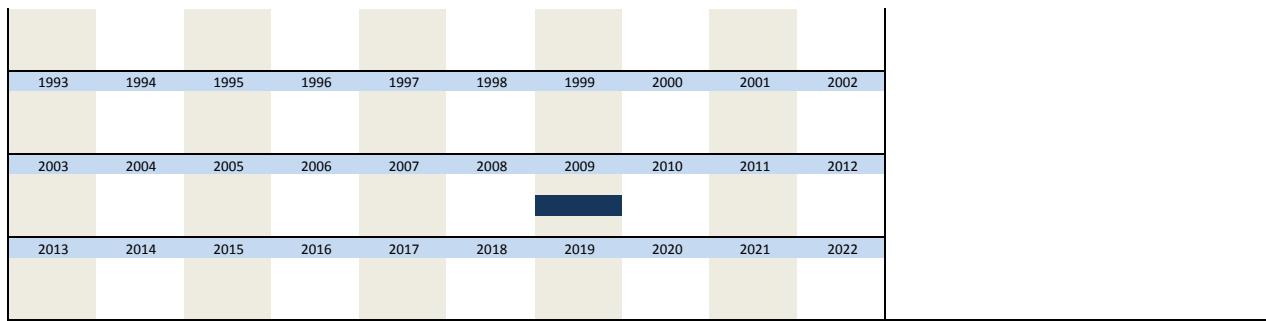
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.189)	sq_200904_3	raise ip awareness	2009	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2009	Consumer demand for fake products is part of the problem. Should corporations upgrade consumer awareness efforts on the value of intellectual property and the merit of protecting it?		Variable description
Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/>			

Time span of the variable



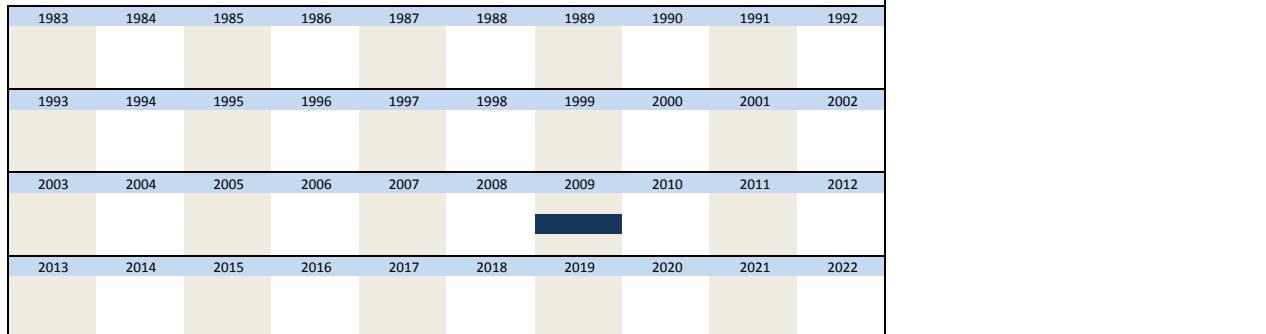


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.190)	sq_200907_1	policy measures against crisis	2009	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2009	How do you assess volume and structure of policy measures to fight financial and economic crisis in your country?			Variable description
	Fully sufficient [1]	More or less sufficient [2]	Not sufficient [3]	

Time span of the variable

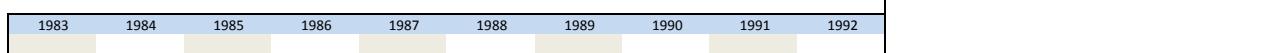


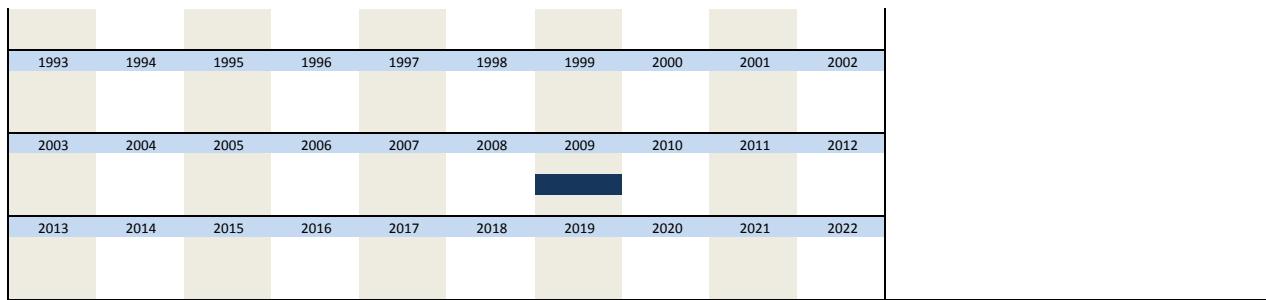
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.191)	sq_200907_2	impact of recession on anti corruption measures	2009	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2009	What do you predict will be the impact of the global recession on businesses' efforts to comply with anti-corruption measures ?			Variable description
	It will make businesses relax these efforts [1]			
	It will make businesses reinforce these efforts [2]			
	It will have a minimal impact on businesses' compliance with anti-corruption measures. [3]			

Time span of the variable



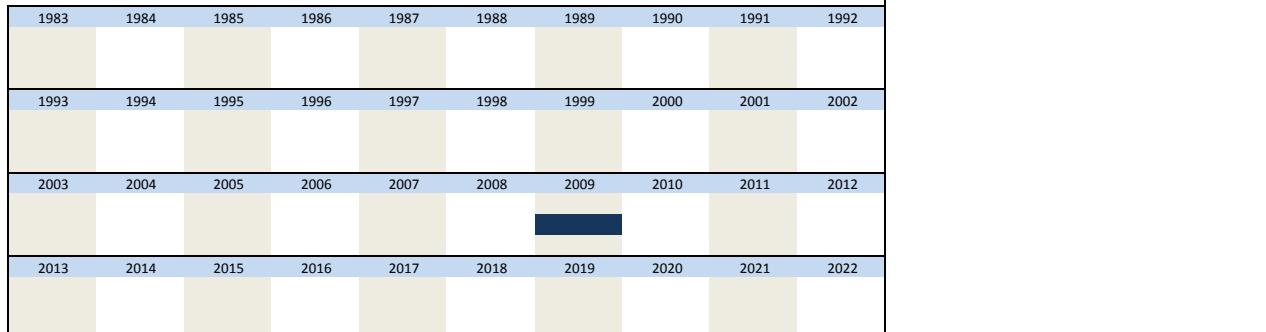


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.192)	sq_200910_1	low carbon economy opportunities	2009	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2009	Do you agree that transition to a low carbon economy can bring about major opportunities (besides costs reduction) for businesses in your country?				Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable



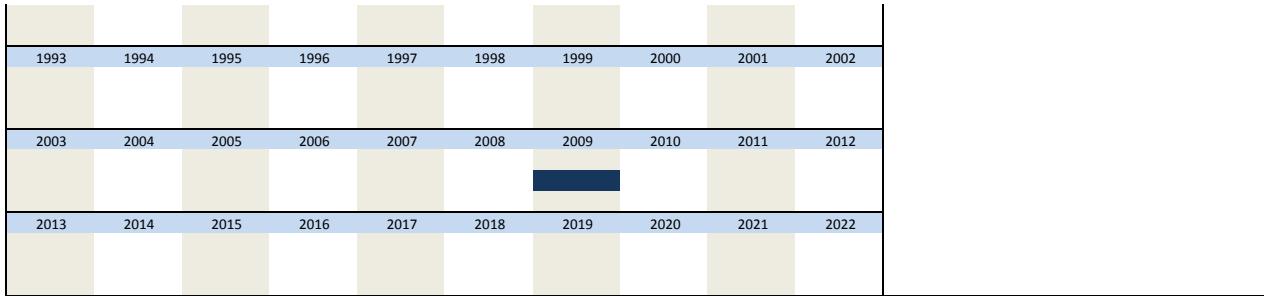
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.193)	sq_200910_2	guidelines support the fight against climate change	2009	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2009	Do you think that clear and transparent guidelines would help businesses in your country to innovate and to invest technologies designed to meet the challenges of climate change?				Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable



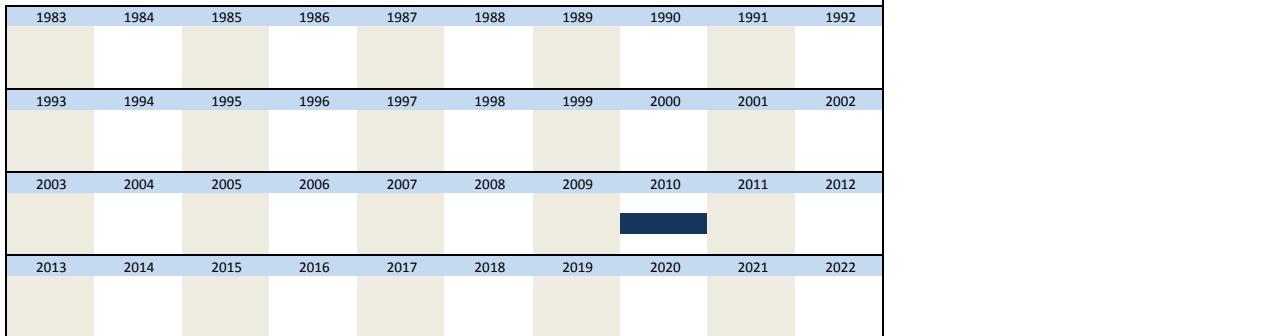


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.194)	sq_201001_1	G20 leads to better coordination	2010	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2010	Variable description								
<p>Do you agree that the decision to make the G20 the premier forum for international economic cooperation will lead to better coordination of the world economy and help prevent future crises such as the recent wide-ranging financial debacle that provoked a global recession?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>agree [2]</td> <td>mildly disagree [3]</td> <td>disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]					
strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]						

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.195)	sq_201004_1	impact of stimulus package debt on economic recovery	2010	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2010	Variable description								
<p>The massive public debts and deficits of many countries resulting from the economic stimulus packages implemented during the worldwide recession threaten to undermine the recovery that is underway. What impact do you think this issue will have on the economic recovery in your country? The negative impact will be:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>great [1]</td> <td>moderate [2]</td> <td>low [3]</td> <td>no impact [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	great [1]	moderate [2]	low [3]	no impact [4]					
great [1]	moderate [2]	low [3]	no impact [4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.196)	sq_201007_1	cross-border trade vital for economic recovery	2010	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2010	Do you agree that increased cross-border trade and investment flows are vital to sustain the global economic recovery?				Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	mildly disagree [3]	disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

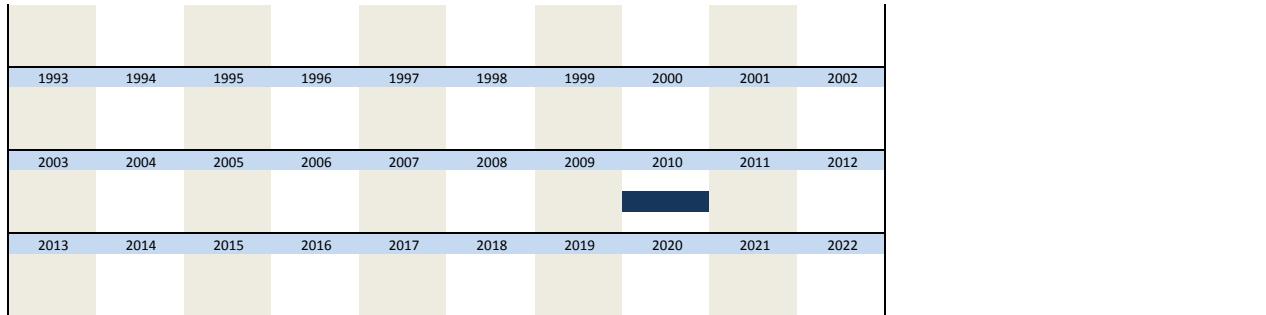
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.197)	sq_201007_2	increasing cross-border trade/investment: eliminating protectionism	2010	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2010	What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?				Variable description
	elimination of protectionist practices	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

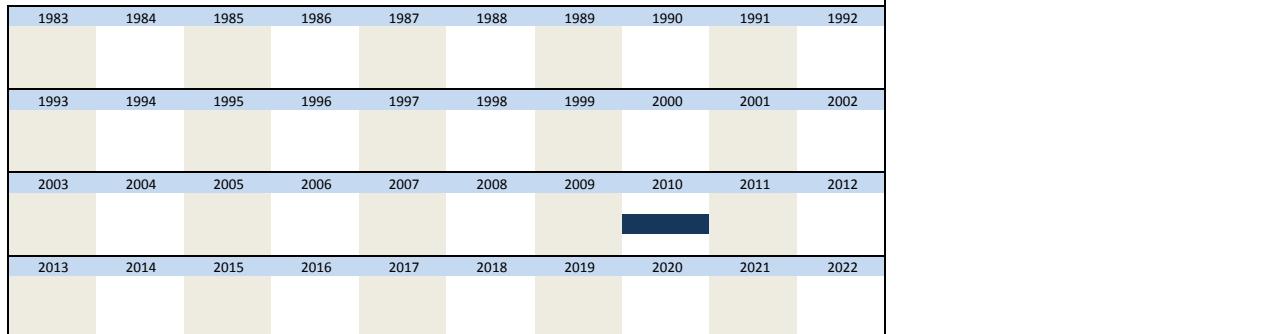


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.198)	sq_201007_3	increasing cross-border trade/investment: trade terms	2010	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2010	What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?				Variable description
clearer trade terms and rules		most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	

Time span of the variable

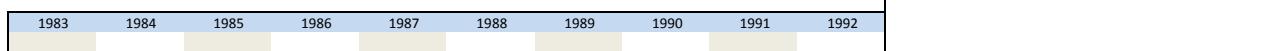


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.199)	sq_201007_4	increasing cross-border trade/investment: trade finance	2010	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2010	What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?				Variable description
greater availability of trade finance		most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	

Time span of the variable



1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.200)	sq_201007_5	increasing cross-border trade/investment: consumer demand	2010	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2010	Variable description								
What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>increased consumer demand</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	increased consumer demand	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					
increased consumer demand	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

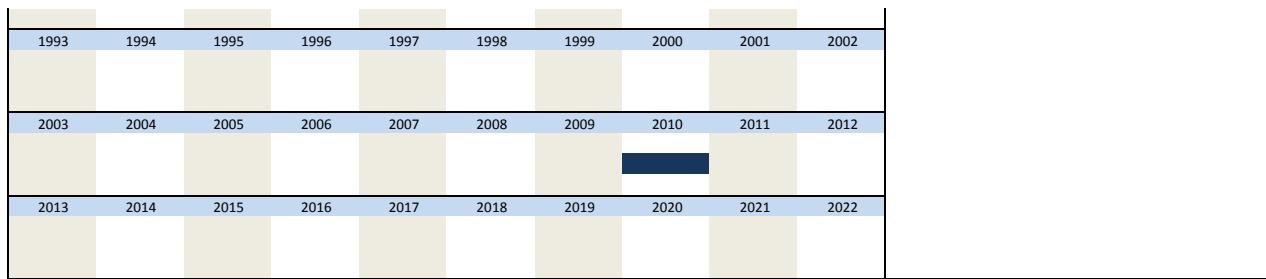
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.201)	sq_201007_6	increasing cross-border trade/investment: currency valuations	2010	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2010	Variable description								
What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>more balanced currency valuations</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	more balanced currency valuations	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					
more balanced currency valuations	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

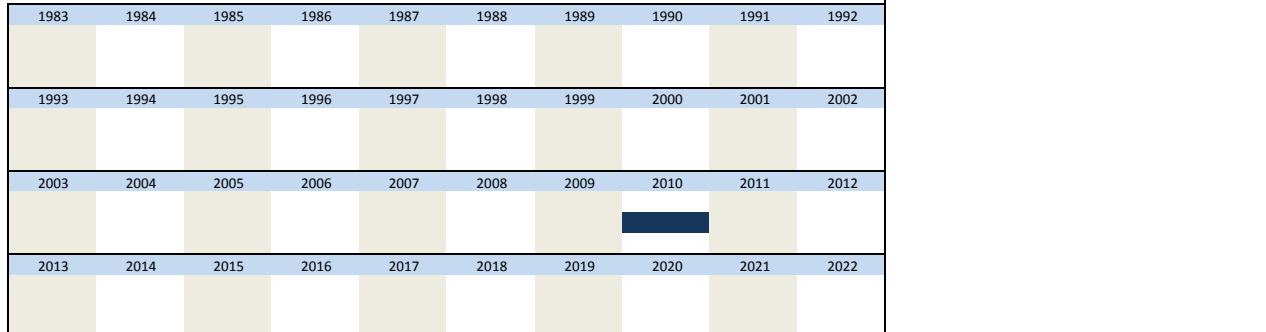


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.202)	sq_201010_1	common rules/standards facilitate int. trade	2010	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2010	International trade is facilitated by broad global use of common rules and standards, such as ICC's Incoterms rules (for example FOB or CIF)			Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	

Time span of the variable

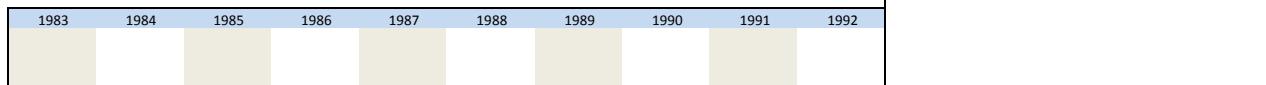


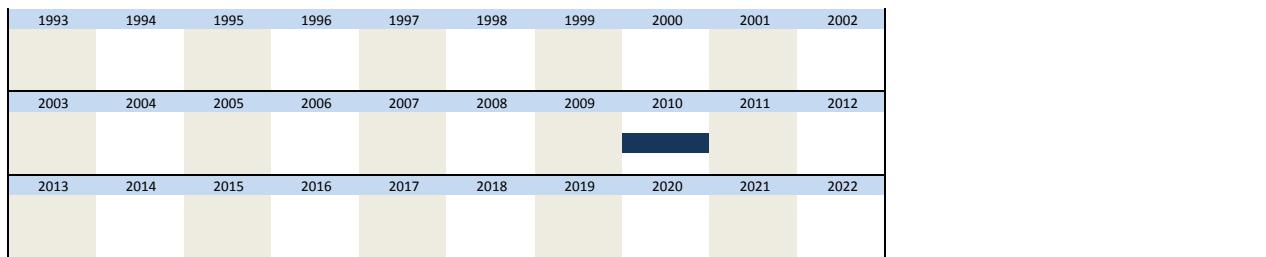
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.203)	sq_201010_2	implementing Incoterms rules into legislation	2010	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2010	Do you agree that the government of your country should adopt the Incoterms rules into national legislation?			Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	agree [2]	disagree [3]	

Time span of the variable



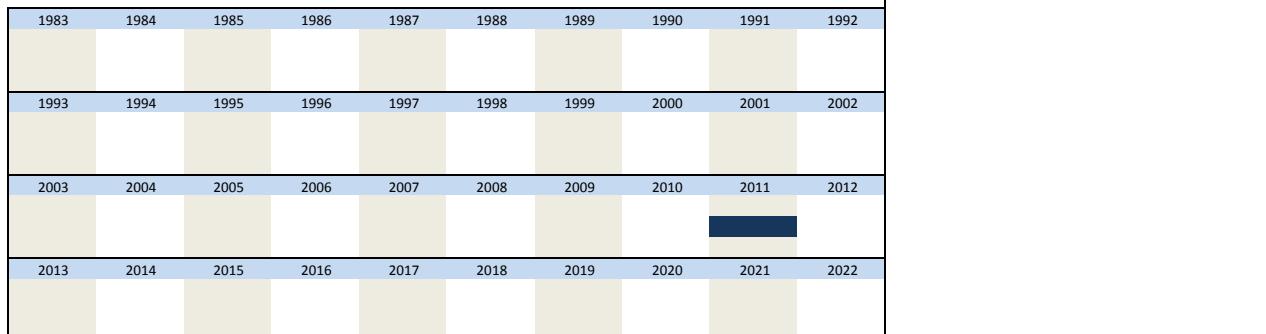


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.204)	sq_201101_1	currency wars signal of protectionism being a threat	2011	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2011	Do you agree that the so-called currency wars are a clear signal that protectionism is looming as a major threat to doing business internationally?	Variable description										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> <td>don't know, no answer possible [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	don't know, no answer possible [5]						
strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	don't know, no answer possible [5]								

Time span of the variable

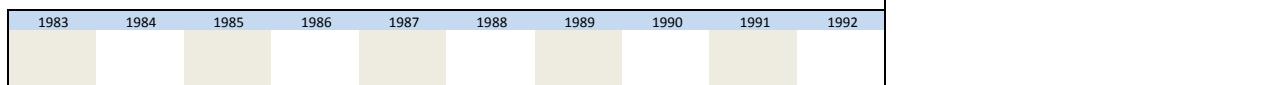


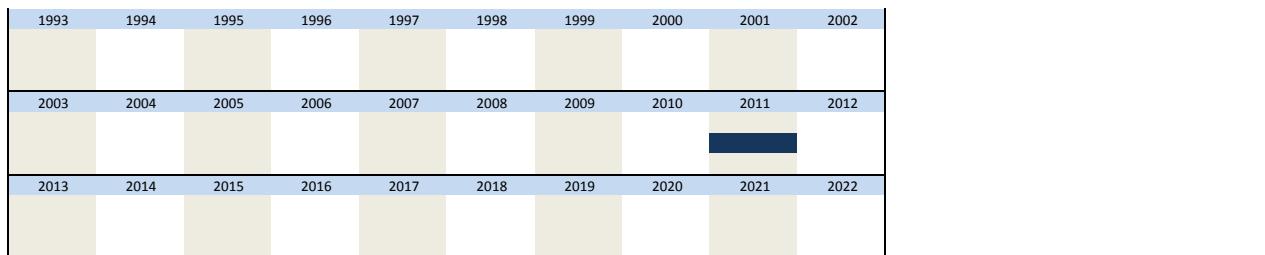
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.205)	sq_201104_1	G20 should play leadership role to: reduce global econ. imbalances	2011	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2011	Should business be urging the G20 forum to play a stronger leadership role	Variable description										
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>to reduce global economic imbalances (e.g. current account surplus/deficit, etc.)?</td> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	to reduce global economic imbalances (e.g. current account surplus/deficit, etc.)?	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]						
to reduce global economic imbalances (e.g. current account surplus/deficit, etc.)?	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]								

