

## Appendix 1: Structural Reforms

Reform	Details
<i>PNVM</i>	Four new PNVM seats (replacing one NPM seat for each of Africa, Asia, the GRULAC and the WEOG). <sup>1</sup>
<i>Present</i>	Implement no structural reform.
<i>Renew</i>	All NPM seats made renewable.
<i>RM</i>	All EU members act jointly as a single PM with the right of veto within the WEOG. One new NPM seat (to restore the UNSC to 15 members) allocated to regions according to the relevant expansion path (see Section 4.2).
<i>Rotate</i>	Ten seats that rotate among the region members (replacing existing NPM seats).
<i>RR</i>	New regional groupings: Africa, Asia and Pacific, Europe, and the Americas (three NPMs for Africa; 2.5 for each of the Asia and Pacific and the Americas; two for Europe). <sup>2</sup>
<i>Term+</i>	Eight seats with a four-year term (replacing two NPM seats for each of Africa, Asia and the GRULAC; one NPM seat for each of EE and the WEOG).
<i>Veto+</i>	Six new PM seats with the right of veto (replacing two NPM seats for each of Africa and Asia; one NPM seat for each of the GRULAC and the WEOG). <sup>3</sup>
<i>Veto-</i>	Two PM votes against a resolution required to form a veto.

<sup>1</sup> We assume that the PNVM seats are given to Nigeria in Africa, India in Asia, Brazil in the GRULAC, and Germany in the WEOG.

<sup>2</sup> These proportions are chosen to maintain, insofar as possible, the regional allocation of NPM seats between the existing five regional groups. The two NPM seats currently allocated to the WEOG are split one to Europe, and the other shared (rotated) between the Americas and Asia and Pacific (hence the fractional number of NPMs for these two regions). The new regional groupings are based on the report of the UN's High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (HLP, 2004). The report does not detail the precise membership of each group, but does indicate the number of countries belonging in each (allowing some inference to be made over the intended membership). We assume the Africa group to correspond to the existing Africa group; the Europe group to correspond to the existing EE group and the European countries in the WEOG; Asia and the Pacific to correspond to the existing Asia group with the addition of New Zealand and Australia; and the Americas group to correspond to the existing GRULAC plus Canada and the United States.

<sup>3</sup> As this structural reform is associated with the AU reform proposal we follow Appendix 2 (note 2) in assuming that the new PM seats are given to Nigeria and Egypt in Africa, India and Japan in Asia, Brazil in the GRULAC and Germany in the WEOG.