Time span of the variable



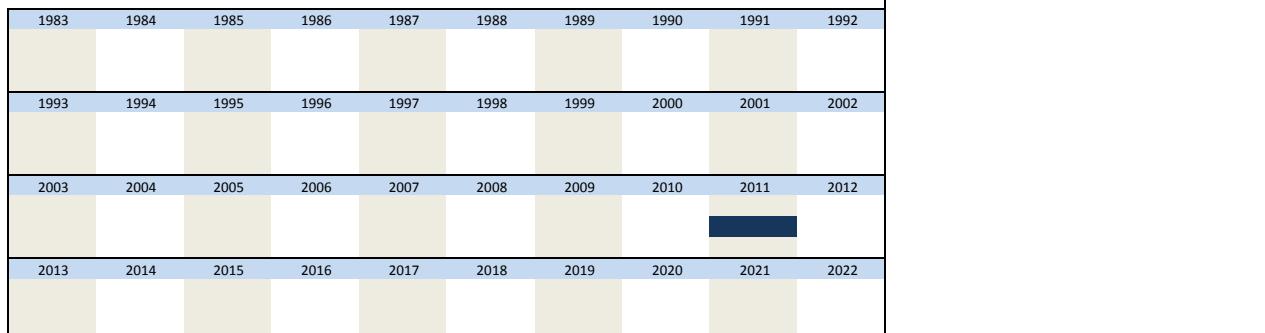


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.206)	sq_201104_2	G20 should play leadership role to: promote regulatory convergence	2011	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2011	Should business be urging the G20 forum to play a stronger leadership role					Variable description
to promote regulatory convergence (e.g. financial market, environment, etc.)?		strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

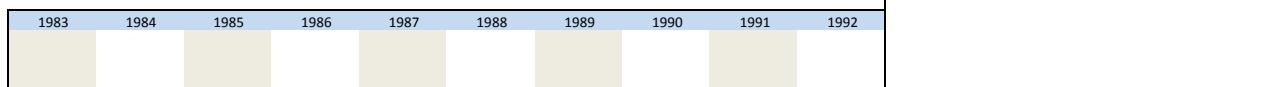


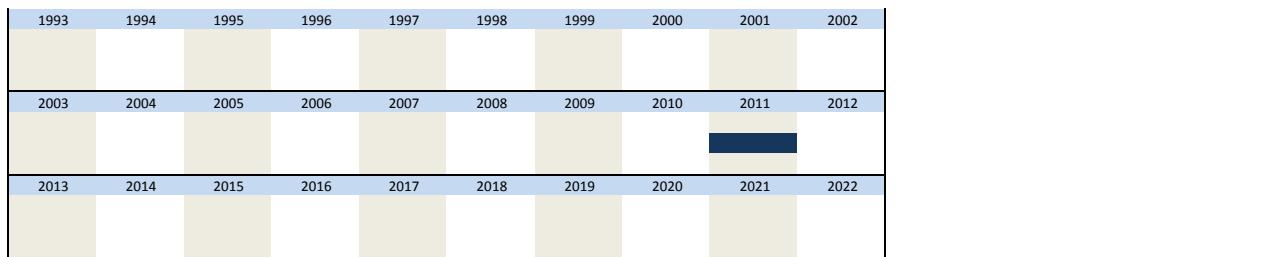
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.207)	sq_201104_3	G20 and private sectors fighting corruption for economic growth	2011	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2011	Can the G20's engagement with the private sector to strengthen corporate efforts in combating corruption help contribute to greater economic growth ?					Variable description
strongly agree [1]		rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]		

Time span of the variable



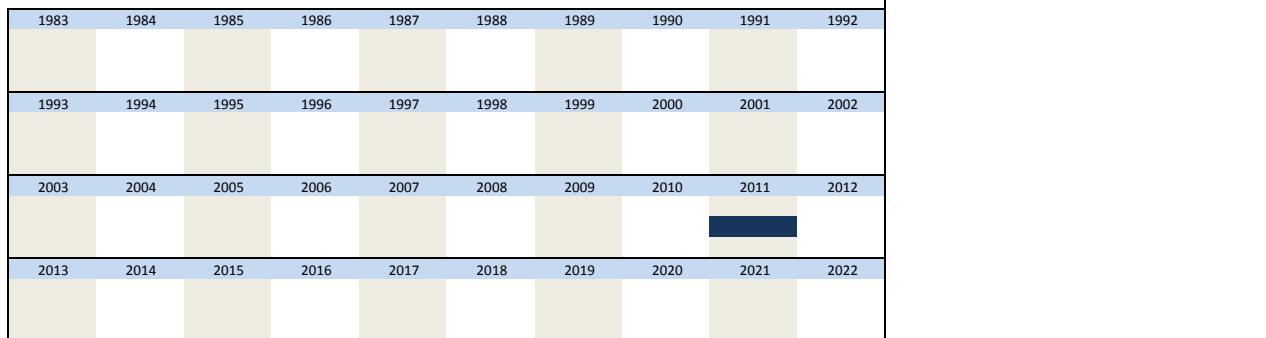


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.208)	sq_201107_1	G20 priorities: fighting protectionism	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description												
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Fighting protectionism and concluding the Doha Round trade negotiations</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Fighting protectionism and concluding the Doha Round trade negotiations	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]									
Fighting protectionism and concluding the Doha Round trade negotiations	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]											

Time span of the variable

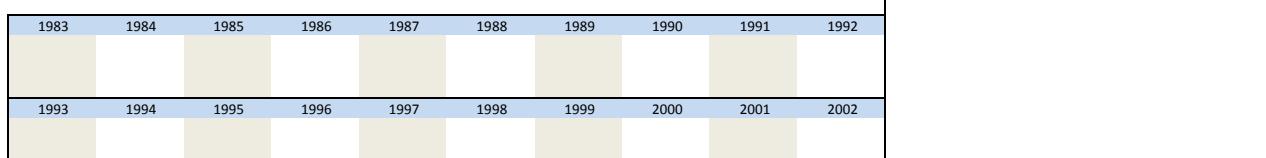


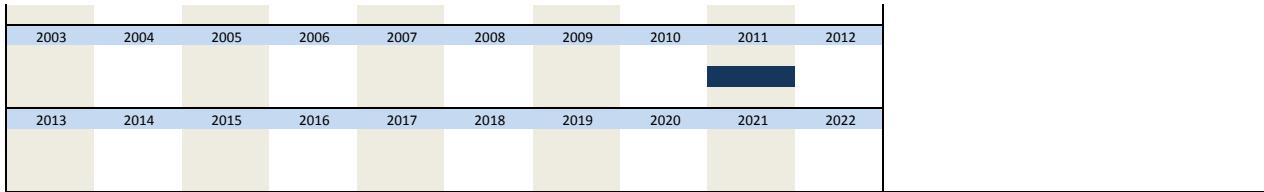
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.209)	sq_201107_2	G20 priorities: internat. monetary system reform	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description												
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Reforming the international monetary system</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Reforming the international monetary system	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]									
Reforming the international monetary system	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]											

Time span of the variable



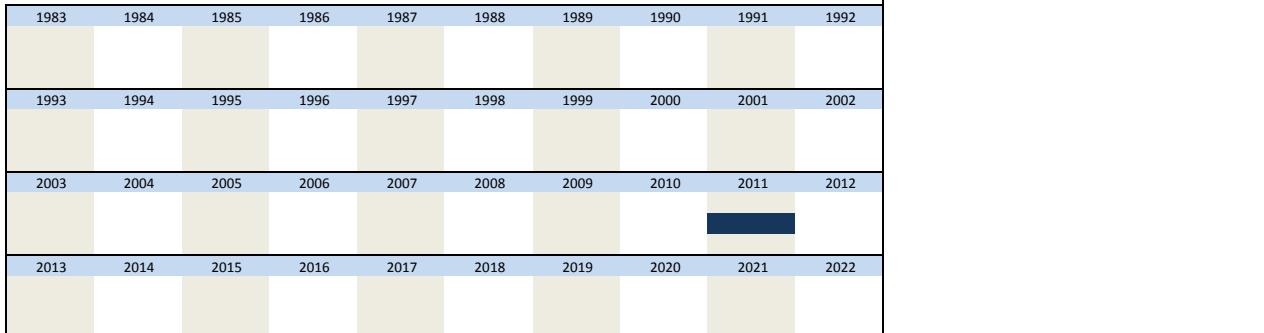


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.210)	sq_201107_3	G20 priorities: improving financial regulation	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Improving financial regulation</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>		Improving financial regulation	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	
Improving financial regulation	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]			

Time span of the variable

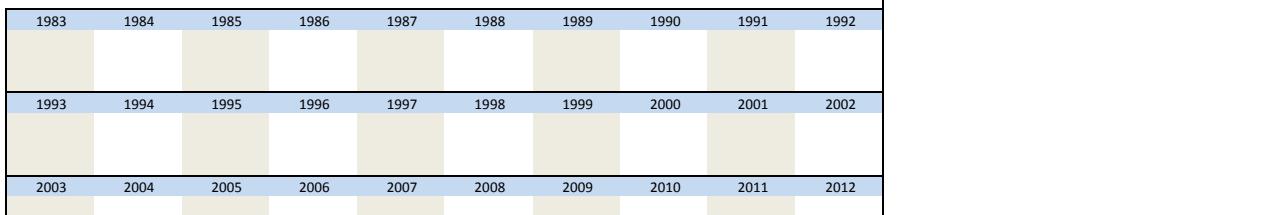


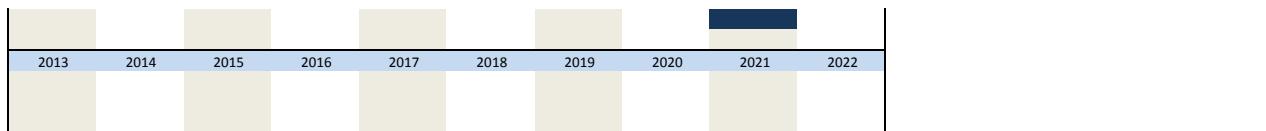
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.211)	sq_201107_4	G20 priorities: green growth	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Promoting green growth</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>		Promoting green growth	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	
Promoting green growth	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]			

Time span of the variable



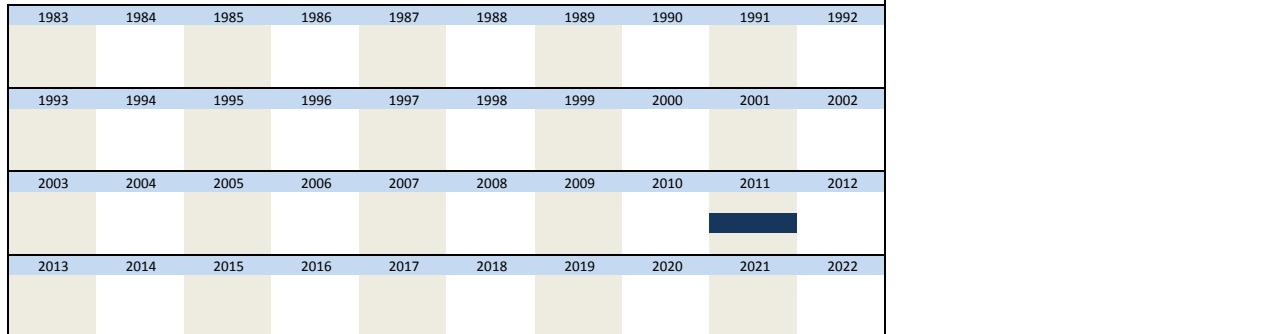


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.212)	sq_201107_5	G20 priorities: combat climate change	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Pushing ahead with the UN-led efforts to combat climate change</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Pushing ahead with the UN-led efforts to combat climate change	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					
Pushing ahead with the UN-led efforts to combat climate change	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]							

Time span of the variable

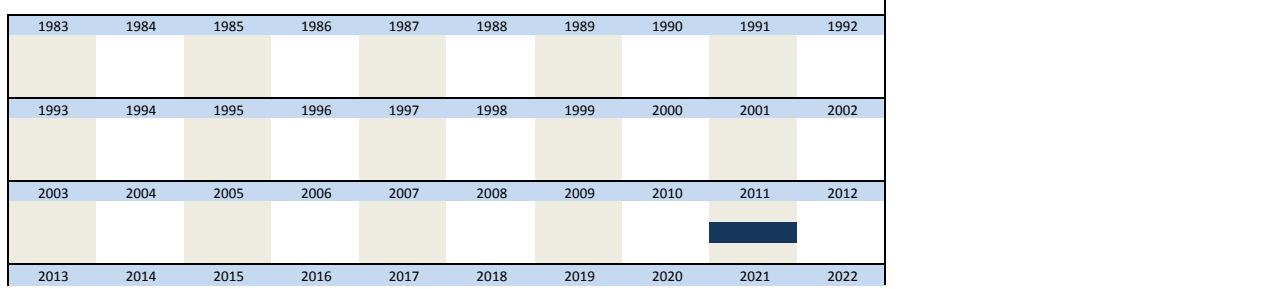


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.213)	sq_201107_6	G20 priorities: internat. cooperation against corruption	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Strengthening international cooperation against corruption in business transactions</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Strengthening international cooperation against corruption in business transactions	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					
Strengthening international cooperation against corruption in business transactions	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]							

Time span of the variable



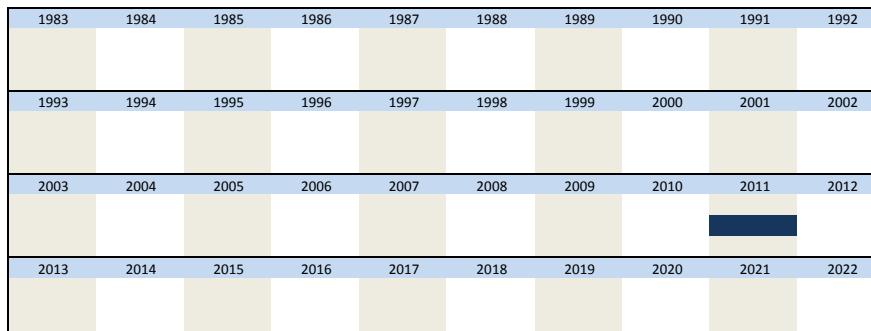


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.214)	sq_201107_7	G20 priorities: price volatility	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Reducing price volatility in commodities</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>		Reducing price volatility in commodities	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	
Reducing price volatility in commodities	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]			

Time span of the variable

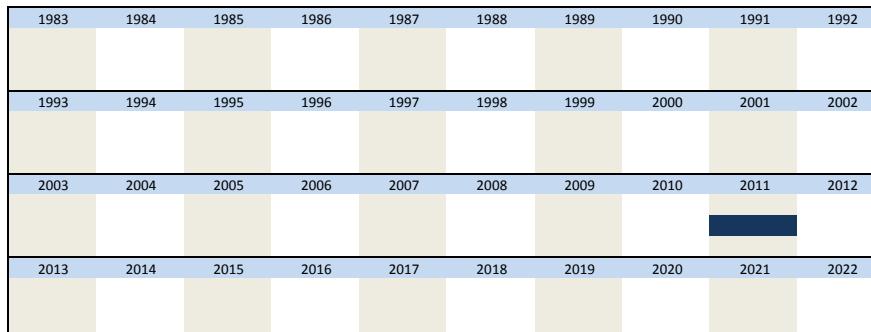


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.215)	sq_201107_8	G20 priorities: coordination against external payment imbalances	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Improving coordination to reduce large imbalances in countries' external payments</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>		Improving coordination to reduce large imbalances in countries' external payments	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	
Improving coordination to reduce large imbalances in countries' external payments	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]			

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.216)	sq_201107_9	G20 priorities: unemployment	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description																																																																																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Fighting unemployment by creating productive jobs</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Fighting unemployment by creating productive jobs	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																																																													
Fighting unemployment by creating productive jobs	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																																																															
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.217)	sq_201107_10	G20 priorities: direct investment across frontiers	2011	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:	Variable description																																																																																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Improving the framework for encouraging direct investment across frontiers</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Improving the framework for encouraging direct investment across frontiers	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																																																													
Improving the framework for encouraging direct investment across frontiers	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]																																																																															
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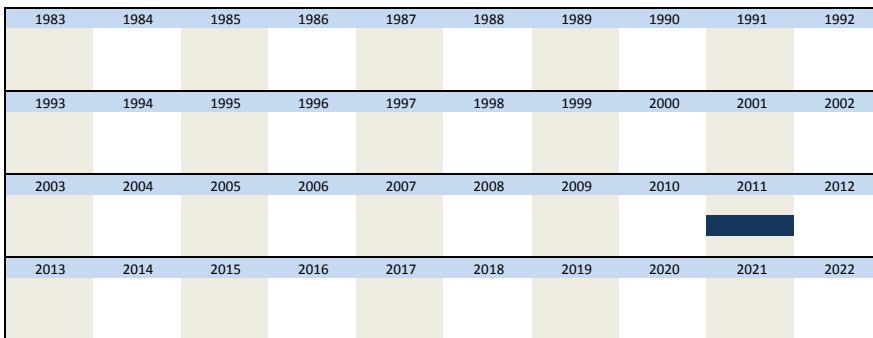
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.218) sq_201107_11 G20 priorities: other 2011 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Others, please specify <hr/></td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> </table>	Others, please specify <hr/>	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]	<p>Variable description</p>
Others, please specify <hr/>	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]		

Time span of the variable

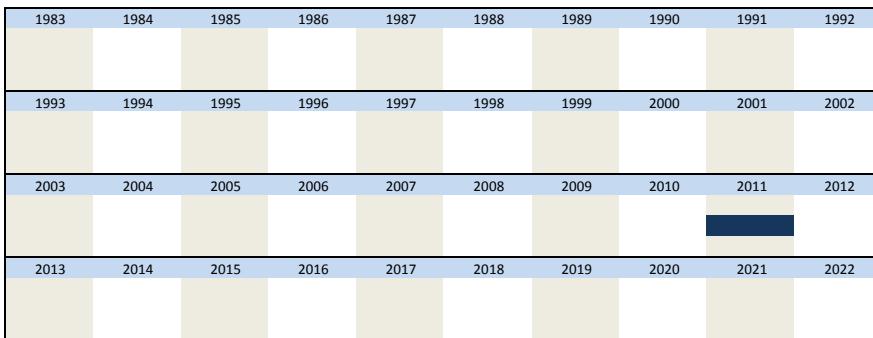


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.219)	sq_201110_1	awareness of ICANN programme approval	2011	Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2011</p> <p>In June 2011, the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) approved a programme to allow companies, organizations and communities to apply to operate an Internet domain name ending that corresponds to words or phrases, including an organization's name or brand. This means that companies, instead of having their brand or name before the ".com", could apply for a domain name extension that ends with their own brand name - effectively staking out their own piece of the Internet and allowing for a greater choice of possible domain names.</p> <p>a) Were you previously aware that ICANN had approved this programme for new domain name extensions?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p>
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.220)	sq_201110_2	sufficiently informed about ICANN programme approvement	2011	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2011	In June 2011, the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) approved a programme to allow companies, organizations and communities to apply to operate an Internet domain name ending that corresponds to words or phrases, including an organization's name or brand. This means that companies, instead of having their brand or name before the ".com", could apply for a domain name extension that ends with their own brand name - effectively staking out their own piece of the Internet and allowing for a greater choice of possible domain names. b) If you are aware of this new programme, do you feel that you have enough information about it? yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/>	Variable description																																																																																
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.221)	sq_201110_3	business opportunities due to ICANN programme	2011	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2011	In June 2011, the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) approved a programme to allow companies, organizations and communities to apply to operate an Internet domain name ending that corresponds to words or phrases, including an organization's name or brand. This means that companies, instead of having their brand or name before the ".com", could apply for a domain name extension that ends with their own brand name - effectively staking out their own piece of the Internet and allowing for a greater choice of possible domain names. c) Do you believe that this new programme for domain name extensions offers a significant business opportunity to enterprises? yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/> probably [3] <input type="checkbox"/>	Variable description																																																																																
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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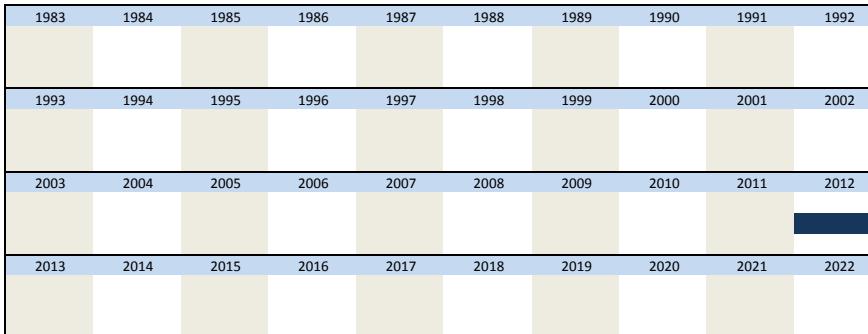


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.222)	sq_201201_1	damage due to collapsing Eurozone: short term	2012	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2012	How damaging would it be for the world economy and global business if the Eurozone collapsed and all member countries returned to purely national currencies?			Variable description	
in the short-term (1-3 years)		very [1]	moderate- ly [2]	slightly [3]	

Time span of the variable

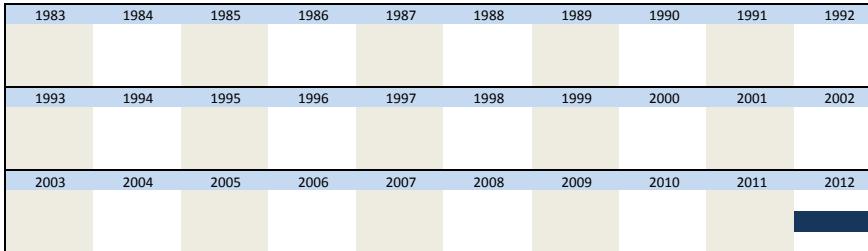


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.223)	sq_201201_2	damage due to collapsing Eurozone: mid- and long-term	2012	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2012	How damaging would it be for the world economy and global business if the Eurozone collapsed and all member countries returned to purely national currencies?			Variable description	
in the mid- and long-term (more than 3 years)		very [1]	moderate- ly [2]	slightly [3]	

Time span of the variable



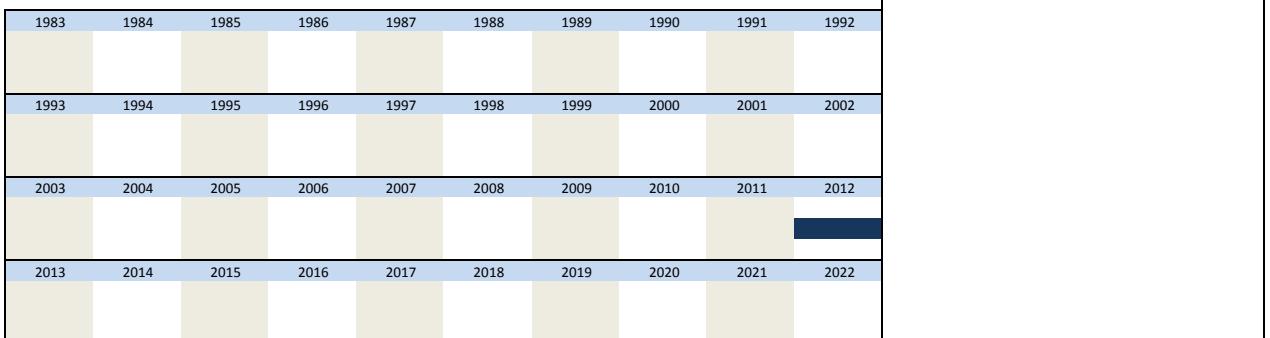
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.224)	sq_201204_1	sufficient multilateral coop. by gov. on environmental issues	2012	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?	Variable description						
	<p>There has been sufficient multilateral cooperation by governments on environmental issues</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree at all [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]				
agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]						

Time span of the variable

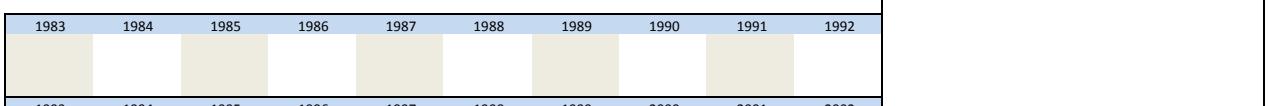


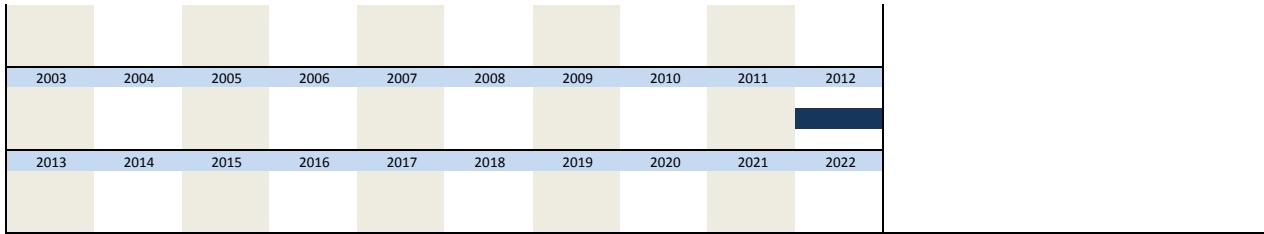
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.225)	sq_201204_2	successful integration of environmental impact into business practices	2012	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?	Variable description						
	<p>Business has succeeded in integrating environmental impacts into its business practices</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree at all [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]				
agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]						

Time span of the variable



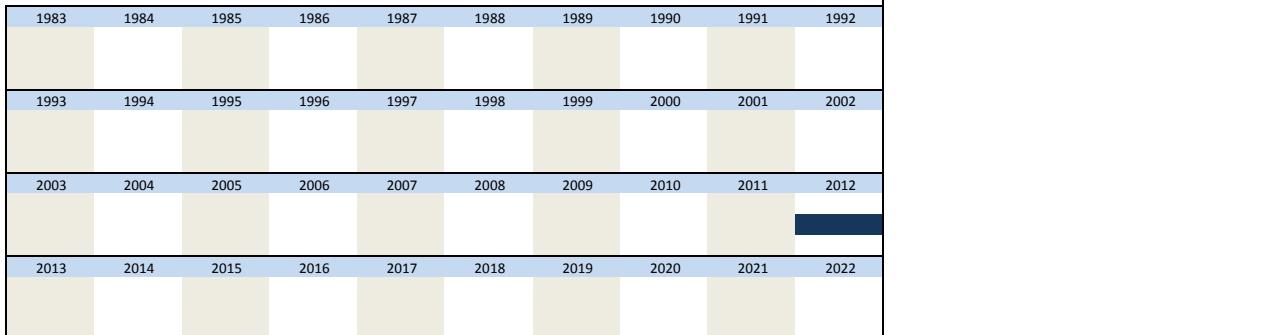


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.226)	sq_201204_3	Rio+20 outcomes: multilat. environmental governance	2012	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?				Variable description												
<p>The main outcomes from Rio+20 to promote sustainable development and alleviate poverty should be:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>enhanced multilateral environmental governance</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree at all [3]</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>						enhanced multilateral environmental governance	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]								
enhanced multilateral environmental governance	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]														

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.227)	sq_201204_4	Rio+20 outcomes: private sector in decision-making	2012	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?				Variable description												
<p>The main outcomes from Rio+20 to promote sustainable development and alleviate poverty should be:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>a greater role for the private sector in the decision-making process</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree at all [3]</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>						a greater role for the private sector in the decision-making process	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]								
a greater role for the private sector in the decision-making process	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]														

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.228)	sq_201204_5	Rio+20 outcomes: understanding of conditions for green economy	2012	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Variable description				
<p>Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?</p> <p>The main outcomes from Rio+20 to promote sustainable development and alleviate poverty should be:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>a better understanding of the conditions needed to foster a transition towards a green economy</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>agree partially [2]</td> <td>do not agree at all [3]</td> </tr> </table>		a better understanding of the conditions needed to foster a transition towards a green economy	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]
a better understanding of the conditions needed to foster a transition towards a green economy	agree [1]	agree partially [2]	do not agree at all [3]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.229)	sq_201207_1	multilat. agreement for framework of enforceable global rules	2012	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2012	Variable description
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Against a background of growing protectionism in many parts of the world, ICC has recently issued its **2012 Guidelines for International Investment** to encourage a more secure environment for cross-border investment.

Do you think that the business community should be urging governments to work towards a **multilateral agreement** to provide a **framework of enforceable global rules** for international investment?

strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.230)	sq_201210_1	emphasis on ethics improving economy	2012	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2012	Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business. Would greater emphasis in your country on ethics and compliance training for business help improve economic productivity and attract more foreign investment?	Variable description								
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]					
strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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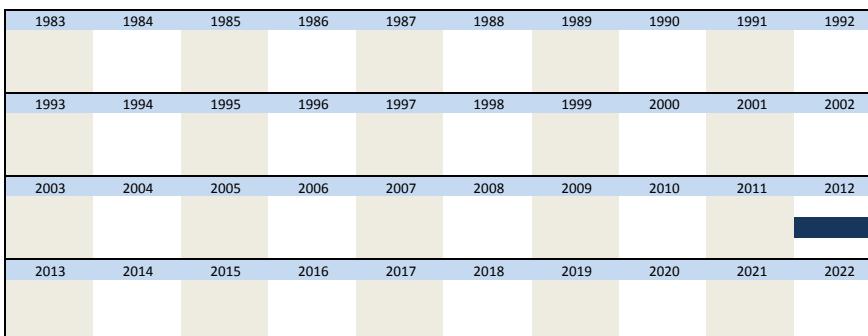
3.231) sq_201210_2 anti-corruption factors: transparency

2012

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Please assess the following factors according to their importance in fighting corruption in your country</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Transparency in government procurement</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">least important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Transparency in government procurement	most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]				Variable description
Transparency in government procurement		most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]				

Time span of the variable

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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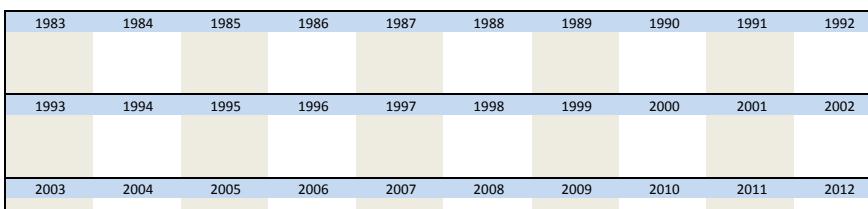
3.232) sq_201210_3 anti-corruption factors: sectoral initiatives

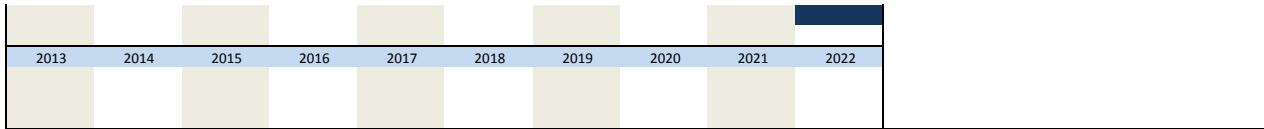
2012

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Please assess the following factors according to their importance in fighting corruption in your country</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Promoting sectoral initiatives</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">least important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Promoting sectoral initiatives	most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]				Variable description
Promoting sectoral initiatives		most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]				

Time span of the variable



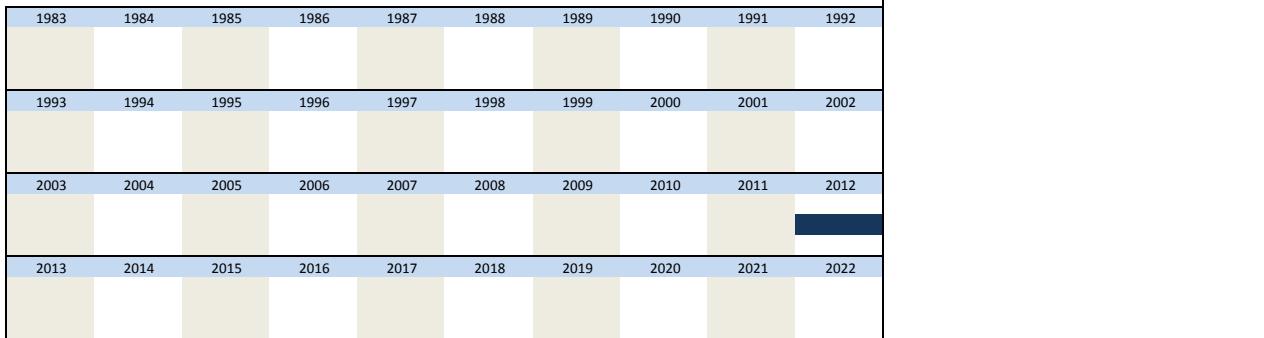
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.233) **sq_201210_4** anti-corruption factors: private sector in review mechanisms **2012** Oct

Wording of the question

10/2012	Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.			Variable description
Please assess the following factors according to their importance in fighting corruption in your country				
Engaging the private sector in the review mechanism for the UN Convention against Corruption and the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention		most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.234) **sq_201210_5** anti-corruption factors: public-private partnerships on capacity-building and training **2012** Oct

Wording of the question

10/2012	Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.			Variable description
Please assess the following factors according to their importance in fighting corruption in your country				
Enhancing public-private partnerships on capacity-building and training		most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]

Time span of the variable



1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.235)	sq_201210_6	anti-corruption factors: business codes of conduct	2012	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2012	Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.				Variable description
Please assess the following factors according to their importance in fighting corruption in your country					
Encouraging the adoption of business codes of conduct with a specific focus on SMEs		most important [1]	important [2]	least important [3]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.236)	sq_201301_1	SME bank credits affected by financial crisis	2013	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2013	Access to bank credit for small- and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) in this country was negatively affected by the worldwide financial crisis starting in 2008.				Variable description
strongly agree [1]		rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.237) sq_201301_2

SME essential for economy

2013

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2013	A substantial and healthy SME sector is essential for a sound national economy in this country.				Variable description
	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.238) sq_201304_1

assessment of World Trade Agenda initiative

2013

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2013	ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are a) to harvest the progress already made and other "do-able" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'. How do you judge this initiative?				Variable description
	very important	moderately important	unimportant		

How do you judge this initiative?									
[1]	[2]	[3]							
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.239)	sq_201304_2	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: trade facilitation agreement	2013	Apr

Wording of the question									Variable description									
04/2013									ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are a) to harvest the progress already made and other "doable" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'. Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance Conclude a WTO agreement on trade facilitation to simplify customs procedures									
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>very important</td> <td>moderately important</td> <td>unimportant</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>									very important	moderately important	unimportant	[1]	[2]	[3]				
very important	moderately important	unimportant																
[1]	[2]	[3]																

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.240)	sq_201304_3	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: product coverage of IT agreement	2013	Apr

Wording of the question		Variable description
04/2013		

ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are
 a) to harvest the progress already made and other "do-able" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and
 b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'.

Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance	very important	moderately important	unimportant
Further reduce barriers to trade in information technology products and services by expanding product coverage of the WTO's Information Technology Agreement	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.241)	sq_201304_4	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: multilat framework for internat. investment	2013	Apr
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Wording of the question

04/2013	ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are a) to harvest the progress already made and other "do-able" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'. Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance	Variable description
	Begin work towards a multilateral framework for international investment	

Time span of the variable

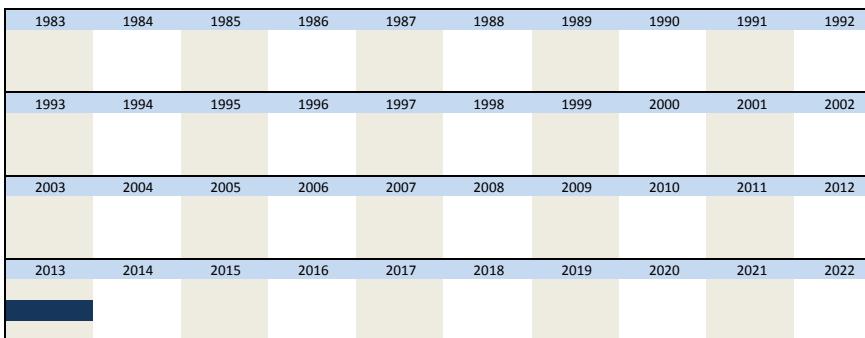
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.242)	sq_201304_5	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: multilateral and sectoral negotiating approaches	2013	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2013	ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are a) to harvest the progress already made and other "doable" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'.			Variable description								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance</td> <td>very important</td> <td>moderately important</td> <td>unimportant</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Liberalize trade in services through multilateral and sectoral negotiating approaches</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>				Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance	very important	moderately important	unimportant	Liberalize trade in services through multilateral and sectoral negotiating approaches	[1]	[2]	[3]	
Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance	very important	moderately important	unimportant									
Liberalize trade in services through multilateral and sectoral negotiating approaches	[1]	[2]	[3]									

Time span of the variable

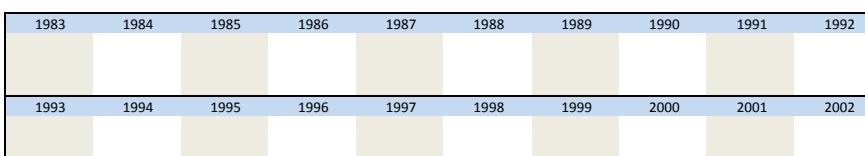


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.243)	sq_201304_6	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: lower barriers for trade of environmental goods/services	2013	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2013	ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are a) to harvest the progress already made and other "doable" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'.			Variable description								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance</td> <td>very important</td> <td>moderately important</td> <td>unimportant</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lower barriers to trade in environmental goods and services</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>				Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance	very important	moderately important	unimportant	Lower barriers to trade in environmental goods and services	[1]	[2]	[3]	
Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance	very important	moderately important	unimportant									
Lower barriers to trade in environmental goods and services	[1]	[2]	[3]									

Time span of the variable



2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.244)	sq_201304_7	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: trade rules compatibility	2013	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2013	<p>ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) to harvest the progress already made and other "doable" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'. <p>Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33.33%; text-align: center;">very important</td> <td style="width: 33.33%; text-align: center;">moderately important</td> <td style="width: 33.33%; text-align: center;">unimportant</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Foster compatibility and complementarity between WTO rules and the rules of regional and preferential trade agreements</p>			very important	moderately important	unimportant	[1]	[2]	[3]				Variable description
very important	moderately important	unimportant											
[1]	[2]	[3]											

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.245)	sq_201304_8	World Trade Agenda initiative elements: modern negotiating approaches	2013	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2013	<p>ICC has launched the World Trade Agenda initiative to promote international trade and investment as a debt-free stimulus to increase global economic growth and job creation. More specifically, its aims are</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) to harvest the progress already made and other "doable" elements in the stalled Doha Round of multilateral trade negotiations, and b) to advance trade and investment policy 'beyond Doha'. <p>Please assess the following principal elements of ICC's World Trade Agenda according to their importance</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33.33%; text-align: center;">very important</td> <td style="width: 33.33%; text-align: center;">moderately important</td> <td style="width: 33.33%; text-align: center;">unimportant</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Explore new multilateral negotiating approaches better adapted to the 21st. century</p>			very important	moderately important	unimportant	[1]	[2]	[3]				Variable description
very important	moderately important	unimportant											
[1]	[2]	[3]											

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.246) sq_201307_1

tax most burdensome for administration

2013

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2013	Which tax do you find most burdensome in administrative terms (bureaucracy) for business in your country?					Variable description
	Corporate income tax [1]	VAT/ sales taxes [2]	Energy taxes [3]	Branch-specific taxes [4]	Employers' social security contributions [5]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.247) sq_201307_2

legal tax competition

2013

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2013	Does business in your country consider that legal tax competition between countries is			Variable description
	beneficial	potentially harmful if not limited by international	harmful	

	[1]	[2]	agreement	[3]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.248)	sq_201310_1	WTO agreement on trade facilitation	2013	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2013	The 9th Ministerial Conference of the World Trade Organization (WTO) is taking place in Indonesia this coming December.	Variable description				
	<p>Do you agree that governments should conclude an agreement on trade facilitation to simplify customs procedures?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	
strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]			

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.249)	sq_201310_2	WTO agreement on negotiating approaches to liberalize multilat. world trade	2013	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2013	The 9th Ministerial Conference of the World Trade Organization (WTO) is taking place in Indonesia this coming December.	Variable description
---------	---	----------------------

<p>Looking beyond the Doha Round, do you agree that governments should agree to employ alternative, pragmatic negotiating approaches to liberalize world trade within a multilateral framework, including plurilateral and sectoral approaches where useful?</p>		strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.250)	sq_201401_1	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your: GDP	2014	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2014	How would a less expansionary monetary policy in the US ("tapering") affect the following components in this country?						Variable description														
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>GDP</td> <td>Strong increase [1]</td> <td>Moderate increase [2]</td> <td>No change [3]</td> <td>Moderate decrease [4]</td> <td>Strong decrease [5]</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>							GDP	Strong increase [1]	Moderate increase [2]	No change [3]	Moderate decrease [4]	Strong decrease [5]									
GDP	Strong increase [1]	Moderate increase [2]	No change [3]	Moderate decrease [4]	Strong decrease [5]																

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.251)	sq_201401_2	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your: exchange rate per US\$	2014	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2014	How would a less expansionary monetary policy in the US ("tapering") affect the following components in this						Variable description
---------	--	--	--	--	--	--	----------------------

country?.					
Exchange rate per US dollar (x:US \$)	Strong increase [1]	Moderate increase [2]	No change [3]	Moderate decrease [4]	Strong decrease [5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.252)	sq_201401_3	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your portfolio investments by foreigners	2014	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2014	How would a less expansionary monetary policy in the US ("tapering") affect the following components in this country?.	Variable description												
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Portfolio - investments by foreigners</td> <td>Strong increase [1]</td> <td>Moderate increase [2]</td> <td>No change [3]</td> <td>Moderate decrease [4]</td> <td>Strong decrease [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	Portfolio - investments by foreigners	Strong increase [1]	Moderate increase [2]	No change [3]	Moderate decrease [4]	Strong decrease [5]							
Portfolio - investments by foreigners	Strong increase [1]	Moderate increase [2]	No change [3]	Moderate decrease [4]	Strong decrease [5]									

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.253)	sq_201401_4	effect of less expansionary US monetary policy on your long-term interest rates	2014	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2014	Variable description
---------	----------------------

How would a less expansionary monetary policy in the US ("tapering") affect the following components in this country?

Long-term interest rates	Strong increase [1]	Moderate increase [2]	No change [3]	Moderate decrease [4]	Strong decrease [5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.254)	sq_201404_1	bond purchases: combat deflationary spirals	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2014	Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:	Variable description				
	<p>In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...</p> <p>be an effective policy tool to combat deflationary spirals</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	
strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]			

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.255)	sq_201404_2	bond purchases: lead to high mid-term inflation	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2014	Variable description
---------	----------------------

Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:

In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]
lead to high inflation in the medium-term due to excess central bank money				

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.256)	sq_201404_3	bond purchases: reduce funding costs	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2014

Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:

In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]
reduce public and private sector funding costs				

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.257)	sq_201404_4	bond purchases: reduce mid-term fiscal discipline	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

	Variable description
--	----------------------

04/2014

Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:

In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree
reduce fiscal discipline in the medium-term	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.258)

sq_201404_5

bond purchases: allow time for structural reforms

2014

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2014

Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:

In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree
allow more time to introduce structural reforms	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.259)

sq_201404_6

bond purchases: lead to loss of central bank independence

2014

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2014	Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:					Variable description																																											
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...</td> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>lead to a loss of central bank independence from fiscal policy</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	lead to a loss of central bank independence from fiscal policy																																						
In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]																																													
lead to a loss of central bank independence from fiscal policy																																																	
Time span of the variable																																																	
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> </table>										1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																								
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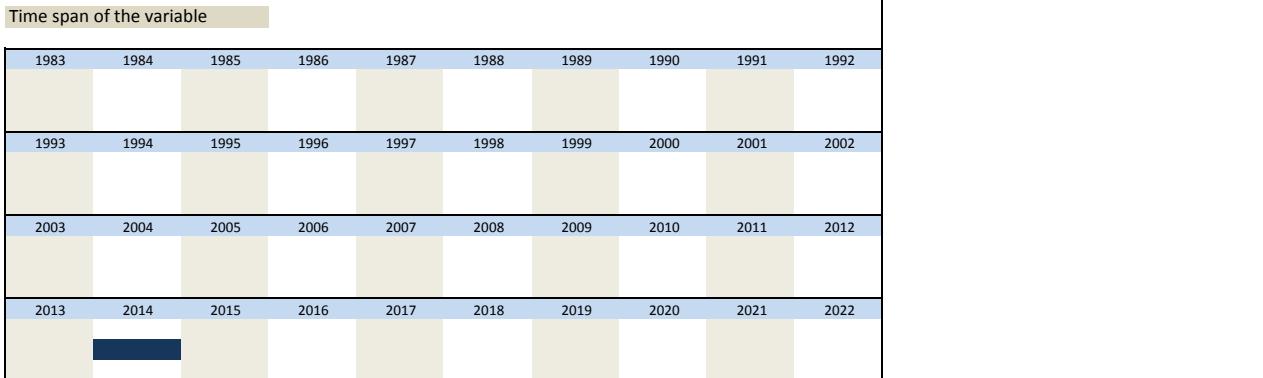
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.260)	sq_201404_7	bond purchases: trigger mid-term asset price bubbles	2014	Apr

04/2014	Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:					Variable description																																											
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...</td> <td>strongly agree [1]</td> <td>rather agree [2]</td> <td>rather disagree [3]</td> <td>strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>trigger asset price bubbles in the med.-term</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>						In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]	trigger asset price bubbles in the med.-term																																						
In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]																																													
trigger asset price bubbles in the med.-term																																																	
Time span of the variable																																																	
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																								

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.261)	sq_201404_8	bond purchases: prevent short-term irrational overshooting	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

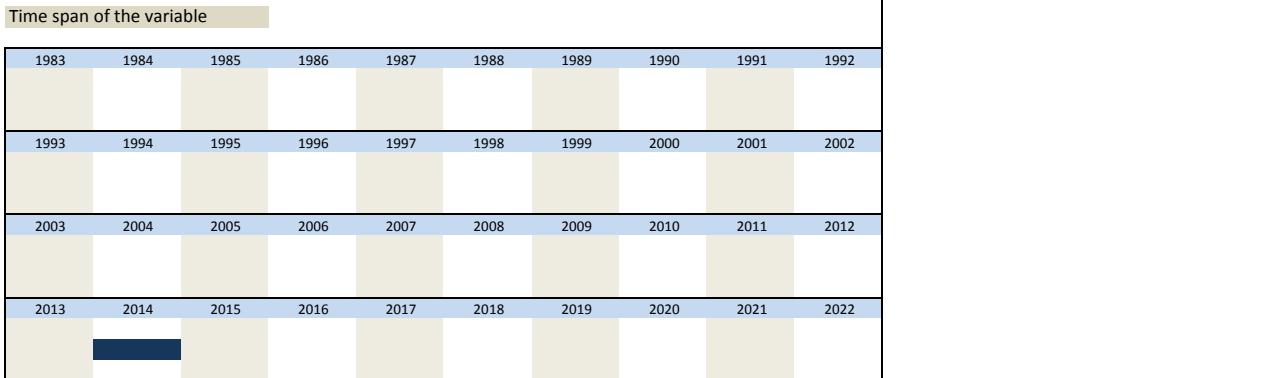
<p>04/2014</p> <p>Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">strongly agree [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">rather agree [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">rather disagree [3]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 40px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]														
In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]															



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.262)	sq_201404_9	bond purchases: trigger capital flows into emerging markets	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2014</p> <p>Major central banks around the world adopted large-scale purchases of government bonds as a response to the financial crisis. Please evaluate the following statements:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">strongly agree [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">rather agree [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">rather disagree [3]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 40px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]														
In general, large-scale government bond purchases are likely to...	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]															



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.263)	sq_201407_1	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2014	To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Rusian-Ukrainian conflict?	Variable description																																																																																
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>not at all [1]</td> <td>weakly [2]</td> <td>moderately [3]</td> <td>strongly [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	not at all [1]	weakly [2]	moderately [3]	strongly [4]																																																																													
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Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.264)	sq_201407_2	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: exports	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2014	To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Rusian-Ukrainian conflict?	Variable description																																																																																
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>not at all</td> <td>weakly</td> <td>moderately</td> <td>strongly</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly																																																																													
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly																																																																															
<p>If affected, through which channels mostly:</p> <p>Exports [1] <input type="text"/></p>																																																																																		
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.265)	sq_201407_3	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: imports	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2014</p> <p>To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Russian-Ukrainian conflict?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">not at all</td><td style="padding: 2px;">weakly</td><td style="padding: 2px;">moderately</td><td style="padding: 2px;">strongly</td></tr> <tr><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td></tr> </table> <p>If affected, through which channels mostly:</p> <p>Imports [1] <input type="text"/></p>	not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly					<p>Variable description</p>
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.266)	sq_201407_4	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: foreign direct investment	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2014</p> <p>To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Russian-Ukrainian conflict?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td style="padding: 2px;">not at all</td><td style="padding: 2px;">weakly</td><td style="padding: 2px;">moderately</td><td style="padding: 2px;">strongly</td></tr> <tr><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td><td style="background-color: #668d4c; height: 10px;"></td></tr> </table> <p>If affected, through which channels mostly:</p> <p>Foreign direct investment [1] <input type="text"/></p>	not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly					<p>Variable description</p>
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.267)	sq_201407_5	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: financial markets	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2014</p> <p>To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Rusian-Ukrainian conflict?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>not at all</td> <td>weakly</td> <td>moderately</td> <td>strongly</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="background-color: #D3D3D3;"></td> </tr> </table> <p>If affected, through which channels mostly:</p> <p>Financial markets [1] <input type="text"/></p>	not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly					Variable description																																																														
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly																																																																				
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">1983</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1984</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1985</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1986</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1987</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1988</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1989</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1990</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1991</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																														
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																														
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																														
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																														

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.268	sq_201407_6	effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: energy prices	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2014</p> <p>To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Rusian-Ukrainian conflict?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>not at all</td> <td>weakly</td> <td>moderately</td> <td>strongly</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4" style="background-color: #D3D3D3;"></td> </tr> </table> <p>If affected, through which channels mostly:</p> <p>Energy prices [1] <input type="text"/></p>	not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly					Variable description																																																														
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly																																																																				
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">1983</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1984</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1985</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1986</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1987</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1988</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1989</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1990</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1991</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="10" style="height: 10px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																														
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																														
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																														
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																														

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.269) sq_201407_7 2014 Jul
effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: energy supplies

Wording of the question

Variable description																		
07/2014 To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Rusian-Ukrainian conflict? <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>not at all</td> <td>weakly</td> <td>moderately</td> <td>strongly</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4"></td> </tr> </table> If affected, through which channels mostly : Energy supplies [1] 											not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly				
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly															

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

3.270) sq_201407_8 2014 Jul
effect of Russian-Ukrainian conflict: political stability

Wording of the question

Variable description																		
07/2014 To what extent is your country negatively affected by the Rusian-Ukrainian conflict? <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>not at all</td> <td>weakly</td> <td>moderately</td> <td>strongly</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="4"></td> </tr> </table> If affected, through which channels mostly : Political stability [1] 											not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly				
not at all	weakly	moderately	strongly															

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.271)	sq_201407_9	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: freezing trade relations	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2014	In your opinion, which potential risk for the world economy could result from the Russian-Ukrainian conflict and to what extent?	Variable description																																																																																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Freezing trade relations</td> <td>no risk [1]</td> <td>low risk [2]</td> <td>moderate risk [3]</td> <td>high risk [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Freezing trade relations	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]																																																																												
Freezing trade relations	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]																																																																														
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																									
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.272)	sq_201407_10	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: rising energy prices	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2014	In your opinion, which potential risk for the world economy could result from the Russian-Ukrainian conflict and to what extent?	Variable description																																																																																
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Rising energy prices</td> <td>no risk [1]</td> <td>low risk [2]</td> <td>moderate risk [3]</td> <td>high risk [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Rising energy prices	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]																																																																												
Rising energy prices	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]																																																																														
Time span of the variable																																																																																		
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td> <td>1984</td> <td>1985</td> <td>1986</td> <td>1987</td> <td>1988</td> <td>1989</td> <td>1990</td> <td>1991</td> <td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td> <td>1994</td> <td>1995</td> <td>1996</td> <td>1997</td> <td>1998</td> <td>1999</td> <td>2000</td> <td>2001</td> <td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td> <td>2004</td> <td>2005</td> <td>2006</td> <td>2007</td> <td>2008</td> <td>2009</td> <td>2010</td> <td>2011</td> <td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td> <td>2014</td> <td>2015</td> <td>2016</td> <td>2017</td> <td>2018</td> <td>2019</td> <td>2020</td> <td>2021</td> <td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> </tr> </table>			1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																									
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																									
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																									
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																									

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.273)	sq_201407_11	risk from Russian-Ukrainian conflict: threat to energy	2014	Jul

supplies

Wording of the question

07/2014	In your opinion, which potential risk for the world economy could result from the Russian-Ukrainian conflict and to what extent?	Variable description					
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Threat to energy supplies</td> <td>no risk [1]</td> <td>low risk [2]</td> <td>moderate risk [3]</td> <td>high risk [4]</td> </tr> </table>	Threat to energy supplies	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]	
Threat to energy supplies	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]			

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.274)	sq_201407_12	risk from Russian_Ukrainian conflict: financial market contagion	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2014	In your opinion, which potential risk for the world economy could result from the Russian-Ukrainian conflict and to what extent?	Variable description					
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Financial market contagion</td> <td>no risk [1]</td> <td>low risk [2]</td> <td>moderate risk [3]</td> <td>high risk [4]</td> </tr> </table>	Financial market contagion	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]	
Financial market contagion	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]			

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.275)	sq_201407_13	risk from Russian_Ukrainian conflict: military escalation	2014	Jul

Wording of the question

	Variable description
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07/2014

In your opinion, which potential risk for the world economy could result from the Russian-Ukrainian conflict and to what extent?

Military escalation	no risk [1]	low risk [2]	moderate risk [3]	high risk [4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.276)	sq_201410_1	TTIP: influences demand for final goods exports to EU & US	2014	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2014	The United States and the EU are negotiating a Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) which will potentially have an impact on other countries With successfull implementation of TTIP... ...demand for final goods exports from your country to the US and EU will be influenced...	Variable description
---------	---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.277)	sq_201410_2	TTIP: influences demand for intermediate goods exports to EU & US	2014	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2014	The United States and the EU are negotiating a Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) which	Variable description
---------	---	----------------------

will potentially have an impact on other countries			
With successfull implementation of TTIP...			
...demand for intermediate goods exports (e.g. copper, machinery parts) from your country to the US and EU will be influenced...	positively [1]	no impact [2]	negatively [3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.278)	sq_201410_3	TTIP: influences overall worldwide exports	2014	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2014	The United States and the EU are negotiating a Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) which will potentially have an impact on other countries			Variable description
With successfull implementation of TTIP...				
...your country's overall worldwide exports will be influenced...		positively [1]	no impact [2]	negatively [3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.279)	sq_201501_1	bank asset quality reviews in the past 5 years	2015	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2015	It is often argued that asset quality reviews and stress tests conducted by regulatory authorities to identify capital shortfalls among private banks are a useful measure for increasing transparency and investor confidence			Variable description
---------	--	--	--	-----------------------------

a) Have regulatory authorities in your country conducted a bank asset quality review in the past 5 years?	yes [1]	no [2]	don't know [3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.280)	sq_201501_2	bank stress test in the past 5 years	2015	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2015	It is often argued that asset quality reviews and stress tests conducted by regulatory authorities to identify capital shortfalls among private banks are a useful measure for increasing transparency and investor confidence	Variable description								
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>a) Have regulatory authorities in your country conducted a bank stress test in the past 5 years?</td> <td>yes [1]</td> <td>no [2]</td> <td>don't know [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>			a) Have regulatory authorities in your country conducted a bank stress test in the past 5 years?	yes [1]	no [2]	don't know [3]				
a) Have regulatory authorities in your country conducted a bank stress test in the past 5 years?	yes [1]	no [2]	don't know [3]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.281)	sq_201501_3	increased transparency and investor confidence due to asset quality review/stress test	2015	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2015	It is often argued that asset quality reviews and stress tests conducted by regulatory authorities to identify capital shortfalls among private banks are a useful measure for increasing transparency and investor confidence	Variable description

If a) and/or b) is yes:			
c) In your opinion, have these measures increased transparency and investor confidence in your country?	yes [1]	no [2]	don't know [3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.282)	sq_201504_1	oil price by the end of 2015	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2015	11. From mid-2014 oil prices nearly halved from about 110\$/barrel to recently near 60 US \$		Variable description
	a) What is your forecast for the oil price (Brent, per barrel) by the end of 2015:	_____ US \$	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.283)	sq_201504_2	effect of oil price decline on real GDP growth	2014	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2015	11. From mid-2014 oil prices nearly halved from about 110\$/barrel to recently near 60 US \$	Variable description
	In question 4 and 10 you were asked to forecast the rate of inflation and expected GDP growth this year. Please indicate whether you expected the decline in oil prices to have a net effect on GDP growth and inflation; and by how many percentage points your respective forecasts are higher or lower due to the oil price decline:	

b) Real GDP growth	higher [1]	lower [2]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.284)	sq_201504_3	effect of oil price decline on real GDP growth in percentage points	2015	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2015	Variable description
11. From mid-2014 oil prices nearly halved from about 110\$/barrel to recently near 60 US \$ In question 4 and 10 you were asked to forecast the rate of inflation and expected GDP growth this year. Please indicate whether you expected the decline in oil prices to have a net effect on GDP growth and inflation; and by how many percentage points your respective forecasts are higher or lower due to the oil price decline:	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.285)	sq_201504_4	effect of oil price decline on inflation rate	2015	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2015	Variable description
11. From mid-2014 oil prices nearly halved from about 110\$/barrel to recently near 60 US \$ In question 4 and 10 you were asked to forecast the rate of inflation and expected GDP growth this year.	

Please indicate whether you expected the decline in oil prices to have a net effect on GDP growth and inflation; and by how many **percentage points** your respective forecasts are higher or lower due to the oil price decline:

c) inflation rate	higher [1]	lower [2]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.286) **sq_201504_5** effect of oil price decline on inflation rate in percentage **2015** Apr

Wording of the question

04/2015	11. From mid-2014 oil prices nearly halved from about 110\$/barrel to recently near 60 US \$ In question 4 and 10 you were asked to forecast the rate of inflation and expected GDP growth this year. Please indicate whether you expected the decline in oil prices to have a net effect on GDP growth and inflation; and by how many percentage points your respective forecasts are higher or lower due to the oil price decline:	Variable description				
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>c) inflation rate</td> <td>contribution in percentage points</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>_____</td> </tr> </table>	c) inflation rate	contribution in percentage points		_____	
c) inflation rate	contribution in percentage points					

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.287) **sq_201510_1** Greece and the Eurozone: Greece should exit (earlier assessment) Oct

Wording of the question

10/2015	Variable description
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WES special question on Greece		
Were you in favour of Greece exiting the Eurozone in the course of the negotiations in June/July 2015?	yes [1]	no [2]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.288) **sq_201510_2** Greece and the Eurozone: Greece should exit Oct

Wording of the question

10/2015	WES special question on Greece	What is your position now?	Variable description
	Greece should exit the Eurozone	yes [1] no [2]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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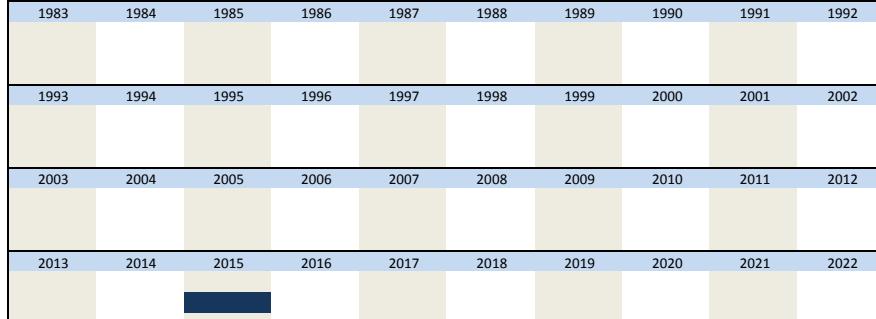
3.289) **sq_201510_3** Greece and the Eurozone: IMF should provide credit 2015 Oct

Wording of the question

10/2015	WES special question on Greece	What is your position now?	Variable description
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The IMF should provide credit to Greece	yes [1]	no [2]	

Time span of the variable

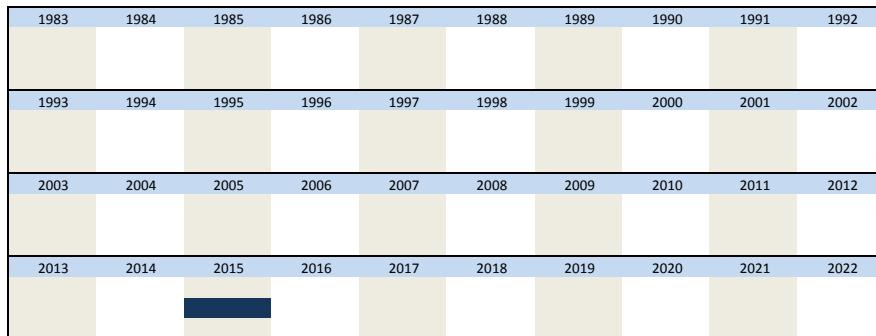


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.290	sq_201510_4	Greece and the Eurozone: economic reform programs	2015	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2015	The IMF should engage in the economic reform programs in Greece	yes [1]	no [2]	Variable description
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.291	sq_201601_1	terrorism affects the world economy	2016	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2016	WES special Opinions on the economic impact of terrorism are divided: while some experts see no, or negligent effects on the business cycle, others fear a demand shock or strong effects on business and consumer confidence, with negative spillovers for the real economy	Variable description
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How do you assess the effect of terrorism, or the potential fear of attacks, on economic sentiment for the world economy and your country respectively?

World economy	absent [1]	low [2]	moderate [3]	high [4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.292)	sq_201601_2	terrorism affects your country	2016	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2016

WES special question

Opinions on the econoic impact of terrorism are divided: while some experts see no, or negligent effects on the business cycle, others fear a demand shock or strong effects on business and consumer confidence, with negative spillovers for the real economy

How do you assess the effect of terrorism, or the potential fear of attacks, on economic sentiment for the world economy and your country respectively?

your country	absent [1]	low [2]	moderate [3]	high [4]

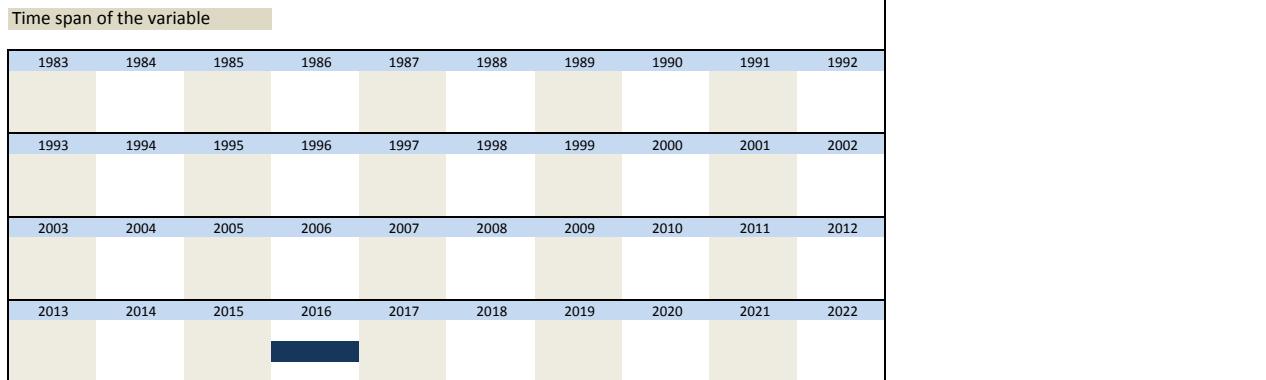
Variable description

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.293)	sq_201604_1	exp. Immigration policies wrt high skill	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

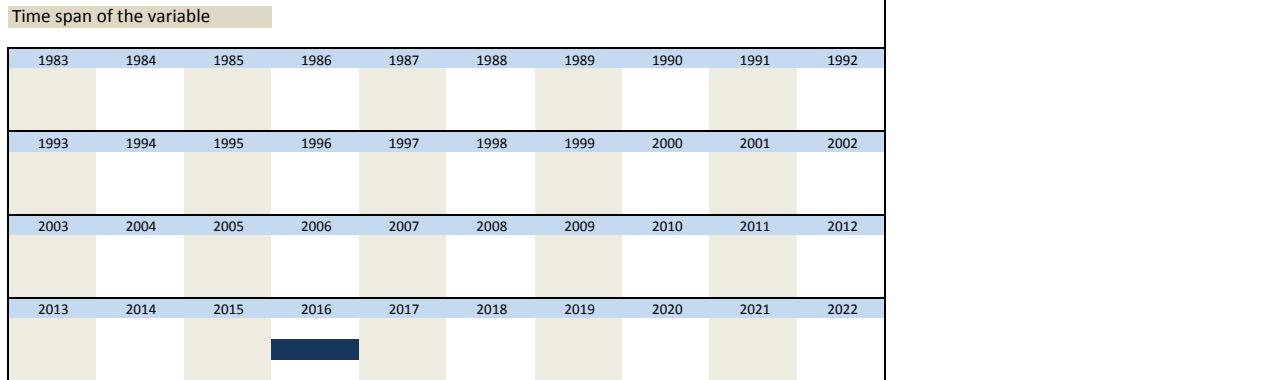
Variable description															
04/2016															
WES special question															
Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries															
What do you expect will happen in your country, regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years?															
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Highly-skilled economic migrants</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Highly-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]								
Highly-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]												



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.294)	sq_201604_2	exp. Immigration policies wrt low skill	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

Variable description															
04/2016															
WES special question															
Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries															
What do you expect will happen in your country, regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years?															
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Low-skilled economic migrants</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Low-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]								
Low-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]												



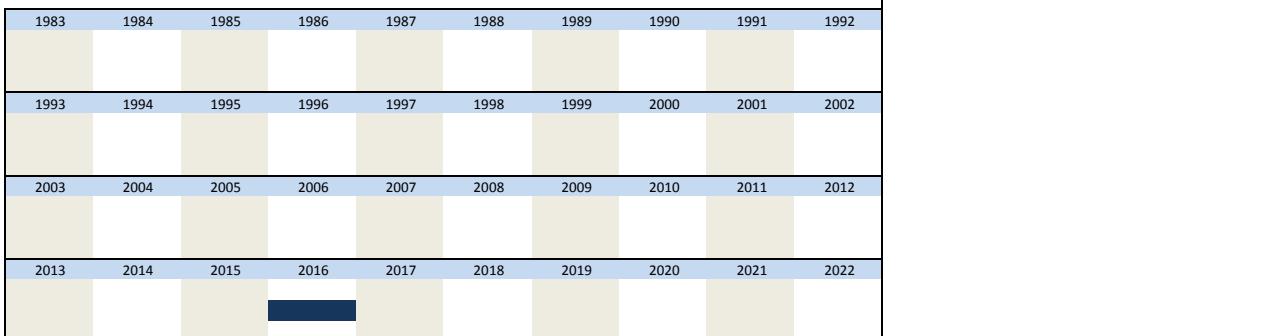
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency

3.295 sq_201604_3 exp. Immigration policies wrt refugees 2016 Apr

Wording of the question

Variable description							
04/2016 WES special question Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries What do you expect will happen in your country, regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years? <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Refugees</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> </table>	Refugees	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]			
Refugees	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]				

Time span of the variable



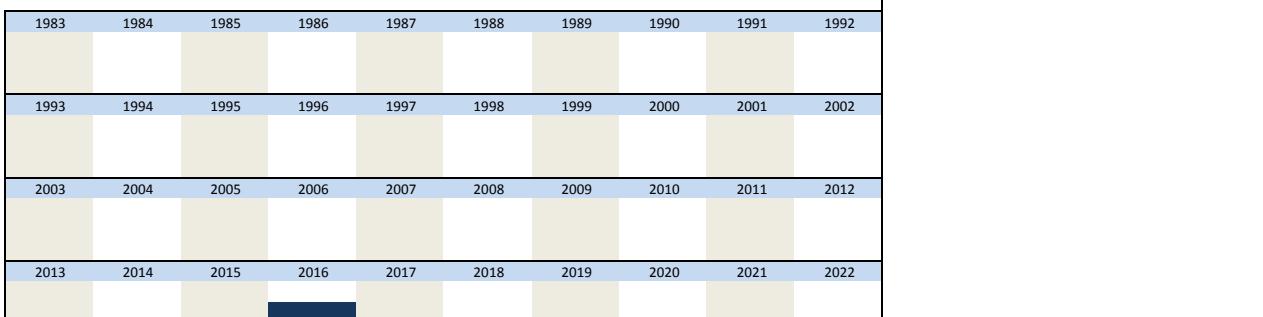
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.296 sq_201604_4 exp. Immigration policies wrt family members 2016 Apr

Wording of the question

Variable description							
04/2016 WES special question Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries What do you expect will happen in your country, regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years? <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Family members</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> </table>	Family members	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]			
Family members	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]				

Time span of the variable



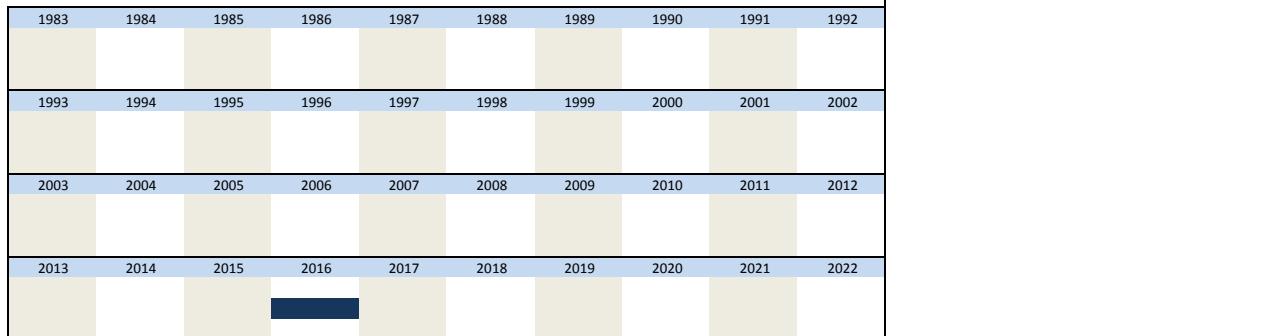
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.297)	sq_201604_5	suggested immigration policies wrt high skill	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2016	WES special question	Variable description												
<p>Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries</p> <p>In your professional opinion, what would be the best option for your country regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Highly-skilled economic migrants</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Highly-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]									
Highly-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]											

Time span of the variable

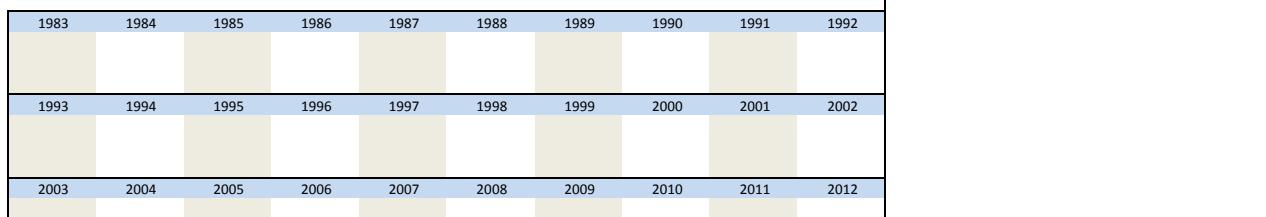


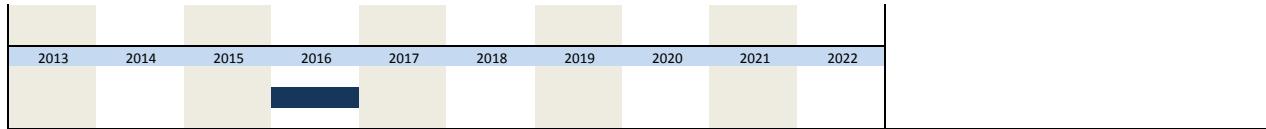
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.298)	sq_201604_6	suggested immigration policies wrt low skill	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2016	WES special question	Variable description												
<p>Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries</p> <p>In your professional opinion, what would be the best option for your country regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Low-skilled economic migrants</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Low-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]									
Low-skilled economic migrants	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]											

Time span of the variable



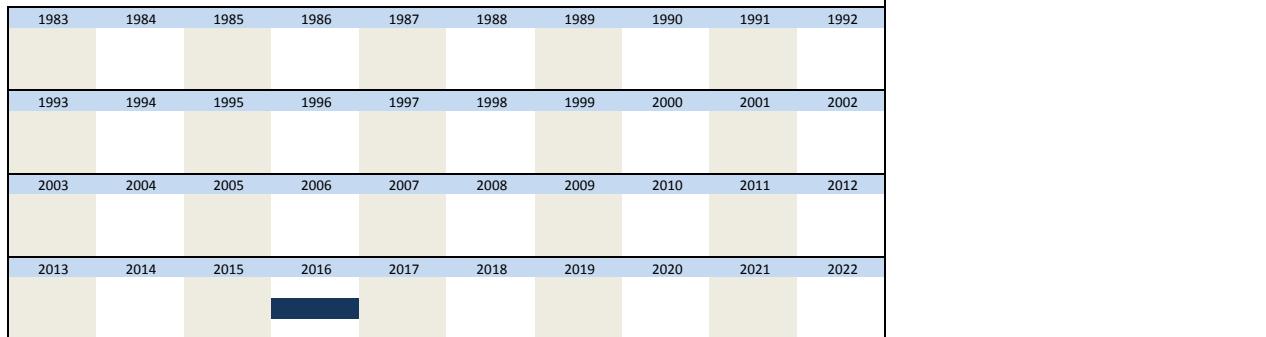


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.299)	sq_201604_7	suggested immigration policies wrt refugees	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2016	WES special question	Variable description				
Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries						
In your professional opinion, what would be the best option for your country regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years?						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Refugees</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> </table>			Refugees	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]
Refugees	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]			

Time span of the variable

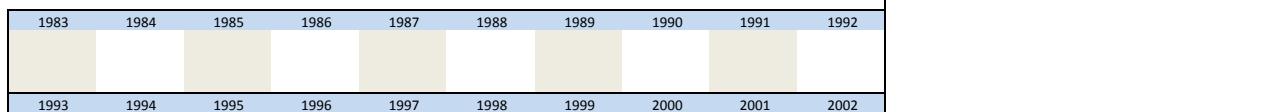


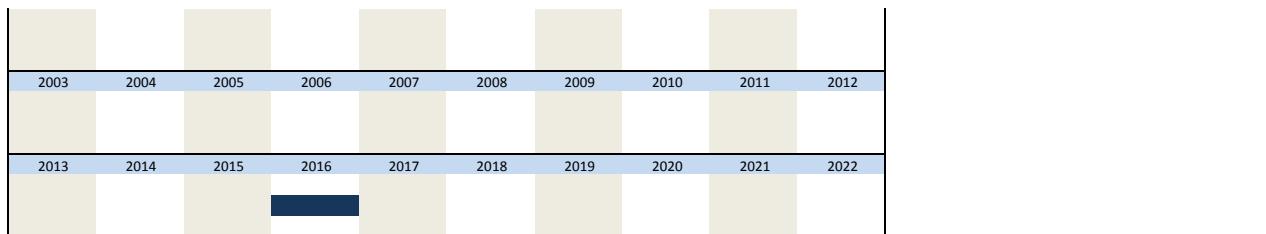
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.300)	sq_201604_8	suggested immigration policies wrt family members	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2016	WES special question	Variable description				
Immigration policies are currently debated in many countries						
In your professional opinion, what would be the best option for your country regarding immigration policies for the following groups in the next 5 years?						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Family members</td> <td>More open [1]</td> <td>No changes [2]</td> <td>More restrictive [3]</td> </tr> </table>			Family members	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]
Family members	More open [1]	No changes [2]	More restrictive [3]			

Time span of the variable



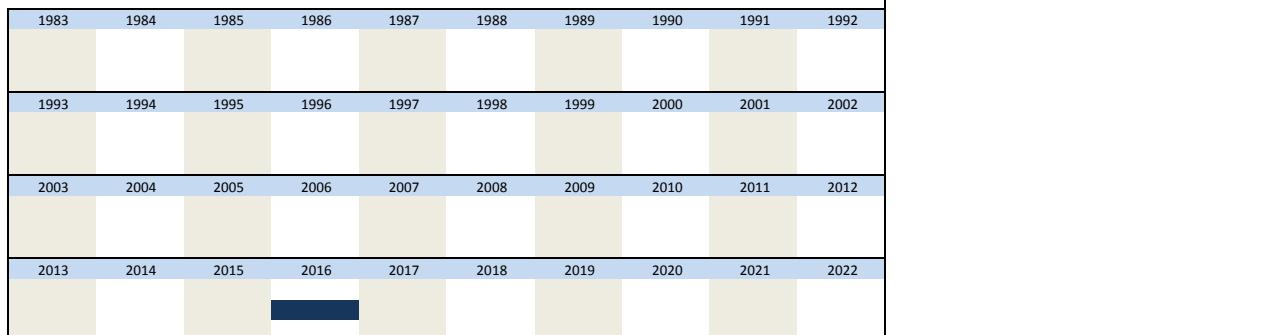


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.301	sq_201604_9	favouring UK leaving EU (Brexit)	2016	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2016	WES special question	Variable description				
Are you in favour of the United Kingdom exiting the European Union (Brexit)?						
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">yes [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">no [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>		yes [1]	no [2]			
yes [1]	no [2]					

Time span of the variable

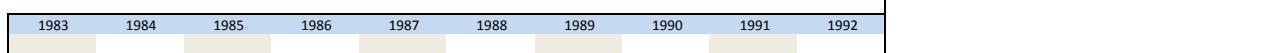


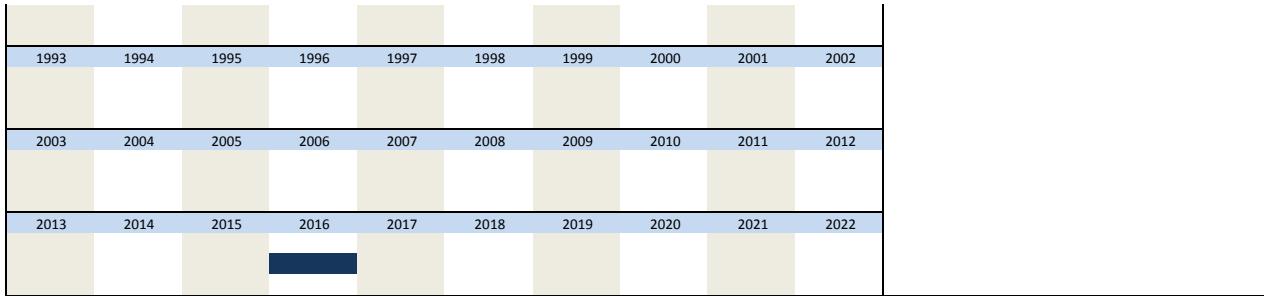
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.302	sq_201607_1	public opinion ranking: promoting economic growth	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	How important are the following issues for your country, according to public opinion? Please rank in order of priority (each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):	Variable description										
<p style="text-align: center;">Rank</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>promoting economic growth</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>limiting climate change</td> <td style="border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>inequality of income/wealth</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		promoting economic growth		improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)		local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)		limiting climate change		inequality of income/wealth		Ranking: [1] most important [2] ... [3] ... [4] ... [5] least important
promoting economic growth												
improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)												
local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)												
limiting climate change												
inequality of income/wealth												

Time span of the variable



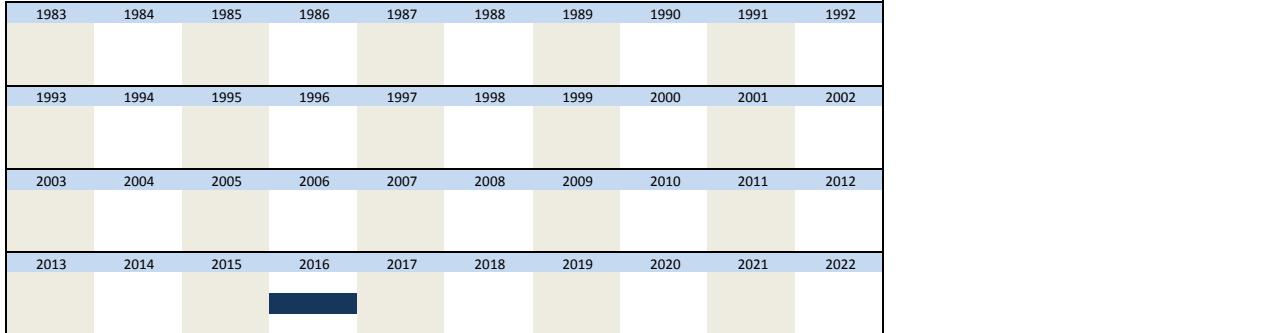


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.303)	sq_201607_2	public opinion ranking: improving public goods	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Variable description											
<p>How important are the following issues for your country, according to public opinion? Please rank in order of priority (each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Rank</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">promoting economic growth</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">limiting climate change</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">inequality of income/wealth</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Rank	promoting economic growth		improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)		local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)		limiting climate change		inequality of income/wealth		
Rank												
promoting economic growth												
improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)												
local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)												
limiting climate change												
inequality of income/wealth												

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.304)	sq_201607_3	public opinion ranking: local environmental issues	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Variable description											
<p>How important are the following issues for your country, according to public opinion? Please rank in order of priority (each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Rank</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">promoting economic growth</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">limiting climate change</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">inequality of income/wealth</td> <td style="background-color: #cccccc; width: 100px;"></td> </tr> </table>	Rank	promoting economic growth		improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)		local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)		limiting climate change		inequality of income/wealth		
Rank												
promoting economic growth												
improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)												
local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)												
limiting climate change												
inequality of income/wealth												

Time span of the variable										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.305)	sq_201607_4	public opinion ranking: limiting climate change	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Ranking: [1] most important [2] ... [3] ... [4] ... [5] least important	Variable description																			
How important are the following issues for your country, according to public opinion? Please rank in order of priority (each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):																					
<p style="text-align: center;">Rank</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;">promoting economic growth</td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-left: 40px;">limiting climate change</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding-left: 40px;">inequality of income/wealth</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	promoting economic growth				improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)				local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)				limiting climate change				inequality of income/wealth				
promoting economic growth																					
improving public goods (e.g. healthcare, education)																					
local environmental issues (e.g. air or water quality)																					
limiting climate change																					
inequality of income/wealth																					

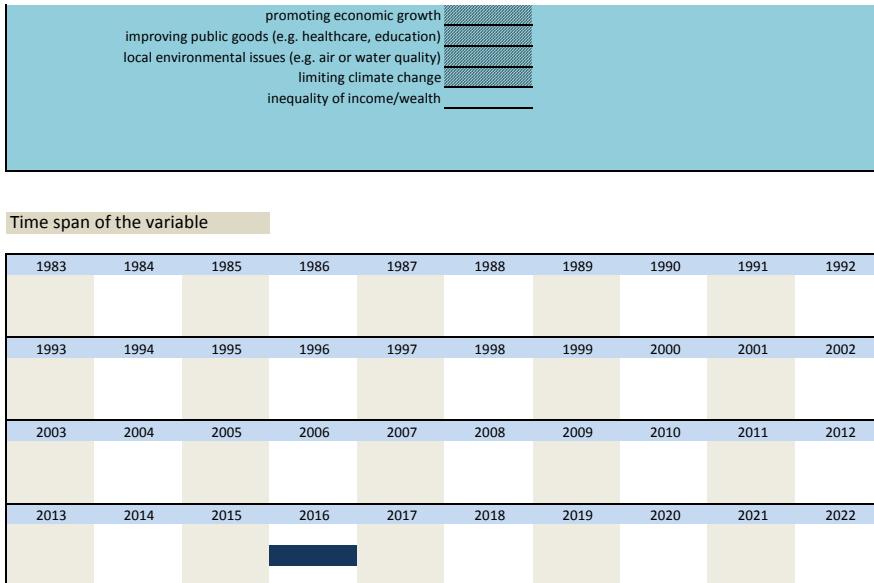
Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

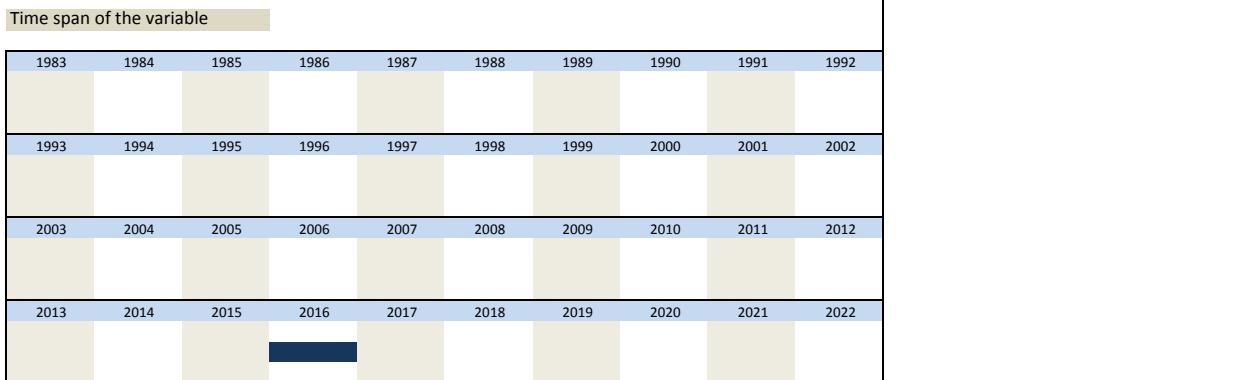
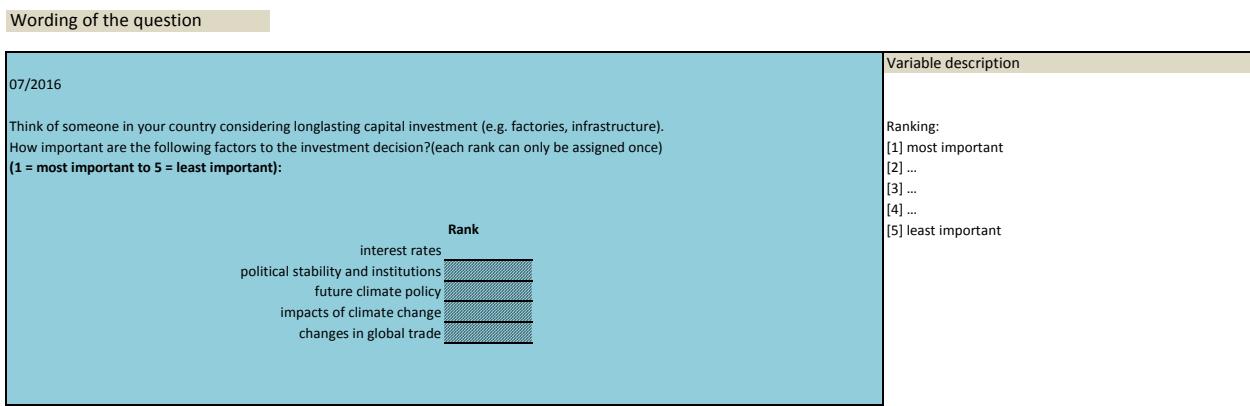
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.306)	sq_201607_5	public opinion ranking: inequality of income/wealth	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Ranking: [1] most important [2] ... [3] ... [4] ... [5] least important	Variable description			
How important are the following issues for your country, according to public opinion? Please rank in order of priority (each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):					
<p style="text-align: center;">Rank</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> </tr> </table>					

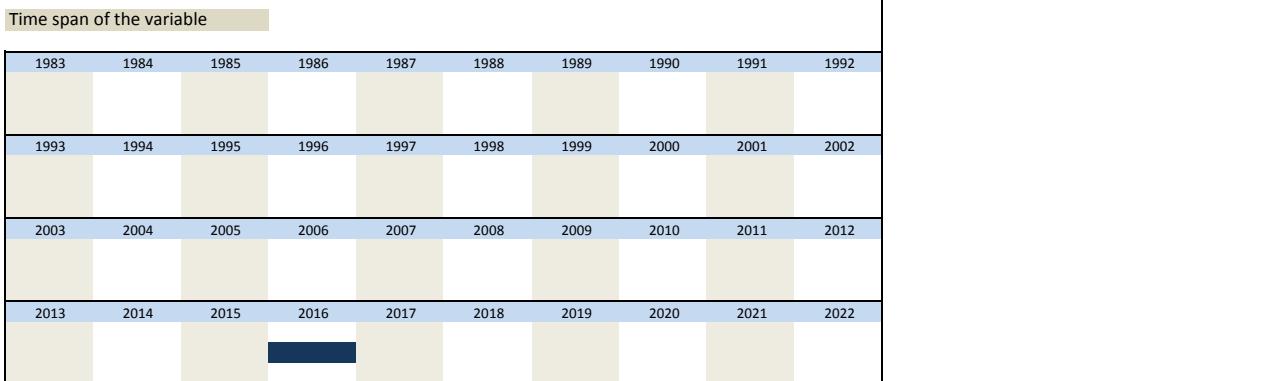
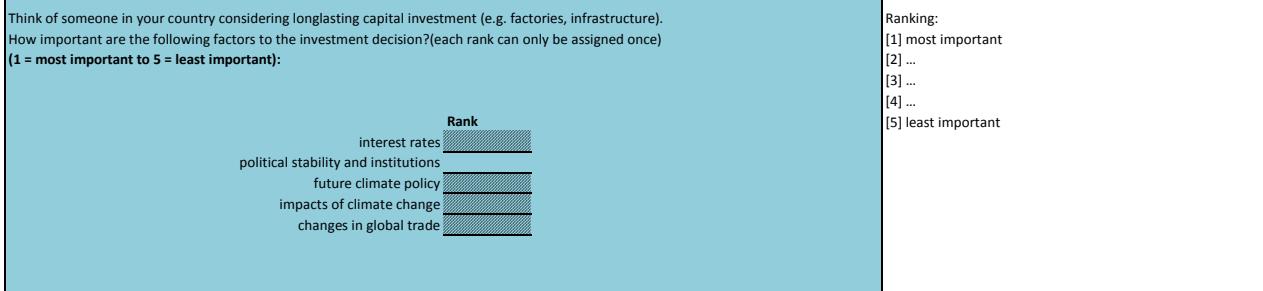


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.307)	sq_201607_6	investment decision ranking: interest rates	2016	Jul

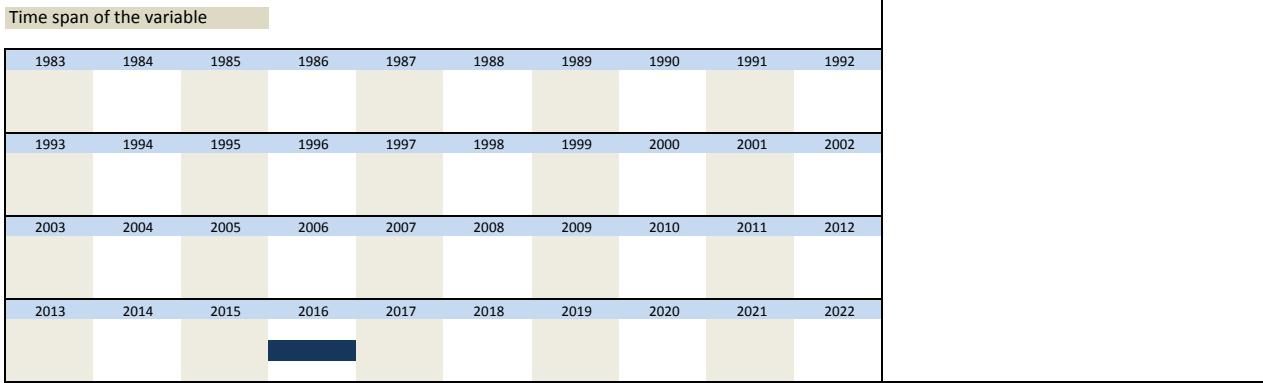
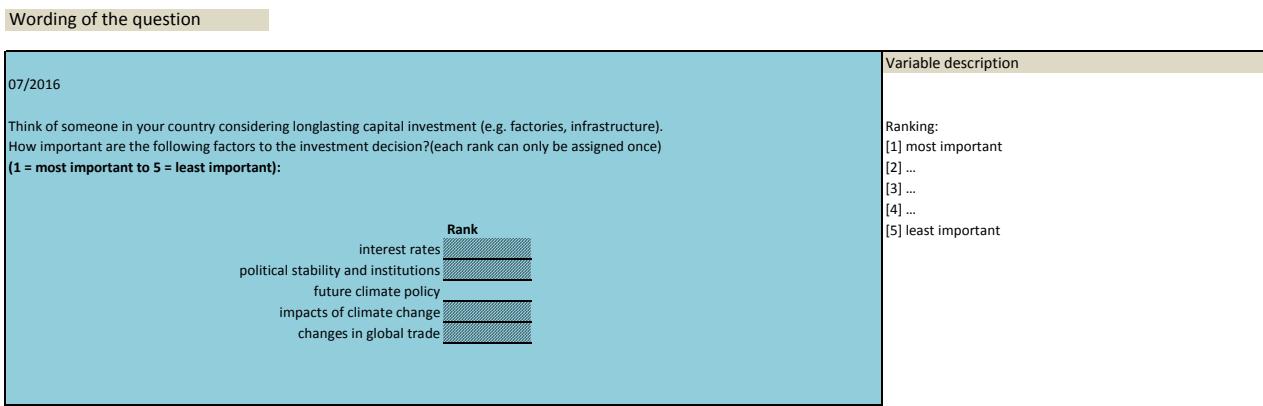


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.308)	sq_201607_7	investment decision ranking: political stability and institutions	2016	Jul





Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.309)	sq_201607_8	investment decision ranking: future climate policy	2016	Jul



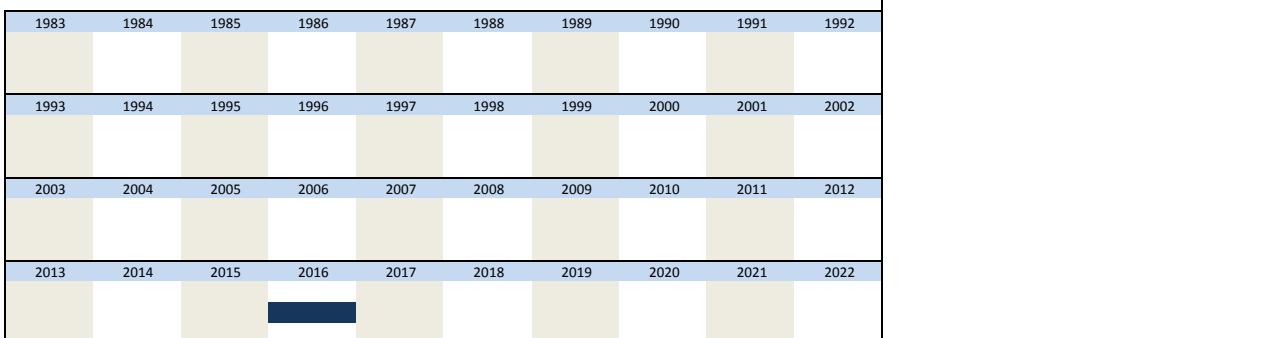
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.310)	sq_201607_9	investment decision ranking: impacts of climate change	2016	Jul
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Wording of the question

07/2016	Ranking: [1] most important [2] ... [3] ... [4] ... [5] least important
<p>Think of someone in your country considering longlasting capital investment (e.g. factories, infrastructure). How important are the following factors to the investment decision?(each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):</p>	

Time span of the variable

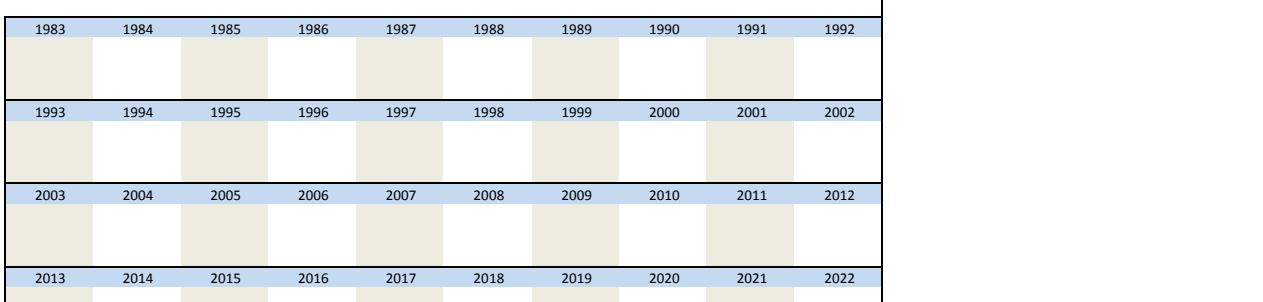


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.311)	sq_201607_10	investment decision ranking: changes in global trade	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Ranking: [1] most important [2] ... [3] ... [4] ... [5] least important
<p>Think of someone in your country considering longlasting capital investment (e.g. factories, infrastructure). How important are the following factors to the investment decision?(each rank can only be assigned once) (1 = most important to 5 = least important):</p>	

Time span of the variable



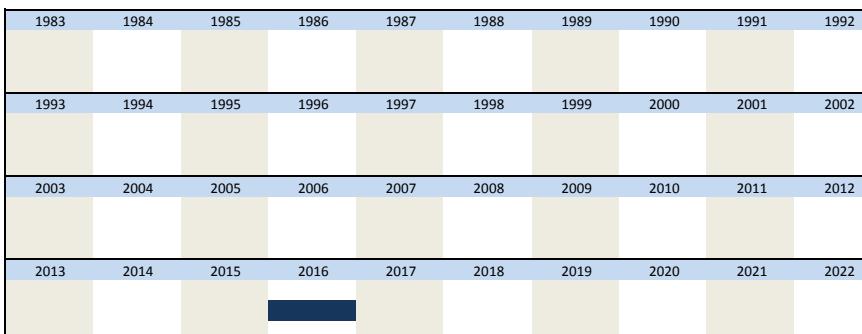


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.312)	sq_201607_11	expected year of emission reductions	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	When do you expect your country's climate policies to result in significant emission reductions? (please state a year) _____	Variable description

Time span of the variable

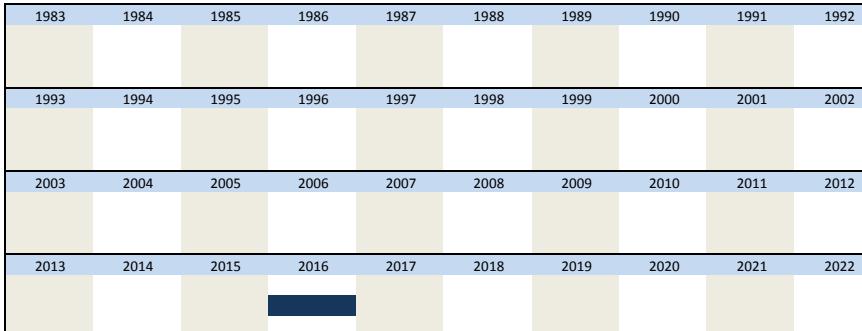


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.313)	sq_201607_12	affected by Brexit this year	2016	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Will your country be affected by Britain's exit from the European Union ("Brexit")?	Variable description
		Question was only posed online

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.314)	sq_201607_12_clicks	clicks - affected by Brexit this year	2016	Jul

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										only online
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.315) sq_201607_13

affected by Brexit next 3 to 5 years

2016

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2016	Will your country be affected by Britain's exit from the European Union ("Brexit")?			Variable description
In the next 3 to 5 years	[0] negatively	[50] unaffected	[100] positively	Question was only posed online

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										only online
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.

Name

Label

Survey period

Survey frequency

3.316) sq_201607_13_clicks

clicks - affected by Brexit next
3 to 5 years

2016

Jul

Time span of the variable

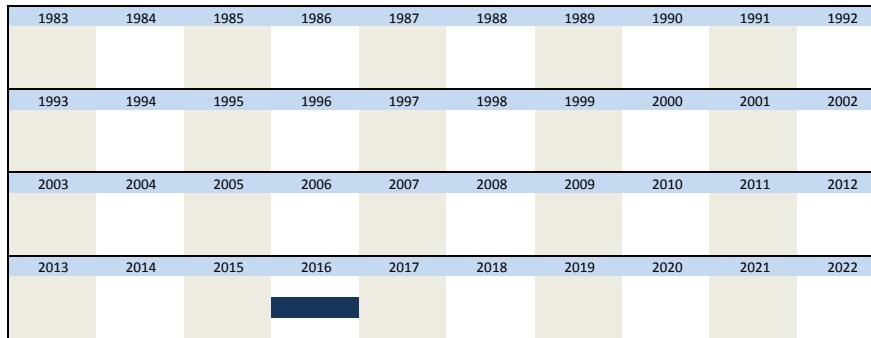
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										only online
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.317)	sq_201610_1	public debt: management assessment	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	How do you assess the public debt management of your country?	Variable description						
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>efficient [1]</td> <td>satisfactory [2]</td> <td>not efficient [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	efficient [1]	satisfactory [2]	not efficient [3]				
efficient [1]	satisfactory [2]	not efficient [3]							

Time span of the variable

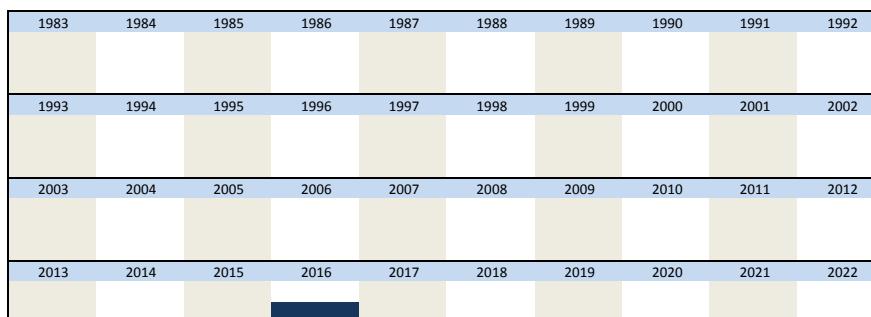


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.318)	sq_201610_2	public debt: risk foreign currency	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please try to assess the importance of the following risks facing the public debt management of your country	Variable description								
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Foreign currency risk</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Foreign currency risk	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]					
Foreign currency risk	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]								

Time span of the variable



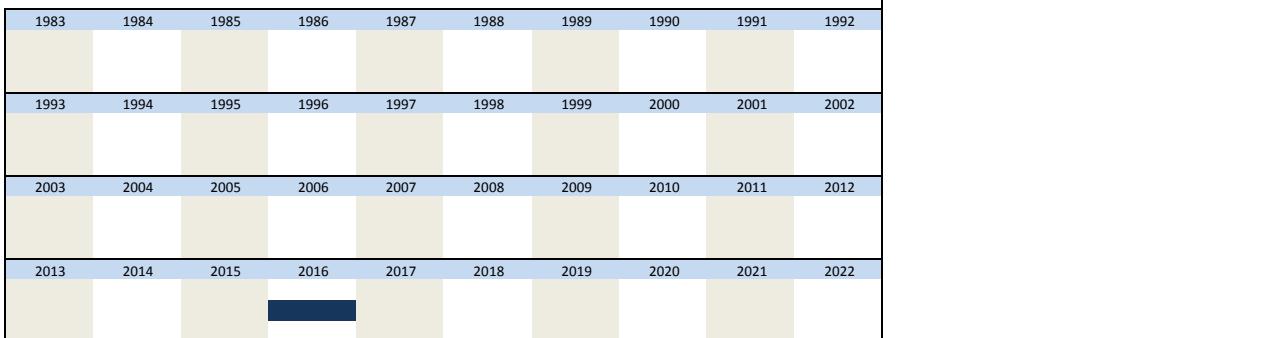
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.319)	sq_201610_3	public debt: risk interest rate	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please try to assess the importance of the following risks facing the public debt management of your country	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Interest rate risk</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> </table>			Interest rate risk	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]	
Interest rate risk	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]				

Time span of the variable

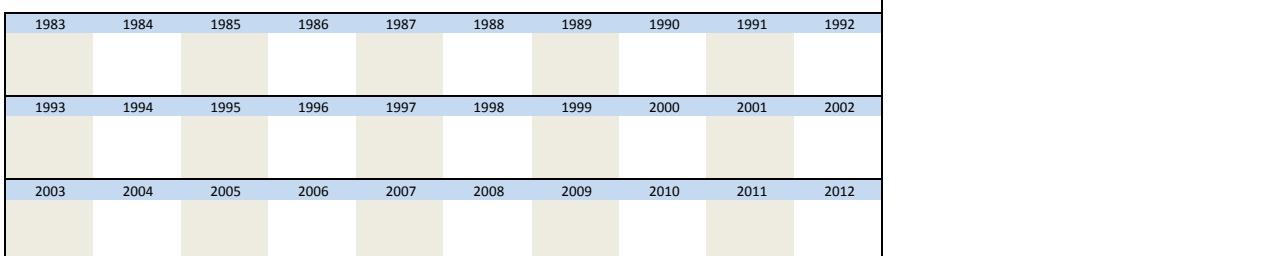


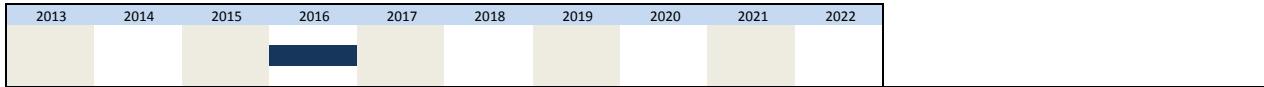
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.320)	sq_201610_4	public debt: risk refinancing	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please try to assess the importance of the following risks facing the public debt management of your country	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Refinancing risk</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> </table>			Refinancing risk	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]	
Refinancing risk	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]				

Time span of the variable



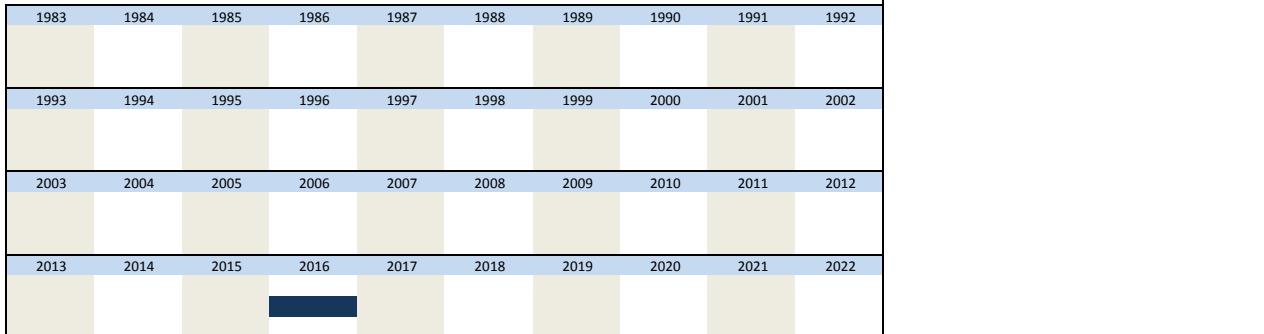


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.321)	sq_201610_5	public debt: market assessment	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Variable description						
How do you assess the functioning of the domestic public debt market?								
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>good [1]</td> <td>satisfactory [2]</td> <td>bad [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		good [1]	satisfactory [2]	bad [3]				
good [1]	satisfactory [2]	bad [3]						

Time span of the variable

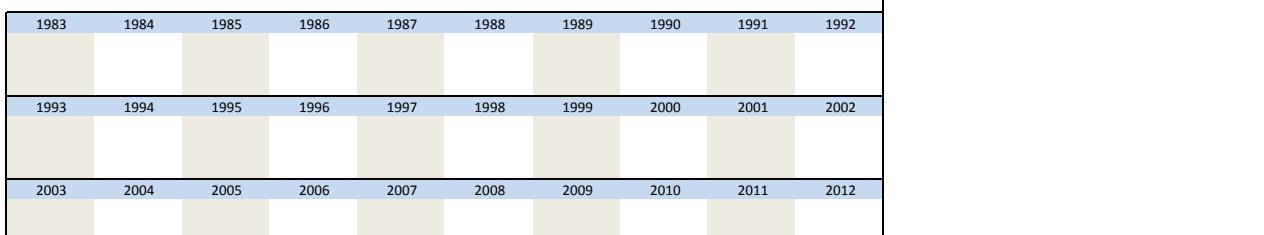


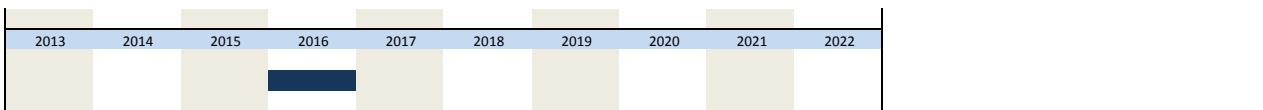
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.322)	sq_201610_6	public debt: problem small economy	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Variable description								
How important are the following problems in the domestic public debt market?										
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>small economy, missing investor base</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		small economy, missing investor base	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]					
small economy, missing investor base	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]							

Time span of the variable





Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.323)	sq_201610_7	public debt: problem framework	2016	Oct

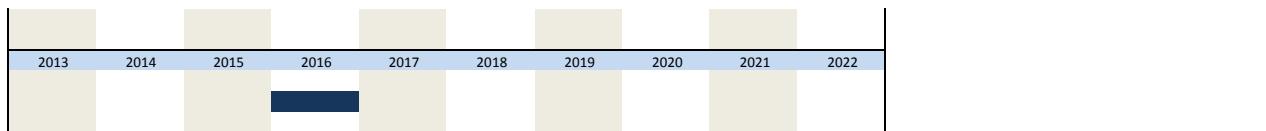
Wording of the question

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.324)	sq_201610_8	public debt: problem infrastructure	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Variable description								
	How important are the following problems in the domestic public debt market?									
	<table border="1"><tr><td>Poor market infrastructure</td><td>most important [1]</td><td>important [2]</td><td>not so important [3]</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	Poor market infrastructure	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]					
Poor market infrastructure	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]							

Time span of the variable

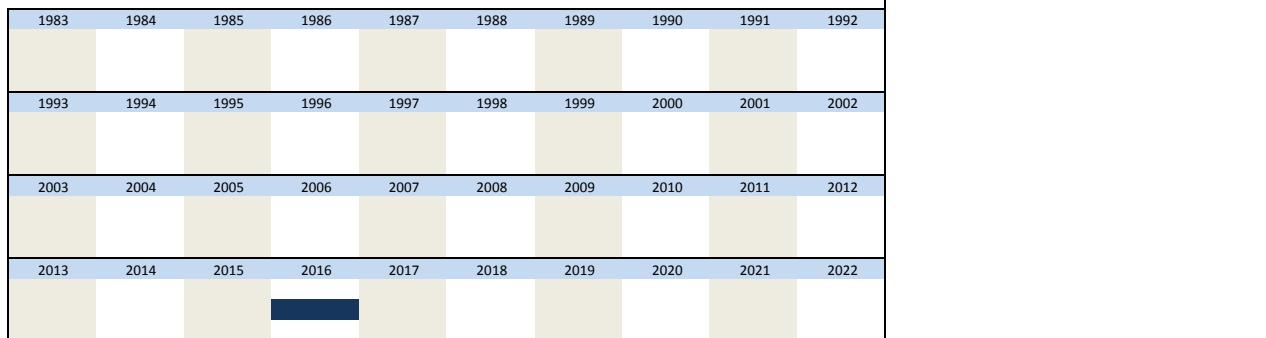


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.325)	sq_201610_9	public debt: problem macroecon. risk	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	How important are the following problems in the domestic public debt market?	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Macroeconomic risks</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> </table>			Macroeconomic risks	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]	
Macroeconomic risks	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]				

Time span of the variable

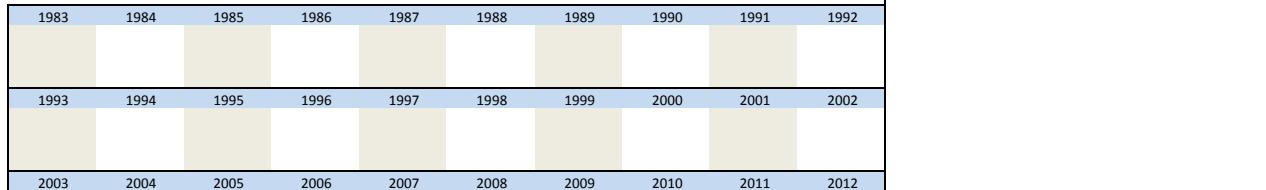


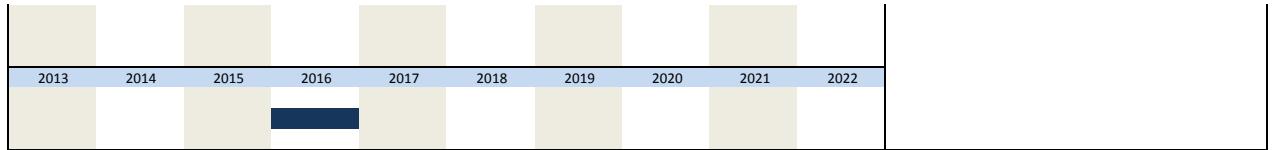
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.326)	sq_201610_10	public debt: problem strategy	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	How important are the following problems in the domestic public debt market?	Variable description				
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Unreliable public debt management strategy</td> <td>most important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not so important [3]</td> </tr> </table>			Unreliable public debt management strategy	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]	
Unreliable public debt management strategy	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]				

Time span of the variable





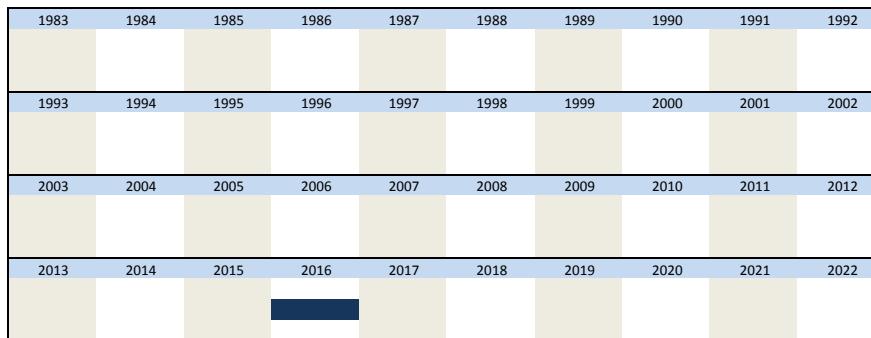
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.327) **sq_201610_11** economy risks: China slowdown **2016** Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please assess the impact of the following situations on the economy of your country	Variable description												
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>slowdown of the economy in China</td> <td>high negative impact [1]</td> <td>negative impact [2]</td> <td>no impact [3]</td> <td>positive impact [4]</td> <td>high positive impact [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			slowdown of the economy in China	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]							question was posed online only
slowdown of the economy in China	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]										

Time span of the variable



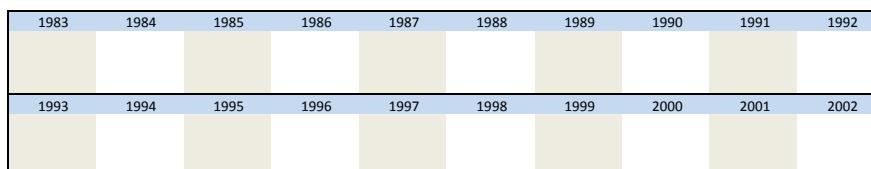
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.328) **sq_201610_12** economy risks: Donald Trump **2016** Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please assess the impact of the following situations on the economy of your country	Variable description												
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>The scenario of Donald Trump winning the US presidential election</td> <td>high negative impact [1]</td> <td>negative impact [2]</td> <td>no impact [3]</td> <td>positive impact [4]</td> <td>high positive impact [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			The scenario of Donald Trump winning the US presidential election	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]							question was posed online only
The scenario of Donald Trump winning the US presidential election	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]										

Time span of the variable



2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.329)	sq_201610_13	Economy risks: Hillary Clinton	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question Please assess the impact of the following situations on the economy of your country						Variable description question was posed online only
The scenario of Hillary Clinton winning the US presidential election		high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.330)	sq_201610_14	economy risks: EU fragility	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question Please assess the impact of the following situations on the economy of your country						Variable description question was posed online only
Fragile EU situation (Brexit, banking crisis, immigration crisis)		high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.331)	sq_201610_15	economy risks: terrorism	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please assess the impact of the following situations on the economy of your country	Variable description question was posed online only						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>The threat of terrorist attacks in your country</td> <td>high negative impact [1]</td> <td>negative impact [2]</td> <td>no impact [3]</td> <td>positive impact [4]</td> <td>high positive impact [5]</td> </tr> </table>			The threat of terrorist attacks in your country	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]	
The threat of terrorist attacks in your country	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]				

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

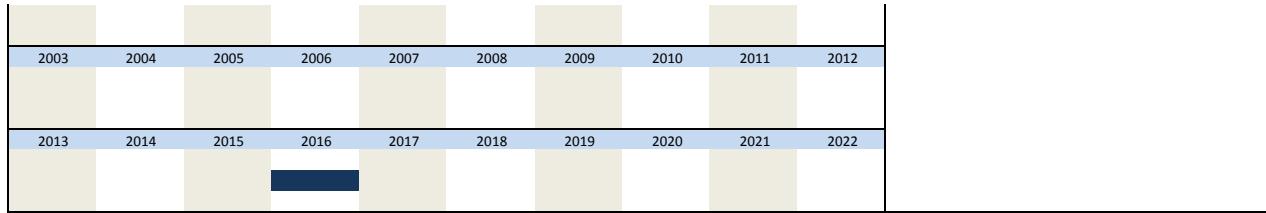
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.332)	sq_201610_16	economy risks: market crisis	2016	Oct

Wording of the question

10/2016	WES special question	Please assess the impact of the following situations on the economy of your country	Variable description question was posed online only						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Emerging market crisis (currency depreciation and persistent weakness in commodity prices)</td> <td>high negative impact [1]</td> <td>negative impact [2]</td> <td>no impact [3]</td> <td>positive impact [4]</td> <td>high positive impact [5]</td> </tr> </table>			Emerging market crisis (currency depreciation and persistent weakness in commodity prices)	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]	
Emerging market crisis (currency depreciation and persistent weakness in commodity prices)	high negative impact [1]	negative impact [2]	no impact [3]	positive impact [4]	high positive impact [5]				

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

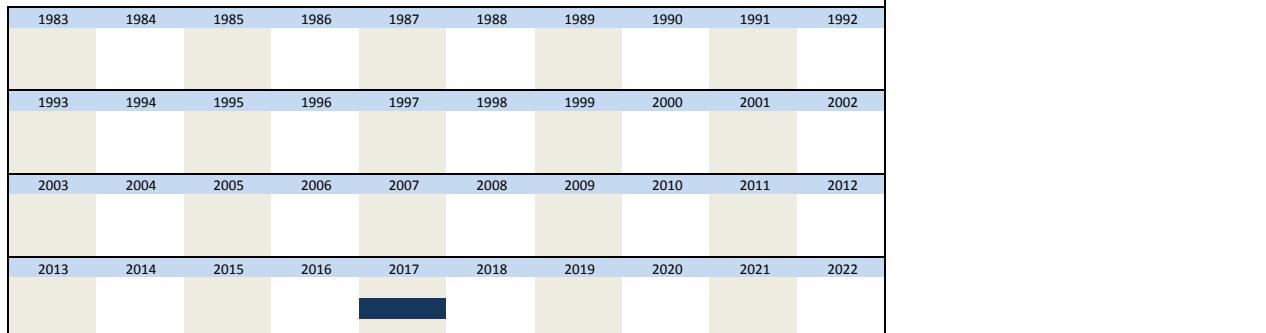


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.333)	sq_201701_1		2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question since 2008, how has the share of non-performing loans changed in your country?	Variable description
	<p>[1] increased [2] unchanged [3] decreased</p>	

Time span of the variable

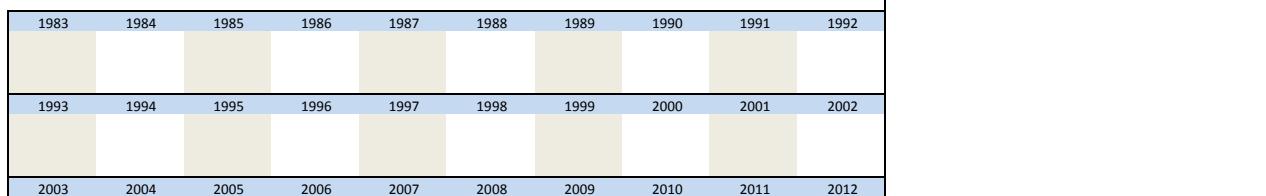


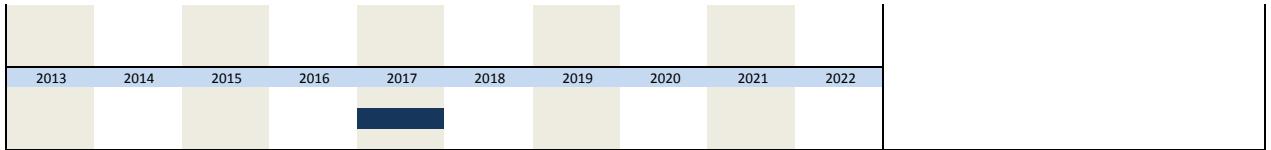
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.334)	sq_201701_2		2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question since 2008, how has the banks attitude to approve new business loans changed?	Variable description
	<p>[1] more restrictive [2] unchanged [3] less restrictive</p>	

Time span of the variable





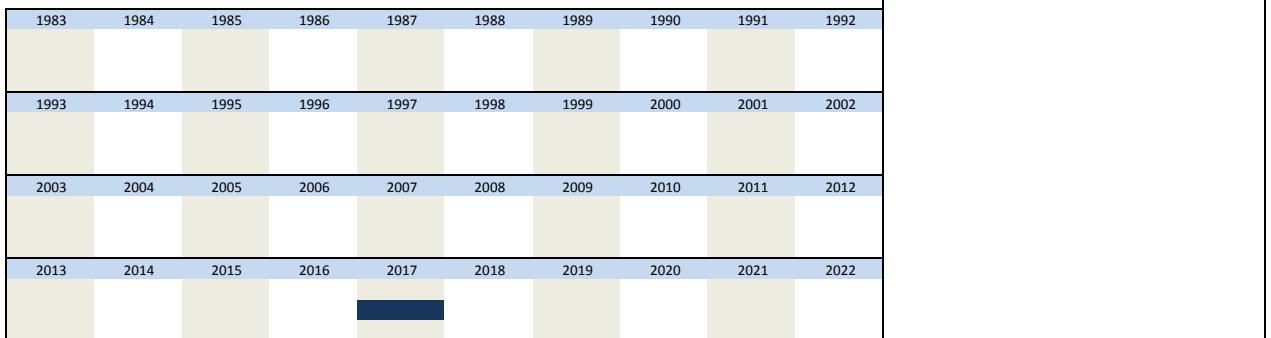
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.335) **sq_201701_3** credit: existing loans since 2008 **2017** Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question since 2008 how has the banks attitude to roll over, or extend the maturity, o existing loans changed?	Variable description
	[1] more restrictive [2] unchanged [3] less restrictive	

Time span of the variable



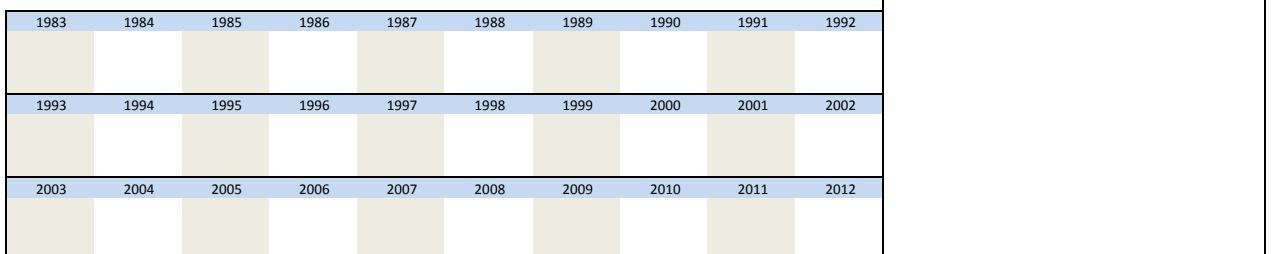
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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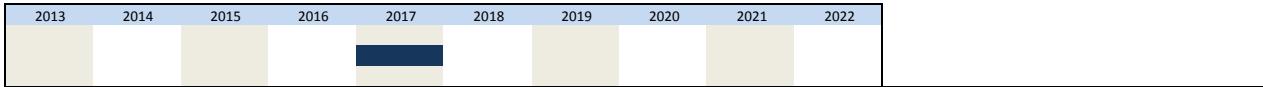
3.336) **sq_201701_4** credit: supervision of banks since 2012 **2017** Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question since 2012, how has the supervision of banks changed the ability to roll over non-performing loans?	Variable description
	[1] more difficult [2] unchanged [3] less difficult	

Time span of the variable



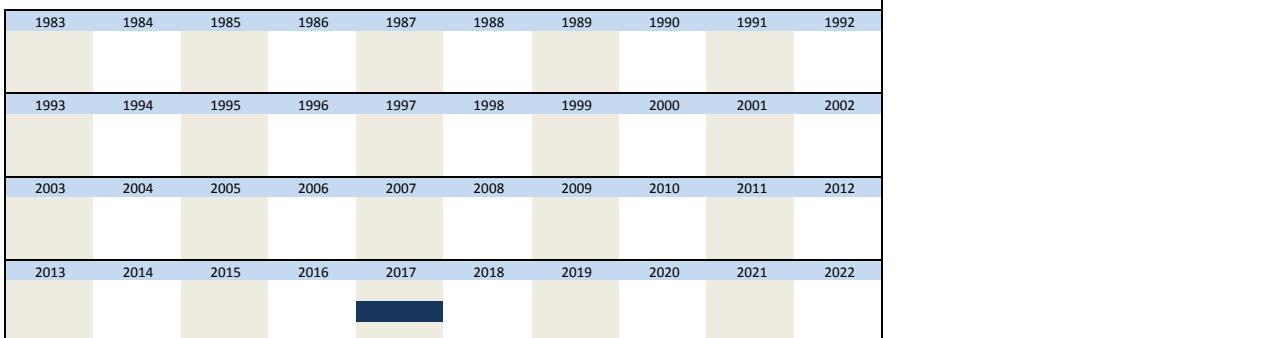


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.337)	sq_201701_5	free trade agreements: effects on economy	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	<p>WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p> <p>How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>[1] positive</td> <td>[2] absent</td> <td>[3] negative</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	[1] positive	[2] absent	[3] negative				Variable description
[1] positive	[2] absent	[3] negative						

Time span of the variable

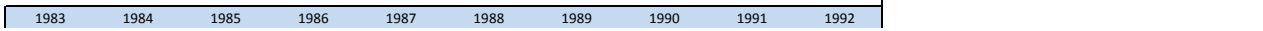


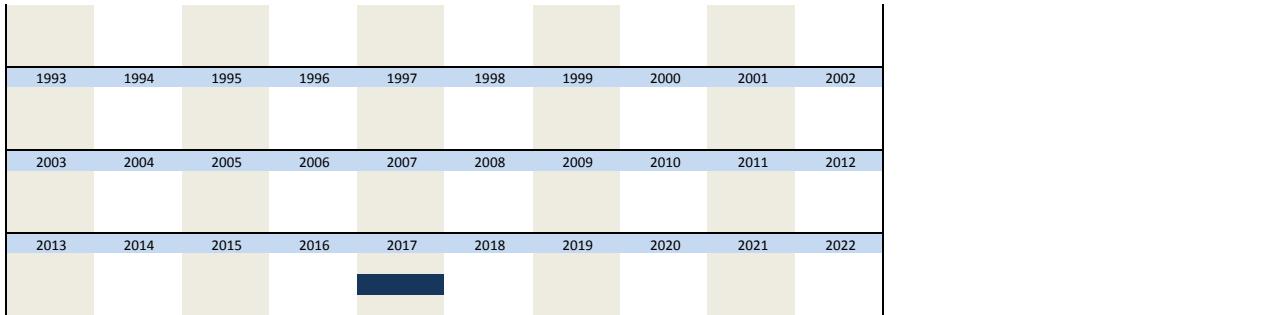
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.338)	sq_201701_6	free trade agreements: more specialization	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	<p>WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p> <p>How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?</p> <p>The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>more specialization</td> <td>[1]</td> </tr> </table>	more specialization	[1]	Variable description
more specialization	[1]			

Time span of the variable



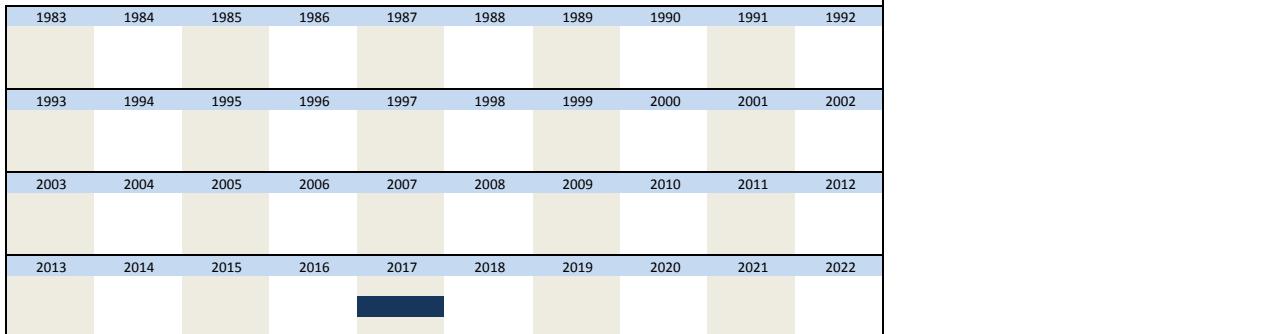


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.339	sq_201701_7	free trade agreements: higher net exports	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead. How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy? The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are: <table border="1"><tr><td>higher net exports</td><td>[1]</td></tr></table>	higher net exports	[1]	Variable description
higher net exports	[1]			

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.340	sq_201701_8	free trade agreements: loss of jobs	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead. How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?	Variable description
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The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:

loss of jobs	[1]
--------------	-----

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.341)	sq_201701_9	free trade agreements: increasing total welfare	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017

WES special question
Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.

How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?

The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:

increasing total welfare	[1]
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Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.342)	sq_201701_10	free trade agreements: higher environmental pollution	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

Variable description			
<p>01/2017</p> <p>WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p> <p>How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?</p> <p>The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; width: 50%;">higher environmental pollution</td> <td style="padding: 5px; width: 50%;">[1]</td> </tr> </table>	higher environmental pollution	[1]	
higher environmental pollution	[1]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

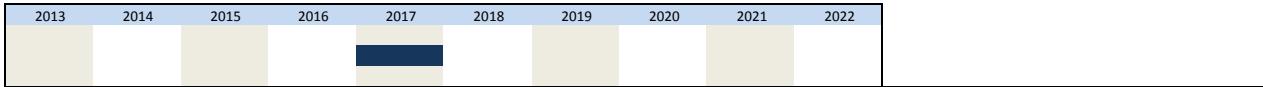
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.343)	sq_201701_11	free trade agreements: lower price levels	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

Variable description			
<p>01/2017</p> <p>WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p> <p>How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?</p> <p>The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; width: 50%;">lower price levels</td> <td style="padding: 5px; width: 50%;">[1]</td> </tr> </table>	lower price levels	[1]	
lower price levels	[1]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

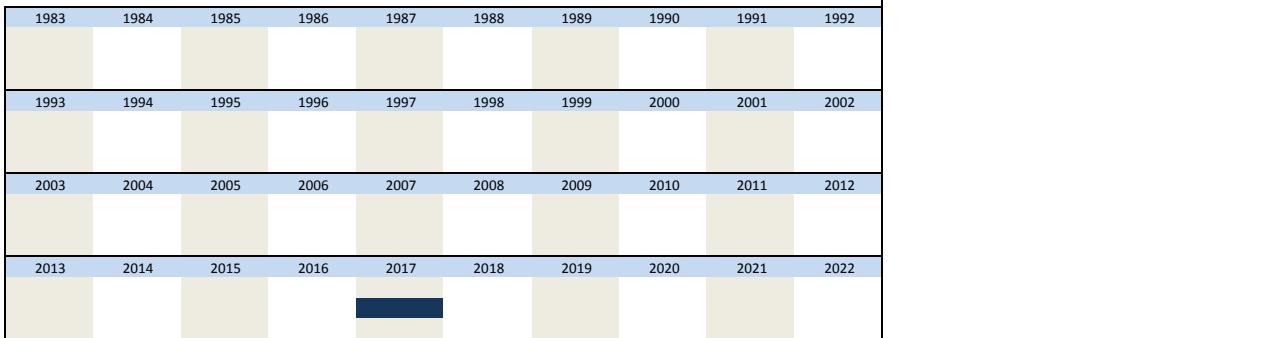


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.34) sq_201701_12		free trade agreements: more efficient production	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead. How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy? The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are: more efficient production [1]	Variable description
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Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.345) sq_201701_13		free trade agreements: lower net exports	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead. How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy? The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are: lower net exports [1]	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.346)	sq_201701_14	free trade agreements: job creation	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	Variable description	
<p>WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p> <p>How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?</p> <p>The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>job creation</td> <td>[1]</td> </tr> </table>	job creation	[1]
job creation	[1]	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.347)	sq_201701_15	free trade agreements: decreasing total welfare	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017	Variable description
<p>WES special question Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p>	

How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?

The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:

decreasing total welfare	[1]
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.348)	sq_201701_16	free trade agreements: lower consumer protection	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

01/2017

WES special question
Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.

How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?

The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:

lower consumer protection and product safety standards	[1]
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Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.349)	sq_201701_17	free trade agreements: other	2017	Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2017</p> <p>WES special question</p> <p>Public opinions on free trade agreements (FTAs) differ significantly. Massive opposition from the public, governments, and NGOs have cast doubt over the desirability and feasibility of FTAs. Recently, the election of Donald Trump as US president has made the ratification of the Transpacific Partnership Agreement unlikely and has led to EU leaders claim that the proposed Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) is dead.</p> <p>How do you assess the effects of free trade on your economy?</p> <p>The top 3 effects of free trade for my economy are:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">other</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> </tr> </table>	other	[1]	Variable description
other	[1]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.350	sq_201704_1	populism: role in past 5 years	2017	Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2017</p> <p>WES special question</p> <p>Has the role of populism changed in your country in the last 5 years?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; width: fit-content; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">decreased significantly [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">decreased moderately [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">unchanged [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">increased moderately [4]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">increased significantly [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	decreased significantly [1]	decreased moderately [2]	unchanged [3]	increased moderately [4]	increased significantly [5]						Variable description
decreased significantly [1]	decreased moderately [2]	unchanged [3]	increased moderately [4]	increased significantly [5]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.351)	sq_201704_2	populism: influence on economic policy making	2017	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017	WES special question	In your country, does populism in some way influence economic policy making?	Variable description								
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>not at all [1]</td> <td>slightly [2]</td> <td>moderately [3]</td> <td>strongly [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	not at all [1]	slightly [2]	moderately [3]	strongly [4]					
not at all [1]	slightly [2]	moderately [3]	strongly [4]								
Time span of the variable											
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.352)	sq_201704_3	populism effects: increase in redistributive policies	2017	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017	WES special question	The following statements relate to the potential effects of populism on economic policy making, please state if they are applicable to your country :	Variable description								
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Increase in redistributive policies</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>disagree [2]</td> <td>don't know [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Increase in redistributive policies	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]					
Increase in redistributive policies	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]								
Time span of the variable											
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.353) sq_201704_4 2017 Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017 WES special question The following statements relate to the potential effects of populism on economic policy making, please state if they are applicable to your country : <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Restriction of trade</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>disagree [2]</td> <td>don't know [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Restriction of trade	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]									Variable description
Restriction of trade	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.354)	sq_201704_5	populism effects: increase in short term spending	2017	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017 WES special question The following statements relate to the potential effects of populism on economic policy making, please state if they are applicable to your country : <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Increase in short term spending</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>disagree [2]</td> <td>don't know [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Increase in short term spending	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]									Variable description
Increase in short term spending	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.355)

sq_201704_6

populism effects: tax cuts

2017

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017 WES special question The following statements relate to the potential effects of populism on economic policy making, please state if they are applicable to your country : <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Tax cuts</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>disagree [2]</td> <td>don't know [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Tax cuts	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]					Variable description
Tax cuts	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.356)	sq_201704_7	populism effects: more limits on migration	2017	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017 WES special question The following statements relate to the potential effects of populism on economic policy making, please state if they are applicable to your country : <table border="1"> <tr> <td>More limits on migration</td> <td>agree [1]</td> <td>disagree [2]</td> <td>don't know [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	More limits on migration	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]					Variable description
More limits on migration	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]						

Time span of the variable

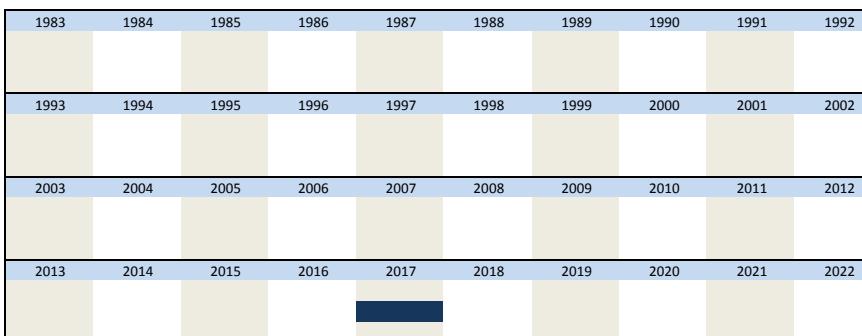
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.357)	sq_201704_8	populism effects: restructuring of the	2017	Apr

Wording of the question

04/2017	WES special question				Variable description
	The following statements relate to the potential effects of populism on economic policy making, please state if they are applicable to your country :				
	Restructuring of the economy	agree [1]	disagree [2]	don't know [3]	

Time span of the variable

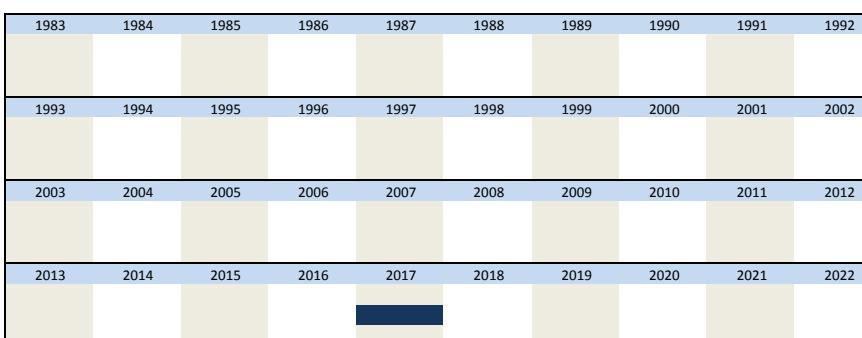


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.358)	sq_201707_1	inequality: change last 5 years	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	WES special question					Variable description
	How did economic inequality in your country change in the last 5 years?					
	Significantly Decreased [1]	Decreased [2]	Stayed the same [3]	Increased [4]	Significantly increased [5]	

Time span of the variable



Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.359)	sq_201707_2	inequality: income inequality hinders economic growth	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017

WES special question

To what extend does economic inequality hinder economic growth in your country?

Income inequality	Not at all [1]	slightly [2]	moderately [3]	extremely [4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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3.360) **sq_201707_3**

inequality: wealth inequality hinders
economic growth

2017

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017

WES special question

To what extend does economic inequality hinder economic growth in your country?

Wealth inequality	Not at all [1]	slightly [2]	moderately [3]	extremely [4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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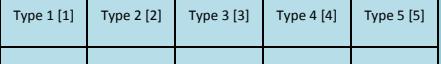
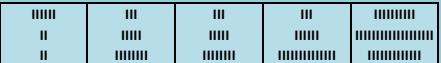
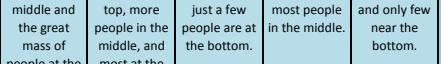
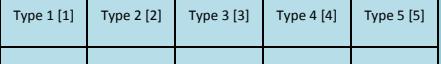
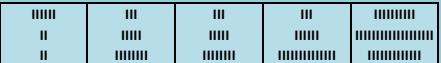
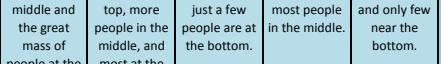
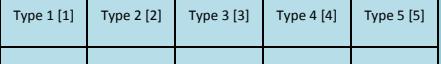
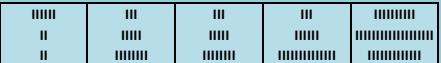
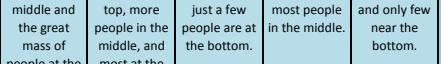
3.361) **sq_201707_4**

inequality: income distribution type

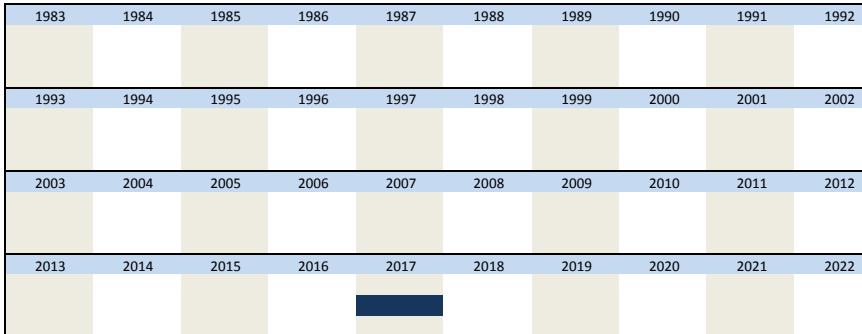
2017

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	Variable description																			
WES special question																				
<p>These five diagrams show market income (before taxes and transfers) distributions of different types of societies. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes your country.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Type 1 [1]</td> <td>Type 2 [2]</td> <td>Type 3 [3]</td> <td>Type 4 [4]</td> <td>Type 5 [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom.</td> <td>A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.</td> <td>A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.</td> <td>A society with most people in the middle.</td> <td>Many people near the top, and only few near the bottom.</td> </tr> </table>						Type 1 [1]	Type 2 [2]	Type 3 [3]	Type 4 [4]	Type 5 [5]						A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom.	A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.	A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.	A society with most people in the middle.	Many people near the top, and only few near the bottom.
Type 1 [1]	Type 2 [2]	Type 3 [3]	Type 4 [4]	Type 5 [5]																
																				
A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom.	A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.	A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.	A society with most people in the middle.	Many people near the top, and only few near the bottom.																

Time span of the variable

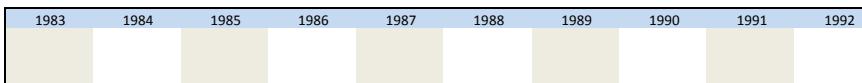


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.362)	sq_201707_5	inequality instruments: tax system	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	Variable description						
WES special question							
<p>In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Tax system</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>						Tax system	Yes [1]
Tax system	Yes [1]						

Time span of the variable



1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.363)	sq_201707_6	inequality instruments: labour market regulations	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017 WES special question In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality? <table border="1"> <tr><td>Labour market regulations</td><td>Yes [1]</td></tr> </table>	Labour market regulations	Yes [1]	Variable description
Labour market regulations	Yes [1]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

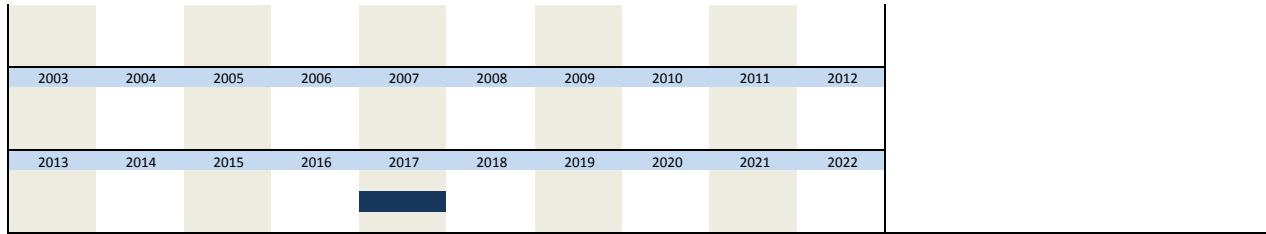
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.364)	sq_201707_7	inequality instruments: education system	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017 WES special question In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality? <table border="1"> <tr><td>Improving the education system</td><td>Yes [1]</td></tr> </table>	Improving the education system	Yes [1]	Variable description
Improving the education system	Yes [1]		

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

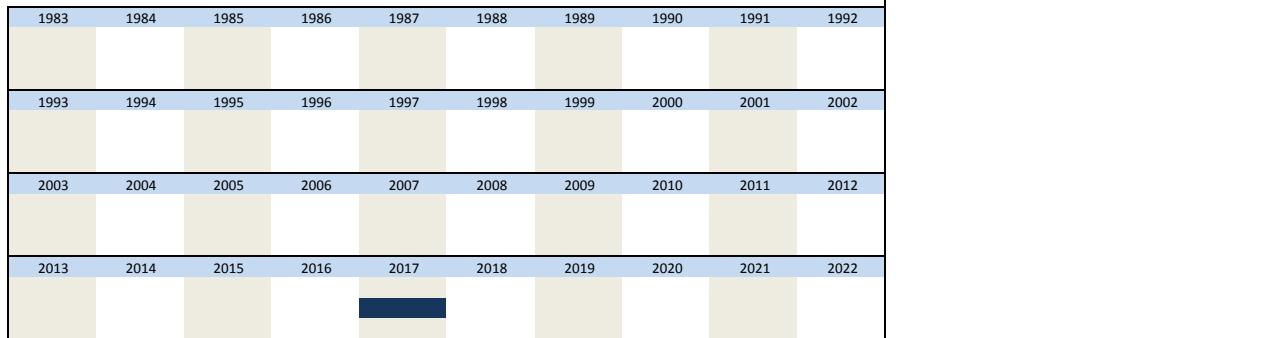


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.365)	sq_201707_8	inequality instruments: basic income	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	WES special question	Variable description				
In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality?						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Introduction of a basic income</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Introduction of a basic income	Yes [1]			
Introduction of a basic income	Yes [1]					

Time span of the variable

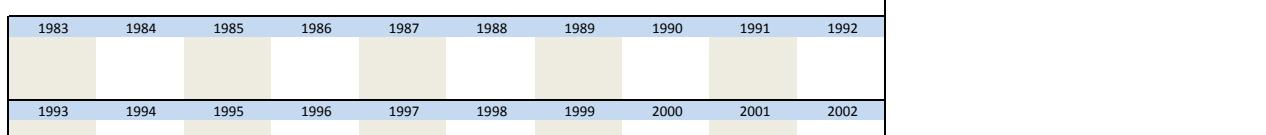


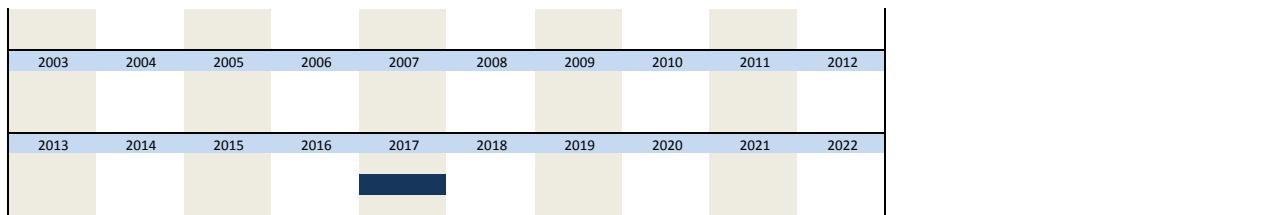
Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.366)	sq_201707_9	inequality instruments: minimum wage	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	WES special question	Variable description				
In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality?						
<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Increase of the minimum wage</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Increase of the minimum wage	Yes [1]			
Increase of the minimum wage	Yes [1]					

Time span of the variable



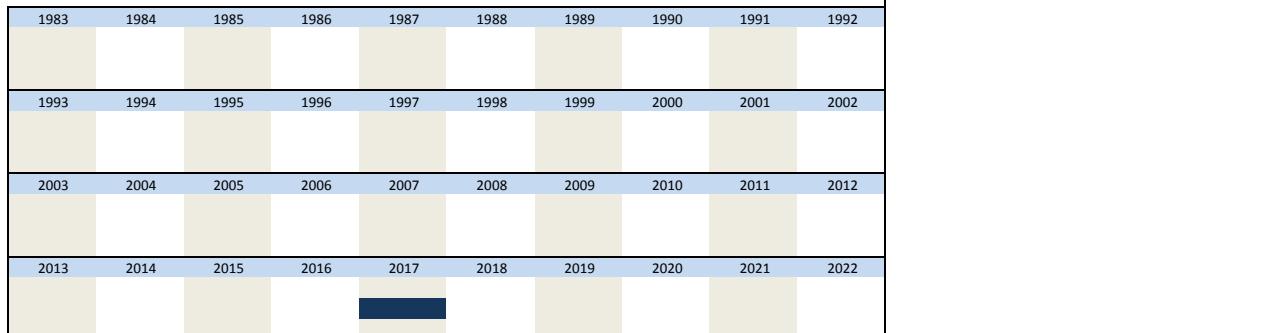


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.367)	sq_201707_10	inequality instruments: strengthening unions	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	WES special question In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality?	Variable description		
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Strengthening unions</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>	Strengthening unions	Yes [1]	
Strengthening unions	Yes [1]			

Time span of the variable

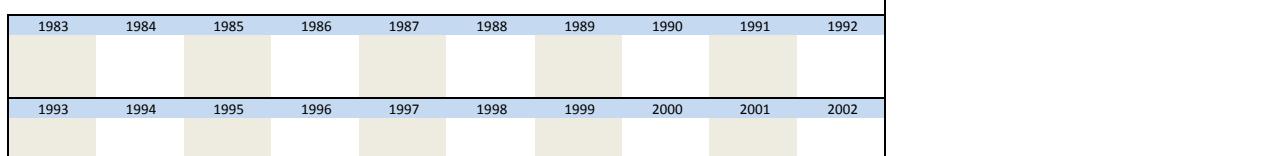


Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.368)	sq_201707_11	inequality instruments: none, no issue	2017	Jul

Wording of the question

07/2017	WES special question In your opinion, what instruments should your government use to address economic inequality?	Variable description		
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>None, this issue does not apply to my country</td> <td>Yes [1]</td> </tr> </table>	None, this issue does not apply to my country	Yes [1]	
None, this issue does not apply to my country	Yes [1]			

Time span of the variable



2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022